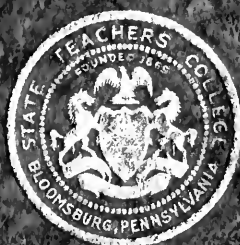


STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE



1931
BLOOMSBURG
PENNSYLVANIA





CARVER HALL—ERECTED IN 1867

State Teachers College

[[QUARTERLY]]
[Catalog Number]



1931-1932


BLOOMSBURG, PENNSYLVANIA

Member of the American Association of Teachers Colleges

Entered as Second-class Matter at the Post Office at Bloomsburg, Pa.,
Under the Act of October 3, 1917.



Straight Thinking

T IS education in this broad sense—the equipping of people to think straight—that determines whether they follow the demagogue or the wise leader. It is education that determines whether we become law-abiding people or a nation of law-breakers. It is education that determines whether this nation is aided by wise, or cursed by unwise laws. It is education that determines whether we are to have the right or the wrong use of our natural resources.

Above all, it is only through education that we will be able to capitalize on our human resources, on the rich possibilities of all our citizenship, the value of which transcends that of all our material resources on which we rightly set such great store. ‘ ‘ ‘ ‘

—CHARLES A. PROSSER AND CHARLES R. ALLEN
in *"Have We Kept the Faith?"*



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YEAR 1931

| JANUARY | | | | | | | FEBRUARY | | | | | | | MARCH | | | | | | | APRIL | | | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
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YEAR 1932

| JANUARY | | | | | | | FEBRUARY | | | | | | | MARCH | | | | | | | APRIL | | | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
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| MAY | | | | | | | JUNE | | | | | | | JULY | | | | | | | AUGUST | | | | | | |
| S | M | T | W | T | F | S | S | M | T | W | T | F | S | S | M | T | W | T | F | S | S | M | T | W | T | F | S |
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| SEPTEMBER | | | | | | | OCTOBER | | | | | | | NOVEMBER | | | | | | | DECEMBER | | | | | | |
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| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
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| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30 | 31 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Calendar

1931-1932

Commencement 1931

| | |
|---|------------------------------|
| Alumni Day | Saturday, May 23 |
| Baccalaureate Sermon | Sunday, 2:30 P. M., May 24 |
| Senior Day,—Ivy Day and Class Night | Monday, May 25 |
| Commencement | Tuesday, 10:00 A. M., May 26 |

Summer Session 1931

| | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| Registration | Monday, June 22 |
| Classes Begin | Tuesday, June 23 |
| Session Ends | Saturday, August 1 |

First Semester

| | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| Registration Day | Tuesday, 9:00 A. M., September 8 |
| Classes Begin | Wednesday, 8:00 A. M., September 9 |
| Thanksgiving Recess Begins | Wednesday, 12 M., November 25 |
| Thanksgiving Recess Ends | Monday, 12 M., November 30 |
| Christmas Recess Begins | Wednesday after last class, December 23 |
| Christmas Recess Ends | Monday, 12:00 M., January 4 |
| First Semester Ends | Saturday, January 16 |

Second Semester

| | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Second Semester Begins | Monday, 8:00 A. M., January 18 |
| Easter Recess Begins | Thursday after last class, March 24 |
| Easter Recess Ends | Monday, 12 M., April 4 |
| Classwork ends | Friday, 4:00 P. M., May 20 |

Commencement 1932

| | |
|--|------------------------------|
| Alumni Day | Saturday, May 21 |
| Baccalaureate Sermon | Sunday, May 22 |
| Senior Day,—Ivy Day, Class Night | Monday, May 23 |
| Commencement | Tuesday, 10:00 A. M., May 24 |

The Calendar of the Training School does not coincide with that of the College.

STAFF ORGANIZATION

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

Harrisburg

Superintendent of Public Instruction

Vacancy, JAMES N. RULE, Acting

Chairman, School Employees' Retirement Board

Chairman, Board of Presidents,
State Teachers' Colleges

Statistics, Research, and Reports—JONAS E. WAGNER, Director
Accounting—FRANCES M. BURKE, Controller
Departmental Service—F. STEWARD HARTMAN, Administrative Assistant

Division I

Teachers' Colleges, Secondary Schools, Special
and Extension Education, Certification of
Teachers, Institutes and
Department Library

JAMES N. RULE, Deputy Superintendent

Teacher Certification Bureau,

HENRY KLONOWER, Director

W. A. YEAGER, Assistant Director

J. K. BOWMAN, Assistant Director

High School Classification,

W. H. BRISTOW, Assistant Director

JOHN F. BROUGHER, Supervisor

Adult Extension Education,

A. W. CASTLE, Supervisor

Special Education,

FRANK H. REITER, Director

EDNA M. KUGLER, Supervisor

Visual Education C. F. HOBAN, Director

Department Library,

MARY L. ABRAHAM, Librarian

Division II

Legal Relations and Services to School Districts

W. M. DENISON, Deputy Superintendent

School Business Bureau,

D. E. CROSLLEY, Director

GEO. H. RICHWINE, Assistant Director

Bureau of Child Helping and Accounting,

J. Y. SHAMRACH, Director

E. A. QUACKENBUSH, Assistant Director

H. L. HOLBKOOK, Assistant Director

Bureau of School Buildings,

HUBERT C. EICHER, Director

FRANK M. HIGHERGER, Asst. Director

HARRY W. STONE, Assistant Director

JOSEPH L. STEELE, Supervisor

ELWOOD B. CASSEL, Supervisor

M. D. HEASTINGS, Heating and Ventilating Eng.

Division III

Vocational Education under Federal (Smith-
Hughes) and Pennsylvania Laws

LINDLEY H. DENNIS, Deputy Supt.

Vocational Agricultural Education,

H. C. FETTEROLF, Director

V. A. MARTIN, Supervisor

J. S. CHAMPTION, Supervisor

Vocational Home Economics,

MRS. ANNA G. GREEN, Assistant Director

MRS. EDITH D. DAVISON, Supervisor

Industrial and Continuation School Education,

P. L. CRESSMAN, Assistant Director

W. E. BRUNTON, Supervisor

L. B. STAYER, Supervisor

Division IV

School Visitation, Conference and Advice

ROBERT C. SHAW, Deputy Superintendent

Rural Service Bureau,

LEE L. DRIVER, Director

W. S. TAFT, Assistant Director

GEORGE A. STEARNS, Assistant Director

School Visitation Bureau,

ROBERT C. SHAW, Director

Art Education,

C. VALENTINE KIRBY, Director

Elementary and Kindergarten Education,

HELEN PURCELL, Director

Health and Physical Education,

W. G. MOORHEAD, Director

MARY M. HEFFERNAN, Supervisor

CHARLES D. VIBBERTS, Supervisor

HELENA McCRAE, Supervisor

Music, M. CLAUDE ROSENBERG, Supervisor

Division V

The Examining and Licensing Bureau

CHARLES D. KOCH, Deputy Superintendent

Professional Examining Boards—

Architects

Anthracite Mine Inspectors

Bituminous Mine Inspectors

Dental Council

Professional Engineers

Medical Education and Licensure

Nurses

Pharmacy

Optometrical

Public Accountants

Osteopathic

Undertakers

Osteopathic Surgeons

Veterinary

Report and Accreditation of Higher Educational

Institutions and Private Secondary Schools

Credentials Bureau . . . J. G. PENTZ, Director

Examinations A. D. JACKSON, Director

Real Estate Licensing,

R. W. SEMENOW, Director

Division VI

State Library and Museum

FREDERIC A. GODCHARLES, Director

Library

The General Library,

A. COLEMAN SHEETZ, Acting Librarian

Library Extension,

ANNA A. MacDONALD, Librarian

Law Library,

JOHN EDWARD GROOME, Librarian

Archives and History,

HIRAM H. SHENK, Archivist

Museum BOYD P. ROTHROCK, Curator

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President and Chief Executive Officer, JAMES N. RULE, Acting

MRS. EDWARD W. BIDDLE Carlisle

JOHN J. COYLE Philadelphia

CHARLES E. DICKEY Pittsburgh

SAMUEL S. FLETCHER Philadelphia

WEIR C. KETLER Grove City

MRS. ALICE F. KIERKMAN Overbrook

LEROY A. KING Norristown

E. A. LOVELAND Cory

WILLIAM R. STRAUGHN Mansfield

JAMES N. RULE, Secretary

School Employees' Retirement Board, H. H. BAISIL, Secretary

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

| | |
|---|------------|
| A. Z. SCHOCH, <i>President</i> | Bloomsburg |
| PAUL E. WIRT, <i>Vice-President</i> | Bloomsburg |
| J. L. TOWNSEND, <i>Secretary</i> | Bloomsburg |
| FRED W. DIEHL | Danville |
| ALBERT W. DUY | Bloomsburg |
| DAVID L. GLOVER | Millinburg |
| MRS. J. G. HARMAN | Bloomsburg |
| WILLIAM S. JOHNSON | Berwick |
| EFFIE LLEWELLYN | Elysburg |

The Board of Trustees meets regularly four times a year. During the interim the affairs of the College are conducted by the following Executive Committee which meets monthly:

A. W. DUY
PAUL E. WIRT
FRED W. DIEHL
J. L. TOWNSEND, *Secretary*
A. Z. SCHOCH, *Chairman*

THE FACULTY

| | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| FRANCIS B. HAAS | President |
| MRS. PHILIP C. GUINARD | Secretary to President |
| W. B. SUTLIEF | Dean of Instruction |
| MARGUERITE W. KEHR | Dean of Women |
| RACHEL S. TURNER | Assistant Dean of Women |
| JOHN C. KOCH | Dean of Men |
| EARL N. RHODES | Director of Teacher Training |
| H. A. ANDRUSS | Director, Department of Commerce |

H. A. ANDRUSS, *Director, Department of Commerce*

University of Oklahoma, Norman, Oklahoma, A. B.; University of Oklahoma, Certificate in Public and Private Business, Northwestern University, Chicago, M. B. A., Graduate work, *ibid.*

Head of Commerce Department, Ponca City High School, Ponca City, Oklahoma; Instructor and Lecturer, Northwestern University School of Commerce, Chicago and Evanston, Illinois; Instructor and Supervisor, Department of Commerce, State Teachers College, Indiana, Pa.

MRS. LUCILE J. BAKER, *Training Teacher, Grade III*
Leave of absence, second Semester, 1930-1931

Western State Teachers College, Gunnison, Colo., A. B.

Teacher, Telluride, Colo.; Critic Teacher, Angola, Ind.; Critic Teacher, Dillon, Montana.

TRIX BARBOR *Substitute Training Teacher*

Peabody College, Nashville, Tenn., B.S.; Graduate Work, Columbia University.

Teacher, Bluefield, W. Va.; Supervisor, Florence, S. C.; Supervising Principal, Asheville, N. C.

EDNA J. BARNES *Supervisor, Grades IV-VI*

Western State Teachers College, Macomb, Ill., B. Ed.; Teachers College, Columbia University, M. A.

Teacher, Schnyler County, Ill.; Dundee, Ill.; Associate Supervisor, Winona, Minnesota.

THORNTON W. BOOTH *Health Education*

Graduate, Int. Y. M. C. A. College, Springfield, Mass., B. P. E., *ibid*; Graduate Work, *ibid*.

Supervisor Physical Education, Rockland County, N. Y.; Supervisor and Coach, Nyack, N. Y.; Supervisor and Coach, Lansford, Pa.

DOROTHY S. BREITENBECHER *Assistant Librarian*

Cornell University, B.S.

Assistant Juvenile Cataloguer, Cleveland Public Library, Cleveland, Ohio.

MAUD CAMPELL *Education*

Drake Univ., Des Moines, Iowa; Chicago University, Ph. B.; Graduate Work, Columbia University.

Teacher, Newton, Iowa; VanConver, Wash.; Elem. Principal and Teacher, Newton, Iowa.

HELEN F. CARPENTER *Training Teacher, Grade IV*

Graduate, State Normal School, Bloomsburg; State Teachers College, DeKalb, Ill.; Teachers College, Columbia University, B.S.; M.A.

Teacher, Primary Grades, Bloomsburg Public Schools; Assistant Critic Teacher, State Teachers College, DeKalb, Illinois; Training Teacher, State Teachers College, Bloomsburg, Pa.

BLANCHIE E. CAULHART *Supervisor, Primary Practice*

Teachers College, Columbia University, B.S.; M.A.

Principal and Teacher, Battle Creek, Michigan; Mount Clemens, Michigan; Supervisor Student Teaching, State Teachers College, Farmville, Va.

ROBERT E. CLARK *Voice*

Simpson Conservatory of Music; University of Iowa, Private Instruction; Chicago Musical College; Operatic Dramatics with Mr. Luther and Victor Herbert, New York City.

Director of Musical Activities during the War at Blue Ridge, S. C. and Columbia University; Training Song Leaders, Y. M. C. A. and Industries, San Francisco; Operated School of Music, Los Angeles, Cal.

HOWARD F. FENSTEMAKER*Foreign Languages, Social Studies*

Graduate, State Normal School, Bloomsburg; University of Michigan, A.B.; Graduate Work, Univ. of Pennsylvania.

Principal Elementary Schools, Dallas Township, Luzerne County, Pa.; Principal Chestnut St. Building, Berwick, Pa.; Teacher, High School and Jr. College, Highland Park, Mich.

JOHN J. FISHER*Psychology, Measurements*

Goshen College, Goshen, Ind., A.B.; Indiana Univ., M.A.; Harrison Fellow, Univ. of Pennsylvania; Graduate Work, Columbia University.

Teacher, Goshen College; Manchester College, Summer Session; Indiana University, Summer Session.

ANNA GARRISON*Training Teacher, Grade V*

Graduate, State Normal School, Bloomsburg; Columbia University, B.S.; Graduate Work, *ibid.*

Teacher, Berwick; Training Teacher, Bloomsburg.

IDA E. GRAY*Art*

University of Wisconsin, B.S.

Assistant Art Supervisor, York Public Schools; Art Director, Uniontown.

FRANCIS B. HAAS*President*

Graduate, School of Pedagogy, Philadelphia; Temple University, B.S.; University of Pennsylvania, M.A.; Temple University, Ph.D.

Director, Administration Bureau, Department of Public Instruction, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania; Deputy State Superintendent of Public Instruction; State Superintendent of Public Instruction.

D. S. HARTLINE*Science*

Graduate, State Normal School, West Chester; Lafayette College, A.B.; A.M.; Graduate Work, Univ. of Heidelberg, Germany; Univ. of Bonn, Germany; New York University.

Teacher, Berks Co.; Elem. Principal, Glendale; Head Dept. Manual Training, State Normal School, Bloomsburg; Department of Science, State Normal School, Bloomsburg.

MAY T. HAYDEN*Director Kindergarten-Primary Education*

High School and Jr. College, Edmonton, Alta.; State College, Pullman, Wash., B.A.; Columbia University, M.A.

Grade Principal, Lewiston, Idaho; Elem. Sch. Supervisor, Lewiston, Idaho; Critic Teacher and Primary Supervisor, Dillon, Montana.

EDNA J. HAZEN *Director of Intermediate Education*

Graduate, State Normal School, Edinboro; Student, Allegheny College, Meadville; Teachers College, Columbia University, B.S.; M.A.

Elementary Teacher, Cleveland, O.; Critic Teacher and Principal, Junior High School Department, State Normal School, Edinboro, Pa.; Asst. Co. Supt., Erie County.

MARGARET R. HOKE *Shorthand, Typewriting*

Johns Hopkins, Baltimore, B.S.; Lebanon Valley College, Annville, M.A.; Columbia University, Secretarial Certificate.

Teacher, Business College, Harrisburg; High School, Baltimore; Skidmore College, Saratoga, N. Y.

ALICE JOHNSTON *Oral Expression*

Park College, Mo.; B.L.; Columbia University, M.A.; Graduate Work, Univ. of Wisconsin, Columbia University.

Teacher, Dalton, Mass.; Jr. College, Godfrey, Ill.; Supervisor Pub. Schools, Racine, Wis.

MAUDE KAVANAGH *Education*

Graduate, State Normal School, River Falls, Wisconsin; Columbia University, B.S.; M.A.; Graduate Work, University of Chicago, Columbia University.

Supervisor, State Teachers College, Madison, S. Dak.; Normal School, Bellingham, Washington; State Teachers College, Winona, Minn.

MARGUERITE W. KERR *Dean of Women, Social Studies*

Univ. of Tenn., B.A.; Wellesley College, M. A.; Cornell University, Ph.D.

Teacher, City Schools, Knoxville, Tenn.; Instructor in Psychology, Univ. Tenn.; Dean of Women and Asst. Prof. Education, Lake Forest College, Ill.

MRS. ETTA H. KELLER *Training Teacher, Grade VI*

Graduate, State Normal School, Bloomsburg; Pennsylvania State College, B.S.; Teachers College, Columbia University, M.A.

Elem. and Rural Teacher, Columbia County; Supervisor Home Economics, Susq. County; Training Teacher, Jr. High School, Household Arts and Science and Jr. H. S. Principal, State Normal School, Bloomsburg.

GEORGE J. KELLER *Art*

Graduate, State Normal School, Bloomsburg; Teachers College, Columbia University, B.S.; Graduate Work, Bucknell University.

Teacher, Horace Mann School, New York City; Bloomsburg High School; Summer Session, Teachers College, Columbia University.

MAUDE C. KLINE *Nurse*

Jefferson Hospital, Philadelphia, Reg. Grad. Nurse,
Special duty nursing in Philadelphia.

JOHN C. KOCH, *Dean of Men, Director of Secondary Education*
Bucknell University, A.B.; A.M.

Teacher, High School, Columbia, Pa.; Jr. High School, Harrisburg,
Pa.

MATHILDA G. KULP *English*

Graduate, Trenton, N. J. Normal School; University of Pennsylvania, B.S.; M.A.

Teacher, State Normal School, East Stroudsburg; State Normal
School, Shippensburg.

LUCY McCAMMON *Health Education*

State Teachers College, Springfield, Mo., A.B.; Teachers College,
Columbia Univ., M.A.

Rural Teacher, Strafford, Mo.; Teacher, Tr. Sch. and College, Spring-
field, Mo.; Director Health, Y. W. C. A., Kansas City, Mo.

PEARL L. MASON *Librarian*

Simmons College, Boston, B.S.; Graduate Work, Columbia University.
Asst. Public Librarian, Leominster, Mass.; Librarian, Athol, Mass.

NELL MAUPIN *Social Studies*

Peabody Teachers College, B.S.; State University, Iowa City, M.A.;
Ph.D.

Normal Instructor, Gate City, Va.; Woodstock, Va.; Teachers Col-
lege, Greenville, N. C.

MRS. JOHN K. MILLER .. *Director School of Music, Piano, Violin*

Pupil of Dr. Mackenzie, Henry Shradieck, Franz Kneisel, Waldemar
Meyer, Adamowski, Madame Hopekirk, Ida Blakeslee, Busoni.

Instructor Violin, Piano, Ohio Wesleyan University; Studio Teach-
ing, Wilkes-Barre, Pa., and Bloomsburg, Pa.; Director School of Music,
Teachers College.

HARRIET M. MOORE *Public School Music*

Graduate, State Teachers College, Kirksville, Mo.; Bush Conserva-
tory, Chicago, Mus.B.; Graduate Work, New York University.

Elem. Teacher, Festus, Mo.; Webster Groves, Mo.; Supervisor Public
School Music, Winnetka, Ill.; Supervisor Public School Music, Uni-
versity City, Mo.

S. MABEL MOYER *Training Teacher, Grade II*

Graduate, State Normal School, Bloomsburg; Bucknell University,
B.S. in Education; Graduate Work, *ibid.*

Rural School Teacher, Columbia County; Teacher Primary Grades, Bloomsburg Public Schools.

MARGUERITE MURPHY *Business Mathematics, Bookkeeping*

Columbia University, B.S.; M.A.

Principal, Sherman's Business School, Mount Vernon, N. Y.; Head of Commercial Dept., Chillicothe, Township High School, Chillicothe, Ill.; Teacher, Hopkins Township High School, Granville, Illinois.

E. H. NELSON *Director of Health Education*

Leave of absence, 1930-1931.

Graduate, State Normal School, Bloomsburg; Univ. of Michigan, A.B.; Harvard University, Ed.M.

Physical Director, Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport; Highland Park, Mich.; Bethlehem, Pa.

THOMAS P. NORTH *Education*

Pennsylvania State College, B.S., M.S.; Cornell University, Ph.D.

Supervisor, The Washington Twp. Vocational School, Falls Creek; Supervising Principal of Union Twp. and Corsica Borough Schools and Director of the Union Vocational School, Corsica, Pa.; Educational Research, The Pennsylvania State College.

JESSIE A. PATTERSON *Public School Music*

Ohio University, Athens; Oberlin Conservatory; DePauw University, A.B.; Graduate Work, New York University.

Teacher, Music Dept., DePauw Univ.; Director, Music, Public Schools, Greensburg, Pa.

ETHEL A. RANSON *Mathematics*

Univ. of Ill., A.B.; Columbia University, A.M.

Teacher and Prin., Mansfield, Ill.; Teacher, Bement, Ill.; Teacher, Oblong, Ill.

EDWARD A. REAMS *Social Studies*

Kansas Wesleyan, A.B.; Columbia University, A.M.; Graduate Work, Univ. of So. California.

Teacher, Salina, Kan.; Teacher, High School, Lock Haven, Pa.; Teacher, State Teachers College, Lock Haven, Pa.

EARL N. RICHES *Director of Teacher Training*

Graduate, State Normal College, Ypsilanti, Mich.; Univ. of Chicago, Ph.B.; Columbia University, A.M.; Graduate Work, Clark University, Columbia University.

Dir. of Training School, Salem, Mass.

BERTHA RICH *Supervisor, Grades IV-VI*

Colo. State Normal School, Gunnison, Pd.B.; Western State College, A.B.; Graduate Work, Columbia University.

Elem. Principal, Canon, Colo.; H. S. Teacher, Rupert, Idaho; Tr. Teacher, Western State College; Teacher of Geography, Univ. of Tenn., Knoxville, Summer Sessions.

HELEN M. RICHARDS *English, Handwriting*

Graduate, Bloomsburg State Normal School; Pennsylvania State College, B. A.

Teacher, Chester; Red Bank, N. J.; Scranton.

D. H. ROBBINS *Director Rural Education*

Bucknell University, A.B.; University of Pennsylvania, A.M.; Graduate Work, Columbia University and New York University.

Teacher and High School Principal, Phoenixville; Superv. Principal, Tredyffrin and Easttown Twps., Berwyn, Pa.; Teacher, State Teachers College, Lock Haven.

H. HARRISON RUSSELL *Geography*

Ill. State Normal University, B.Ed.; Clark University, A.M.; Ph.D.

El. and High School Principal, Herscher, Ill.; Ill. State Normal University, Normal, Ill.

LILLIAN E. SCHMEHL *Training Teacher, Kindergarten*

Graduate, Beechwood School, Jenkintown; Columbia University, B. S. Teacher, Reading School District; Horace Mann School, Columbia University.

ETHEL E. SHAW *English*

Graduate, Normal School, New Britain, Conn.; Teachers College Columbia University, B.S.; M.A.; Oxford University, Summer Work.

Teacher, Hampton Institute, Hampton, Va.; Teacher, Amherst, Mass.; Private Elem. Teacher, Albany, N. Y.

S. I. SHORTESS *Science*

Albright College, A.B.; University of Pennsylvania, M.A.

Prin., Jenkintown; Head Physics Dept., Wilkes-Barre; Instructor, Girard College, Philadelphia.

MRS. MARGARET B. SQUIRES *Substitute Supervisor*

Graduate, State Normal School, Warrensburg, Mo.; University of Mo., B.S.; M.A.; Graduate Work, *ibid.*

Supervisor, Teachers College Springfield, Mo.; Rural Supervisor, State Dept. of Education, Jefferson City, Mo.; Instructor in Edu., Teachers College, Springfield, Mo.

ERMINE STANTON *Training Teacher, Grade 1*

Graduate, Pratt Institute; Columbia University, B. S.

Teacher, Pocatello, Idaho; Havre, Montana; Nursery School, New York.

KATHRYN LOOSE SUTLIFF *Health Education*

Graduate, State Teachers College, Harrisonburg, Va.; University of Wisconsin, B.S.

Teacher, Physical Education, Virginia, Minn.; Teacher, Physical Education, State Teachers College, Silver City, New Mexico; High School Teacher, Physical Education, Minneapolis, Minn.

W. B. SUTLIFF *Dean of Instruction, Mathematics*

Graduate, State Normal School, Bloomsburg; Lafayette College, A.M.; Graduate Work, University of Pennsylvania, Columbia University.

Teacher and Dean, State Normal School, Bloomsburg.

RACHEL S. TURNER *Assistant Dean of Women, English*

Ohio Wesleyan University, A.B.; Graduate Work, Grove City College, Columbia University.

Teacher, Grove City; Teacher, York; Assistant Editor, *Pennsylvania School Journal*, Harrisburg.

IRMA WARD *Dietitian, Nutrition*

Univ. of Minn., B.S.; Graduate Work, *ibid.*

Rural Teacher, Hennepin County, Minnesota; Instr. and Dietitian, Lake Forest College, Ill.

SAMUEL L. WILSON *English*

Bucknell University, B.S.; Columbia University, M.A.

Principal, Ralston, Pa.; Teacher, Homestead, Pa.; Teacher, Harrisburg, Pa.

C. M. HAUSKNECHT *Business Manager*

NEVIN T. ENGLEHART *Grounds and Buildings*



RESIDENCE OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE COLLEGE

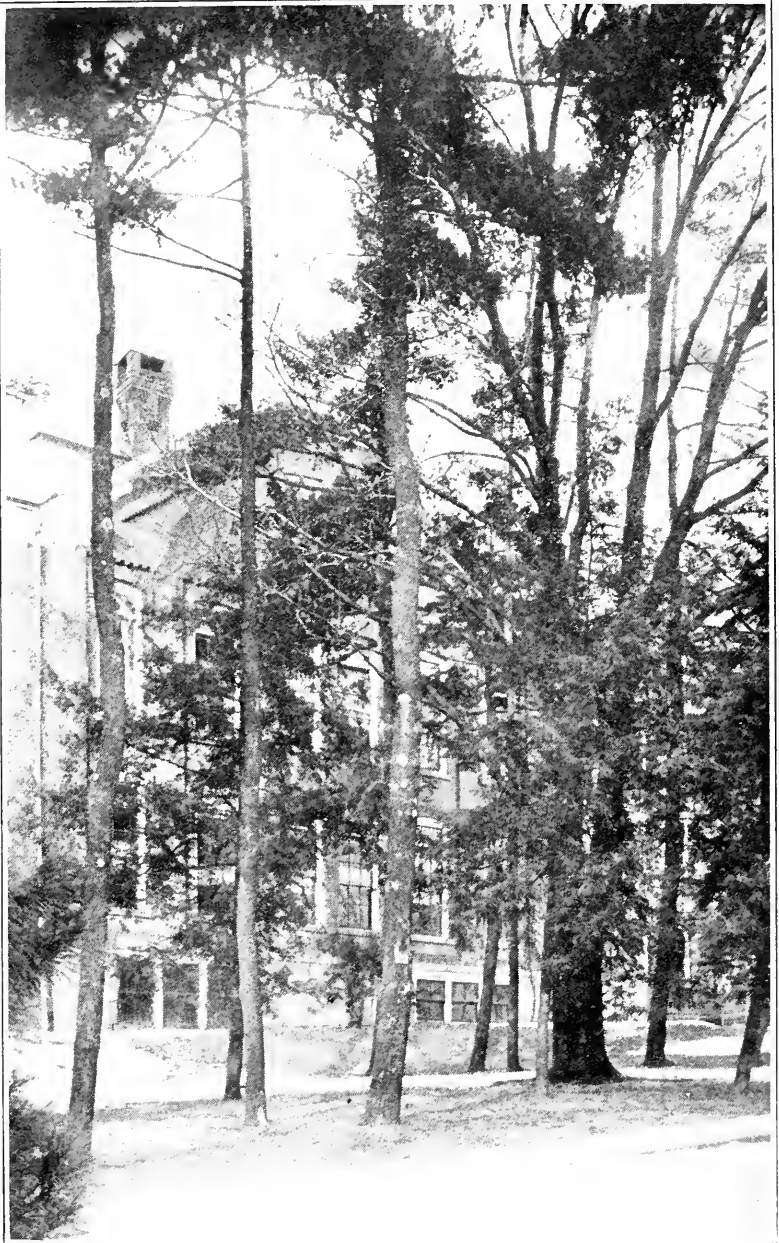
SCHOOL DISTRICTS COOPERATING IN TEACHER TRAINING

Bloomsburg

C. H. Garwood, Superintendent

Junior High School

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| HARRIET CARPENTIER, B. S. | <i>Social Studies</i> |
| RUTH DREIBELMIS, A. M. | <i>Social Studies</i> |
| J. CLAIRE GIFT, B. S. | <i>English</i> |
| L. P. GILMORE, A. B. | <i>Science</i> |
| HARRY J. HARTLEY, A. M. | <i>Social Studies</i> |
| ROSS KISTLER, B. S. | <i>Science</i> |
| ROBERT H. MERCER, B. S. | <i>Mathematics</i> |
| HAROLD R. MILLER | <i>Geography</i> |
| MAREE PENNSYL | <i>Social Studies</i> |
| MARTHA YETTER | <i>Geography</i> |



NOETLING HALL

Elementary

| | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|
| EVELYN BOMBOY | Grade V |
| INA D. BRINTON | Grade VI |
| LILLIAN BUCKALEW | Grade II |
| PAULINE S. HARPER | Grade IV |
| MARY C. KLINE | Grade III |
| MIRIAM R. LAWSON, B. S. | Grade VI |
| ELSIE M. LEWIS | Grade I |
| ANNIE S. MAUSTELLER | Grade III |
| MINNIE PENMAN | Grade IV |
| RUTH POOLEY | Grade V ^o |
| LOIS REMLEY, B. A. | Grade II |
| ETHEL SEARLES | Grade IV |
| HELEN VANDERSLICE | Grade II |
| ANNA WENDEL | Grade I |
| HELEN WOLF | Grade V |

Berwick

M. E. Houck, Superintendent

Elementary

| | |
|--------------------------------|----------|
| GRACE H. BRANDON | Grade V |
| CAROLINE ELDER | Grade V |
| RUTH HARRIS | Grade IV |
| LEILA LEHMAN | Grade VI |
| ANNIE M. SCHWEPPENHEISER | Grade VI |
| AMY B. SMETHERS | Grade IV |
| JESSIE ZIMMERMAN | Grade V |

Danville

E. B. Cline, Supervising Principal

Junior High School

| | |
|--------------------------|--------|
| GRACE COOLEY, A. B. | French |
|--------------------------|--------|

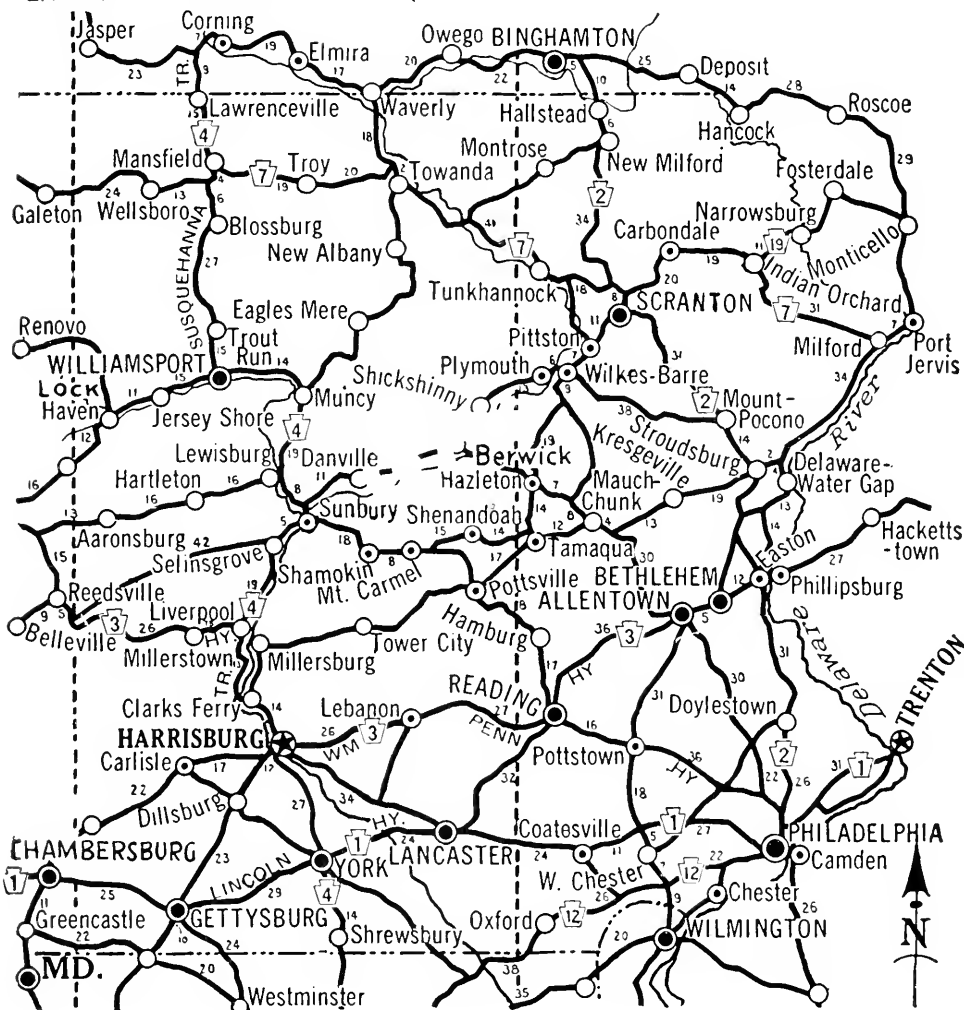
Columbia County

W. W. Evans, County Superintendent

Rural

| | |
|-------------------------|---------------|
| EDNA D. BLECHER | Grades I-VIII |
| NETTIE HILE | Grades I-VIII |
| MARY K. HAGENBUCH | Grades I-VIII |
| BESSIE L. MORDAN | Grades I-VIII |

- 1 LINCOLN HIGHWAY 3 WILLIAM PENN HIGHWAY 7 ROOSEVELT HIGHWAY
2 LACKAWANNA TRAIL 4 SUSQUEHANNA TRAIL 12 BALTIMORE PIKE



THE STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE AT BLOOMSBURG

Bloomsburg, the County Seat of Columbia County

The State Teachers College at Bloomsburg is situated on a hill at the head of Main Street. Bloomsburg is a developing community of 10,000, where unite those two essentials of progress—education and industry. Bloomsburg's educational ideals are exemplified in the public library with its art gallery in which art exhibits are housed from time to time, in the fine municipal hospital, in the \$500,000 Junior-Senior High School, and in the State Teachers College on the hill, a simple and dignified Acropolis.

The town's business energy is evidenced in the fine business section reaching out from the public square, in the large carpet, silk, and hosiery mills, and in other industries.

Bloomsburg lies in the heart of a singularly beautiful country. Surrounded by gently sloping hills, it is situated at the juncture of the picturesque Susquehanna River and Fishing Creek. Following the drives about Bloomsburg is like turning the pages of a lovely picture book. The streets are wide and well lighted by boulevard lights on standards whose baskets blossom with flowers and vines in summer and are filled with evergreens in winter. A city park, carefully planned to bring out the natural beauty of the site, will some day stretch along the Susquehanna River front.

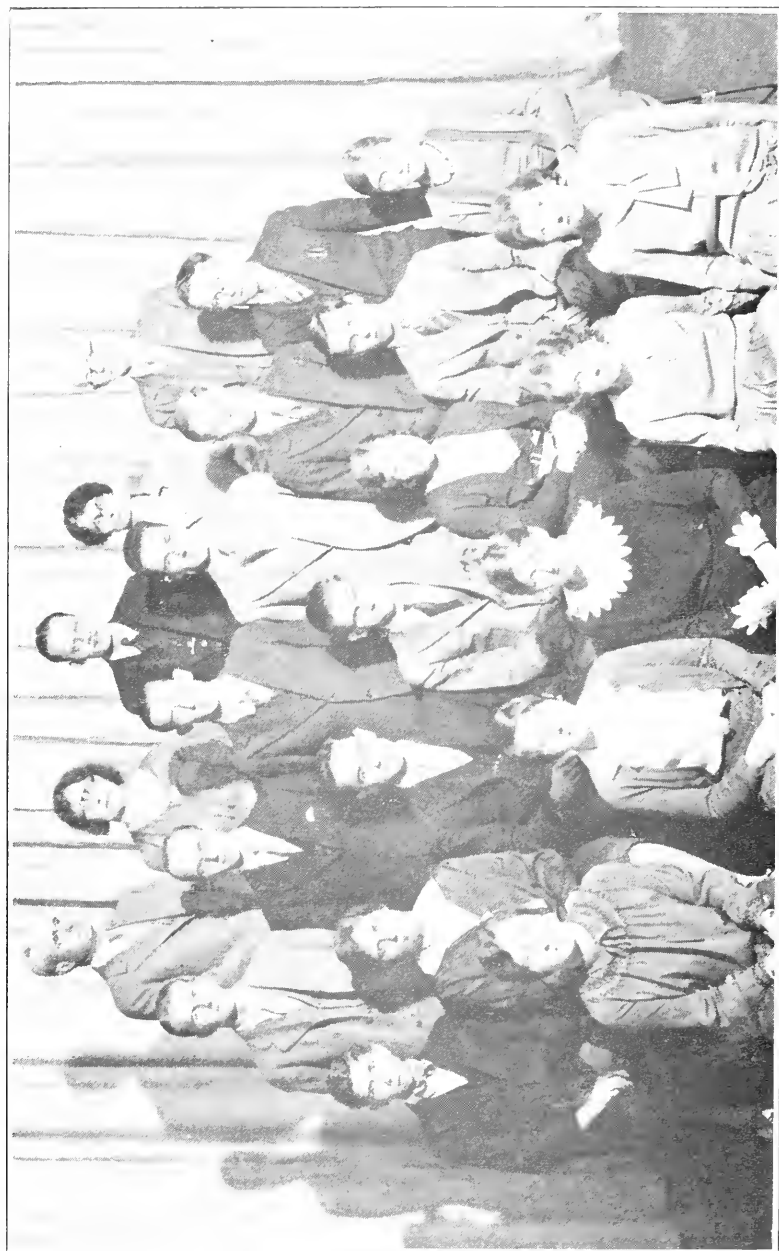
The citizens of Bloomsburg worship in beautiful church homes where Teachers College students are always welcome to share the religious and social life. The churches include Baptist, Catholic, Church of Christ, Episcopal, Evangelical, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, and Reformed.

How to Reach Bloomsburg

Bloomsburg is reached by three railroads,—the Sunbury Division of the Pennsylvania; the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western; and the Reading. The Sunbury Division of the Pennsylvania has four trains daily each direction into East Bloomsburg. Buses meet these trains. The Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad (D. L. and W.) has three trains daily each direction into Bloomsburg. The Reading has daily service into Bloomsburg.

Buses connect Bloomsburg with Benton, Berwick, Hazleton, Danville, Catawissa and Sunbury. Bus service is hourly, excepting on Saturday when the buses run on half hour schedule.

Bloomsburg is situated on the Sullivan Trail, ten miles from Danville, twelve miles from Berwick, forty miles from Wilkes-Barre, seventy miles from Scranton, sixty miles from Williamsport, and twenty-three miles from Sunbury. Fine roads make it most accessible by automobile.



STUDENT COUNCIL—COMMUNITY GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATION

HISTORY OF THE STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE AT BLOOMSBURG

PRINCIPALS AND PRESIDENTS

| | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| HENRY CARVER | 1869—1871 |
| CHARLES G. BARKLEY | Dec. 20, 1871—March 27, 1872 |
| JOHN HEWITT | March 27, 1872—June, 1873 |
| T. L. GRISWOLD | 1873—1877 |
| D. J. WALLER, JR. | 1877—1890 |
| JUDSON P. WELSH | 1890—1906 |
| D. J. WALLER, JR. | 1906—1920 |
| CHARLES H. FISHER | 1920—1923 |
| G. C. L. RIEMER | 1923—1927 |
| FRANCIS B. HAAS | 1927— |

Academy, Literary Institute, Literary Institute and State Normal School, State Teachers College—such has been the metamorphosis of the present State Teachers College at Bloomsburg.

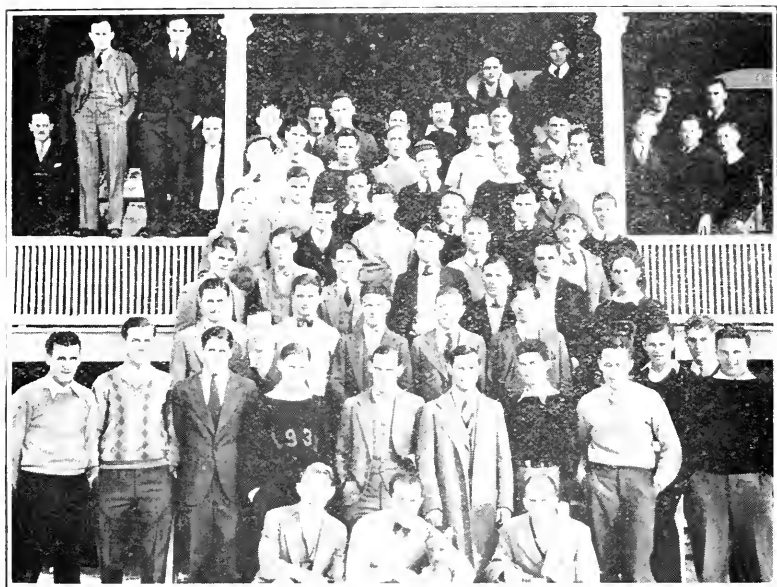
Away back in 1839 a private academy was opened at Bloomsburg. C. P. Waller, a graduate of Williams College, successfully conducted the school for two years. Later public school teachers taught the academy during their summer vacations. Among the outstanding teachers during this period were Joel Bradley and D. A. Beckley.

In 1856 D. J. Waller drew up a charter which was subscribed to by worthy citizens of Bloomsburg and which provided that the school be known as the Bloomsburg Literary Institute for the promotion of education in the ordinary and the higher branches of English literature and science and in the ancient and modern languages.

In 1866 Henry Carver of Binghamton, New York taught the school. His unusual influence and personality had much to do with molding its early policies. He insisted that a new building was essential for the future development of the Bloomsburg Literary Institute.

Under his inspiration the charter of 1856 was revived and the following officials elected.—President, D. J. Waller; secretary, I. W. Hartman; trustees, John G. Freeze, R. F. Clark, and William Neal. Mr. Carver assured the trustees that \$15,000 would build a suitable building. The energy and enthusiasm of the man were such that when some doubted that the type of building which he had planned could be built for that amount, he assumed in addition to his duties as teacher, the offices of architect and contractor.

On April 4, 1867, that building, the present Carver Hall, was dedicated with gala observance by the townspeople. Members of the first class at the new school—D. J. Waller, Jr., George E. Elwell and the

**NORTH HALL MEN**

late Charles Unangst—by popular subscription raised \$1200 in a single week for the fine bell which in 1931 calls the students to their classes. The first faculty comprised Professor Carver, teacher of mathematics and the higher English branches, Rev. J. R. Dinun, teacher of Latin and Greek, and Miss Sarah Carver, teacher of the lower English branches.

In the autumn of 1867 James P. Wickersham, State Superintendent of Public Instruction, was traveling through Bloomsburg on the train. He saw the new school on the hill "ablaze with lights" and thought the Literary Institute's location would be ideal for a State Normal School. So at a meeting in 1868 at which he addressed the citizens of Bloomsburg it was decided to establish a normal school under the act of 1857. A dormitory was completed at a cost of \$36,000. The school was recognized as a State Normal School on February 19, 1869. In September of that year there were 179 in the Normal Department and eighty in the Model School.

The school was called the Bloomsburg Literary Institute and State Normal School until it was purchased by the State May 22, 1916. After that it was known as the State Normal School at Bloomsburg until the recent change of name to State Teachers College. Up to 1920 when the Department of Public Instruction revised the programs of

all the normal schools the school offered college preparatory courses as well as teacher training courses.

Principal Carver left in 1871. Charles G. Barkley, Esq., a former county superintendent of schools, acted as principal from December 20, 1871 to March 27, 1872. His successor was the Rev. John Hewitt, rector of the Episcopal Church at Bloomsburg, who served as principal from March, 1872 to June, 1873. In 1873 Dr. T. L. Griswold became principal, serving until 1877.

Those early years were trying ones; subscriptions would fall off and trustees would often meet obligations on their personal responsibility. In 1875 the dormitory was completely destroyed by fire. In 1876 a larger and handsomer building, the original part of the present Waller Hall, was built. In spite of discouraging circumstances the school began paying expenses during Dr. Griswold's administration.

In the fall of 1877 Dr. D. J. Waller, Jr., became principal. For thirteen years the school grew under his guidance. The Model School and the east wing of the dormitory were built during his principalship. When Dr. Waller resigned in 1890 to become State Superintendent of Public Instruction the school was in a prosperous condition.

Dr. Andson P. Welsh served as principal of the Bloomsburg State Normal School from 1890 to 1906. During his administration an addition to the four-story dormitory and the gymnasium were built. Science Hall was opened in the fall of 1906 just after his resignation.

Dr. D. J. Waller, Jr., responded a second time to the summons of the trustees, serving as principal until 1920 when he retired from active duties. Dr. Waller has given the Bloomsburg State Normal School twenty-seven years of splendid service as its Principal.

He was succeeded by Dr. Charles H. Fisher, who came to the Normal School from the State Department of Public Instruction. He served at Bloomsburg from 1920 to 1923. During his administration teacher training was introduced into the Bloomsburg public schools and extension courses were instituted. He was followed by Dr. G. C. L. Riemer, who came from the State Department of Public Instruction. He served as principal until June, 1927.

The State Council of Education on June 4, 1926 authorized the State Normal School to confer the degree B.S. in Education to graduates of four-year courses in Elementary Education and in Junior High School Education.

On May 13, 1927, the Council changed the name of the State Normal School to the State Teachers College at Bloomsburg. By an act of the Legislature of 1929 the title of Principal was changed to that of President.

Dr. Francis B. Haas, President of the State Teachers College at the present time, succeeded Dr. Riemer in July, 1927.



WALLER HALL

GYM NOETLING HALL
CAMPUS FROM THE GROVE

CARVER HALL

CAMPUS, BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT

THE CAMPUS. The State Teachers College property comprises about fifty-five acres, of which over twenty acres form the campus proper. The campus lies on a hillside from which one looks down over Bloomsburg homes toward the bright ribbon of the Susquehanna and beyond to the softly tinted distant hills. The campus affords an athletic field and tennis courts. An oak grove with a cement pergola and a lagoon forms an ideal place for out-of-door pageants and dramatics.

The buildings of the State Teachers College reflect the growth of the institution.

CARVER HALL. Carver Hall, erected in 1867 and named for Henry Carver, the first principal, stands at the head of Main Street. Its white belfry and pillared entrance form a picturesque approach to the College campus and buildings. The building contains an auditorium seating 1000 and a number of classrooms.

NOETLING HALL. Noetling Hall, named for William Noetling, the head of the Department of Pedagogy from 1877-1900, is in the rear of Carver Hall. Here the Department of Commerce is housed.

WALLER HALL. The main dormitory, Waller Hall, named for D. J. Waller, Jr., principal of the College for twenty-seven years, is four stories high with a frontage of 165 feet and a wing 40 by 104 feet. The building is equipped with elevator, electric lights, and steam heat.

The ground floor of this building contains the lobby, the dining room and kitchens, the administration and business offices, and the postoffice.

The Alumni Room on the first floor of Waller Hall recently has been beautifully furnished as a reception room for the Alumni and the Faculty. College cups and other trophies will be displayed in this room.

Four modern enclosed firetowers practically eliminate any fire hazard. The library and infirmary are on the second floor. The women's bedrooms occupy the second, third and fourth floors. The bedrooms contain beds, dressers, chairs and study tables.

The dining room and lobby are most attractive. The dining room is sunny and cheerful with white woodwork and decorative built-in cupboards. The students are seated at round tables in groups of eight. A dietitian directs the buying, preparing, and serving of the food.

Every effort is made to keep the students in good physical condition. A registered nurse is in charge of the infirmary where students



TROPHY ROOM FOR ALUMNI AND FACULTY

may have proper care and quiet when they are sick. Doctors are called when the students desire or when the nurse deems it advisable. A cottage on the campus is set aside for housing any contagious disease that may develop. Fresh air, pure water and well balanced meals of wholesome food make the sick at Teachers College a negligible number.

The lobby with its tapestries, its comfortable chairs and couches is a favorite social meeting place.

The library on the second floor of Waller Hall contains approximately 15,000 standard works of history, fiction, education and the like. It is satisfactorily equipped with reference works, good magazines and newspapers.

One of the most interesting features of the building is "The Long Porch" overlooking "The View"—the Susquehanna River beyond the town and the Catawissa mountain beyond the river.

NORTH HALL. North Hall, the men's dormitory, is a short distance from Waller Hall. It is a three-story building, 40 by 90 feet, used exclusively by the men students. It is equipped with electric lights and steam heat.

THE GYMNASIUM. The Gymnasium adjoins Waller Hall. It is 45 by 90 feet and is equipped with all essential apparatus. It has baths and steel lockers.

SCIENCE HALL. Science Hall was built in 1906. It is equipped for laboratory work in biology, chemistry and physics. It contains a number of classrooms and two lecture rooms with lanterns, screens and other visual education apparatus. Two large well-lighted art studios are in this building.

TRAINING SCHOOL. The new Benjamin Franklin Training School building was opened for use the first day of the 1930-31 school year. It is designed, planned and equipped in accordance with the best present modern practice. It provides teacher training facilities from the kindergarten to the sixth grade. Among the features is a special room arranged for observation and demonstration work. In addition to the practice work done here, a cooperative arrangement makes practice teaching possible in the public schools of Bloomsburg, Berwick and Danville. The practice teaching in rural work is done in the rural schools of Columbia County.

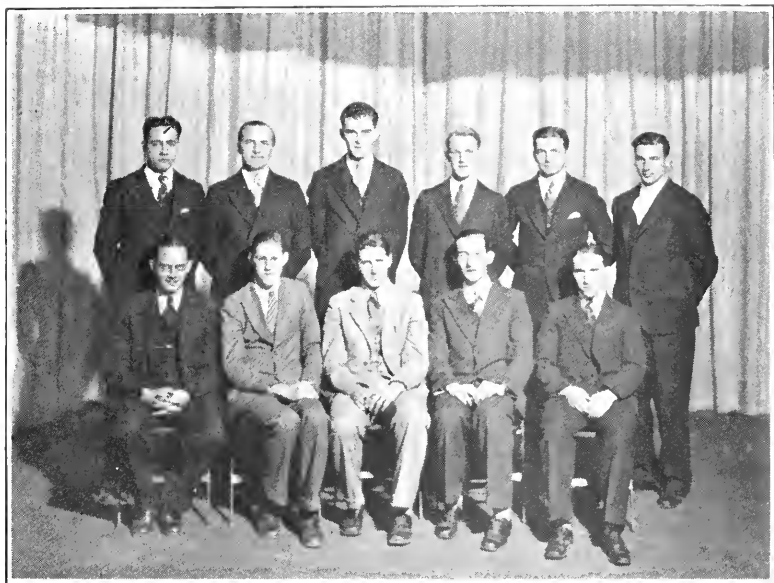
LAUNDRY. The new laundry provides in a separate plant the best modern equipment for handling the laundry needs of the College. The space in the basement of North Hall released by the removal of the



**GOVERNING BOARD—WOMEN'S STUDENT GOVERNMENT
ASSOCIATION**

present laundry will be developed as a lobby and reading room and to provide locker accommodations for the day students.

Recent building improvements include two fire towers to Carver Hall, which contains the auditorium; an enclosed fire tower on Waller Hall, which contains the girls' dormitory; an enclosed fire tower and an outside steel tower for North Hall; the addition of a wing to the gymnasium with bleachers for seating about four hundred; painting inside and outside of Science Hall, North Hall, Noetting Hall, and progress in the program for refinishing the girls' dormitory.



**GOVERNING BOARD—MEN'S STUDENT GOVERNMENT
ASSOCIATION**

INFORMATION FOR NEW STUDENTS

College Entrance Requirements

Education

The credit unit on which entrance qualification is based represents not less than 120 sixty-minute periods of prepared work or the equivalent.

Four-Year High School and Approved Private Secondary School Entrants.

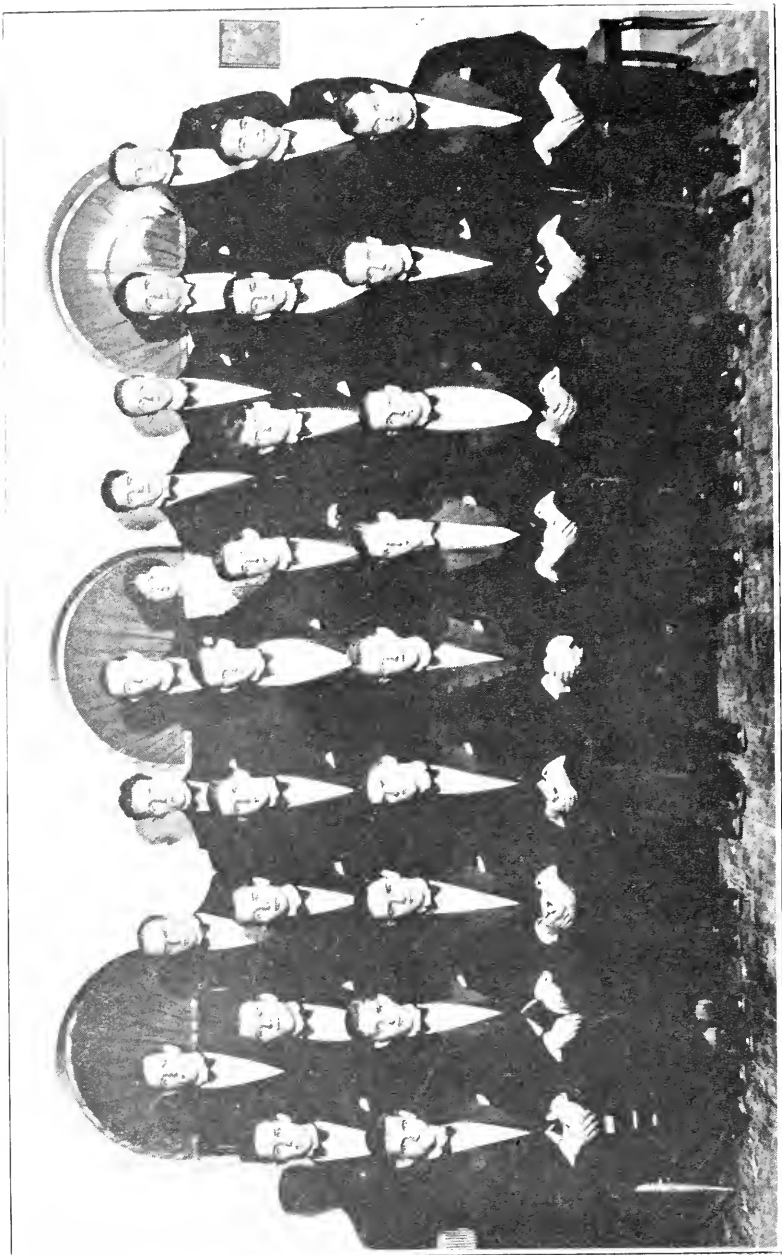
The basis for admission to a State Teachers College shall be 16 units of work required for graduation from an approved four-year high school or a private secondary school approved by the Department of Public Instruction.

Junior-Senior High School Entrants.

Graduates of senior high schools in a school district maintaining an approved junior high school organization will be admitted on evidence of twelve units of preparation earned in grades ten, eleven and twelve.

Irregularly Qualified Entrants. Graduates of Two-Year High School, Three-Year High School, etc.

MEN'S GLEE CLUB



**COLLEGE SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA**

Graduates of approved two-year high schools are entitled to not more than eight units of credit and graduates of approved three-year high schools to not more than twelve units of credit toward the standard admission requirement provided, however, that such students, or other students having irregular entrance qualifications, may take examinations in county superintendents' offices in all counties having such students, at the close of the school year. These examinations will be given under the direction of the Credentials Bureau of the Department of Public Instruction, under a cooperative plan adopted by the Board of Normal School Principals, January 15, 1926. In case of failure in a subject, or subjects, the student, after additional study during the summer, may take a second examination in August at one of the Teachers Colleges or at one of the centers where State examinations are regularly conducted, namely, Philadelphia, Harrisburg, Pittsburgh, or Scranton.

Under this arrangement students who complete the work of a four-year high school with a three-year rating, may take examinations in fourth-year subjects and thereby receive credit equivalent to that of a four-year high school; graduates of three-year high schools with a two-year rating may take examinations in third-year subjects for credit in three years of approved high-school work. All inquiries should be



MAROON AND GOLD DANCE ORCHESTRA

addressed to the Credentials Bureau, Department of Public Instruction, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

Evaluation of Credentials.

Credentials of all students entering the State Teachers College on the basis of an approved four-year preparation, are evaluated by the College; students not having an approved four-year preparation, or students whose preparation is irregular, shall have their credentials evaluated by the Credentials Bureau of the Department of Public Instruction.

Detailed Statement of Studies.

Graduates of approved four-year high schools, or of equivalent private secondary schools, who desire admission to a State Teachers College without examination must present a detailed statement of all studies pursued, including the time devoted to such studies, and the grades received. Blanks for such purposes may be secured from the presidents of the State Teachers Colleges. These blanks should be filled out by the principal of the school which the student attended, or where this is impossible, by the local superintendent of schools.

State Scholarships.

Holders of State Scholarships may attend Teachers Colleges provided they take courses leading to the Bachelor of Science in Education degree.

**GIRLS' GLEE CLUB***Advanced Credit.*

Advanced credit will be given for equivalent courses in approved institutions of collegiate grade, but no students may obtain a Teachers College certificate without a minimum residence of one year. (Teachers who have been granted credit for experience may finish with a minimum residence of one-half year.)

Health.

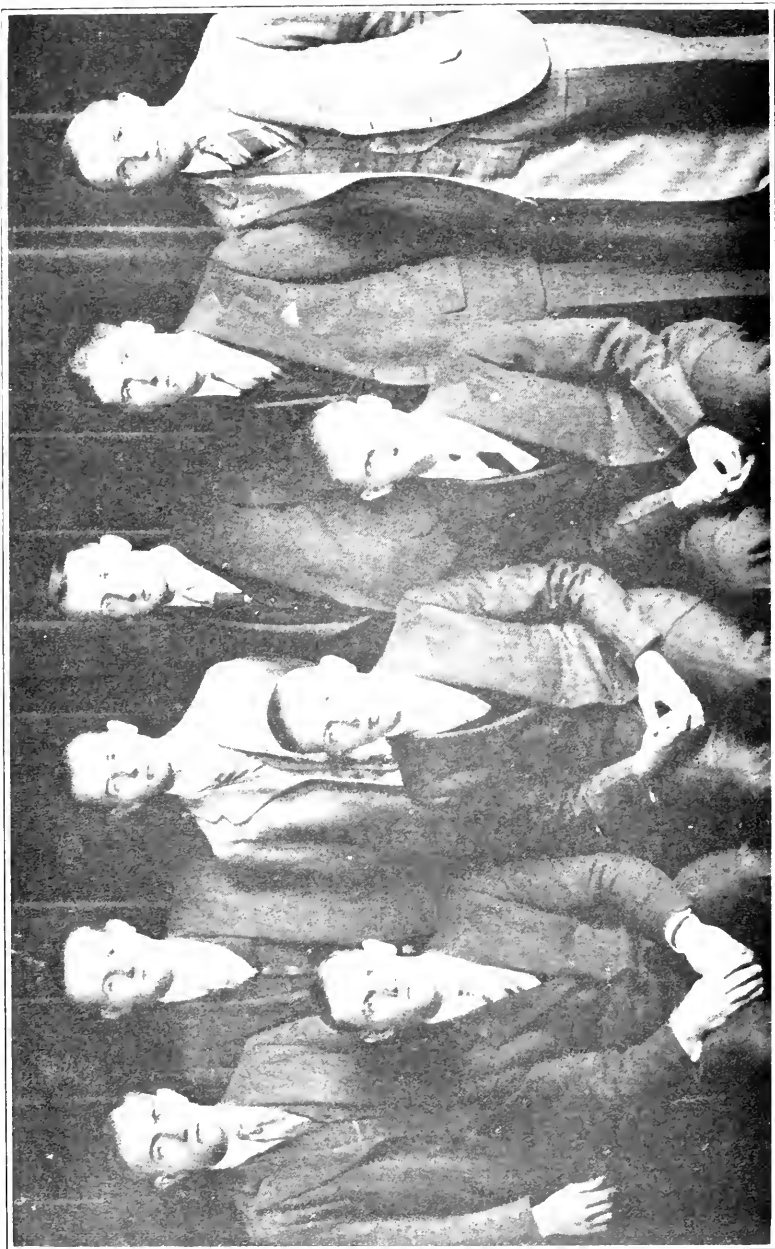
All applicants for admission must present the usual health certificate required by law for the certification of teachers. Applicants, disqualified by reason of physical defects from the successful performance of the duties of a teacher, will not be admitted.

Character.

All applicants for admission shall present evidence of good moral character and ideals characteristic of the teaching service.

Credits for Extension or Correspondence Work.

No candidate for a Teachers College certificate shall receive more than twenty semester hours of credit toward graduation for work done in extension classes or by correspondence. No credit can be given for correspondence work secured after Sept. 1, 1927.



Y. M. C. A. CABINET

**Y. W. C. A. CABINET***Teachers College Certificates for Teachers in Service.*

The following conditions apply only to those persons who have taught in Pennsylvania public schools prior to July 1, 1922. (No credit will be given toward the completion of the entrance requirements of the regular Teachers College course for teaching done after July 1, 1922).

The sixteen units of high-school work required for entrance to the State Teachers College may be earned in approved high schools, summer schools, extension classes, correspondence study in institutions approved by the Department of Public Instruction.

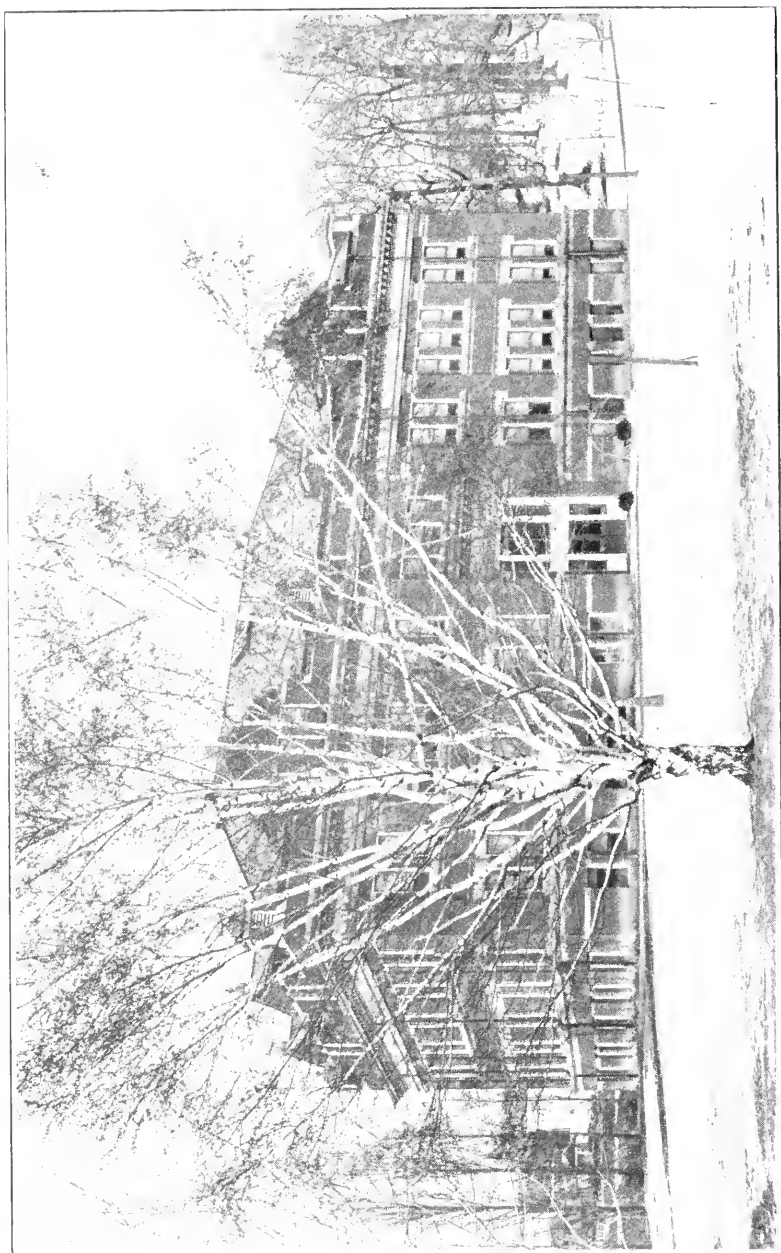
Credit for student teaching other than that done under the direction of this institution will not be approved. Credit for student teaching cannot be transferred from one State Teachers College to another State Teachers College in Pennsylvania.

Library Lessons.

All entering students are required to take without credit ten lessons on Using the Library.

Extra-curricular Activities.

All students are required to take part in one extra-curricular activity one semester each year. (See page 63 for list of such activities.)



SCIENCE HALL

Standards of Achievement.

All students before receiving a final grade in English or Arithmetic must equal eighth grade standards of achievement in these subjects.

Admission and Progress Requirements

I. The Teachers College at Bloomsburg is a State institution which offers young women and young men an opportunity to prepare for the teaching profession. With this single purpose in mind it will endeavor to eliminate those who are unable to complete the purpose of technical professional education, those who cannot understand that the preparation for professional teaching service is work, and those who do not measure up to the standards that Pennsylvania desires of her teachers. The aims of the State are partially revealed by the following extracts, quoted or adapted from the School Code:

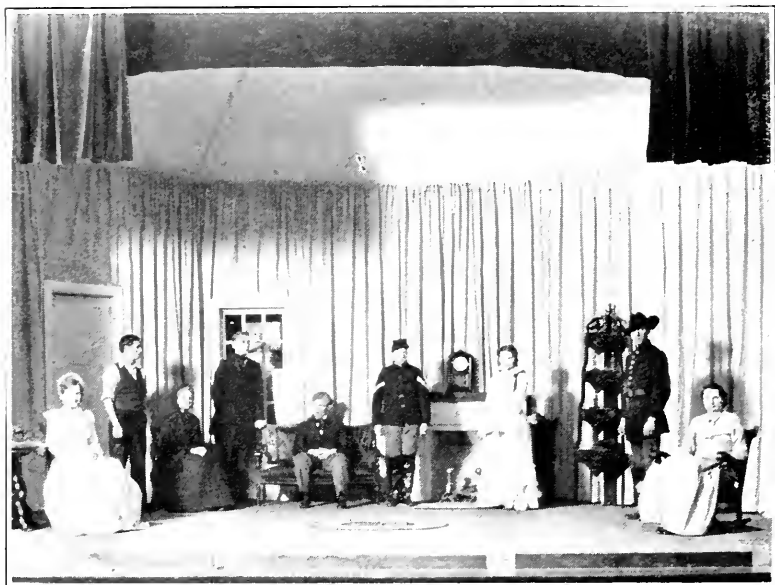
A. "Every teacher employed to teach in the public schools of this Commonwealth must be a person of good moral character, and must be at least eighteen years of age." (Section 1202)

B. "No teacher's certificate shall be granted to any person who has not submitted, upon a blank furnished by the Superintendent of Public Instruction, a certificate from a physician legally qualified to practice medicine in this Commonwealth, setting forth that said applicant is neither mentally nor physically disqualified, by reason of tuberculosis or any other chronic or acute defect, from successful performance of the duties of a teacher; or to any person who has not a good moral character, or who is in the habit of using opium or other narcotic drugs in any form, or any intoxicating drink as a beverage." (Section 1320)

C. The tuition of all students at the State Teachers Colleges whose residence is within the State of Pennsylvania and who are not less than seventeen years of age, and who sign an agreement to teach in the public schools of this Commonwealth for not less than two years, shall be paid by the Commonwealth. Non-resident students and those under seventeen years of age may be admitted under the same restrictions by the payment of \$105.00 tuition each semester.

H. Entrance:—The first duty of every new student is to file with the Dean of Instruction a record of his high school work showing that he is a graduate of an approved four-year high school or the equivalent approved by the Department of Public Instruction, and that his health and other qualifications warrant him in entering upon the course in preparation for teaching in the public schools of Pennsylvania.

At the beginning of every semester a schedule of classes is handed to each student by the Dean of Instruction. It is the duty of the student to enroll in each class and have the teacher of the subject sign the



SCENE FROM THE SENIOR PLAY, "THE COPPERHEAD"

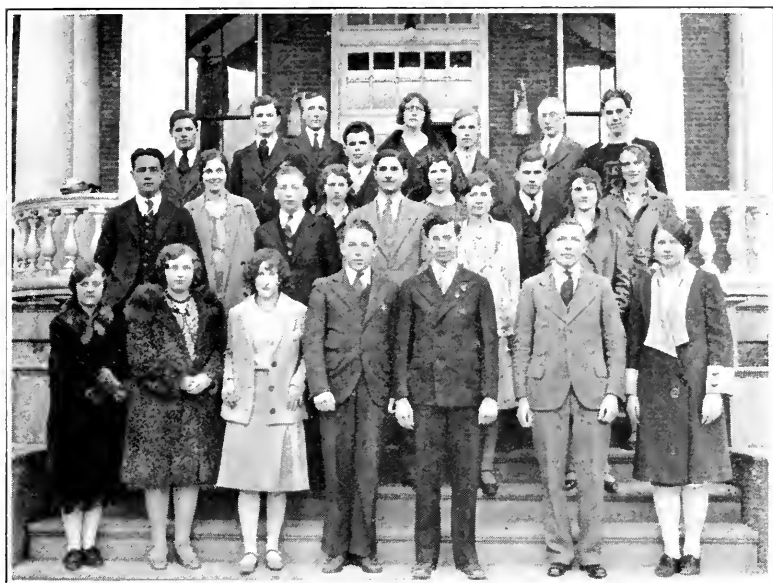
schedule card. When the last signature is obtained the card must be returned to the office of the Dean of Instruction. No permanent credits will be recorded unless this signed schedule card is on file.

III. Progress Records:—For the purpose of reporting the progress of each student, each semester is divided into periods of six weeks. At the end of the first six weeks of each semester each instructor hands to the Dean of Instruction a complete grade report in every subject for each student enrolled in his classes, together with the record of any absences which the student may have incurred. These grades are assembled and recorded upon a form suitable for mailing and are sent to the parents or guardians of each student.

At the end of twelve weeks the same procedure is followed, the grades then being a cumulative report. That is, the grade represents the standing of each student on the date of the report in the courses of study which he has upon his schedule.

At the end of the semester final grades are reported, recorded upon the permanent progress card of each student and filed. The report is then sent out as before. Any parent not receiving such a report at the end of the six, twelve, or eighteen weeks period should notify the Dean of Instruction and a duplicate will be mailed.

Our system of grading and its interpretation is as follows: A—very high; B—high; C—medium; D—lowest passing grade; E—Failure, in-



STAFF OF "THE MARCON AND GOLD," THE COLLEGE NEWSPAPER

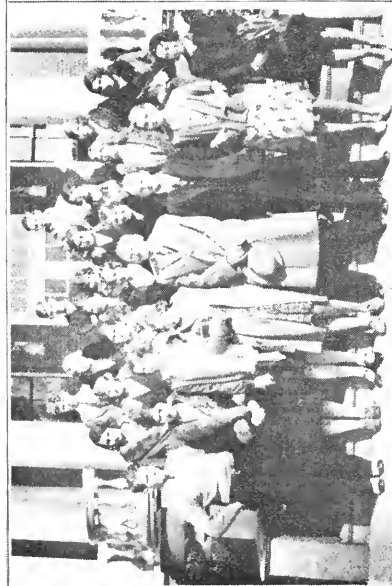
volving repetition of the entire course. If a condition is charged against a student, the extent of work necessary for its removal must be determined by consulting the teacher imposing the condition. "If the condition is not removed within one year the grade becomes an E and the course must be repeated."

IV. Removal of Condition: A printed form must be secured at the Dean of Instruction's office to be used when a condition has been removed. It is the responsibility of the student to have this form signed by the instructor removing the condition and to present it to the Dean of Instruction for recording.

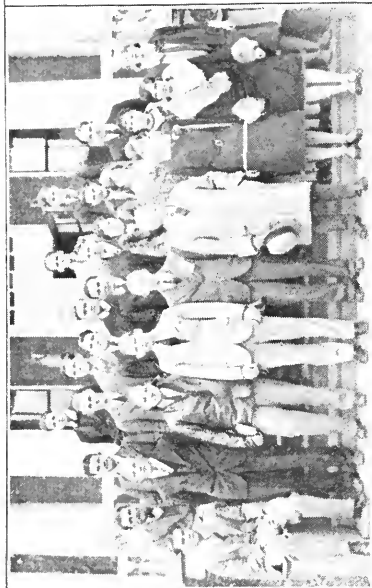
V. Scholarship Requirements:

A. A student will not be permitted to begin the work of a semester who has E's in more than one-half the credit hours carried in the preceding semester. This means that a student failing in 9 credit hours of work in the first semester of any college year cannot go on with the work of the second semester. It means that a student failing in 9 credit hours in the second semester of any college year can go on with the work of the next semester provided sufficient work is taken in summer session to reduce the failure load to less than 9 credit hours.

B. A student who has in the first report of any semester grades



RURAL LIFE CLUB
GEOGRAPHY CLUB



NATURE STUDY CLUB
LANTERN CLUB



below D in nine or more credit hours will be dropped from the rolls if at the twelve weeks report of the same semester there are failures in twelve or more credit hours.

C. A student whose work for a semester averages B or better may carry in the next semester one extra course. A student whose work averages less than B may carry as an extra course one repeated subject in order to remove a deficiency.

VI. Prerequisites for Student Teaching:

A. A student will not be permitted to begin teaching who has deficiencies in English Fundamentals or English Composition.

B. A student will not be permitted to begin teaching who for the semester immediately preceding the one in which the practice teaching is to be done has D's, E's or conditions in half or more than half the total number of credit hours carried.

C. A student will not be permitted to begin teaching who has carried during the semester immediately preceding the one in which practice teaching is to be done an E or a condition from a previous semester and who has not removed it by the time practice teaching is to begin.

VII. Eligibility for Participation in Inter-School Athletic Contest:

A student to be eligible must have secured a passing grade in at least thirteen semester hours of work during the quarter preceding each respective sport.

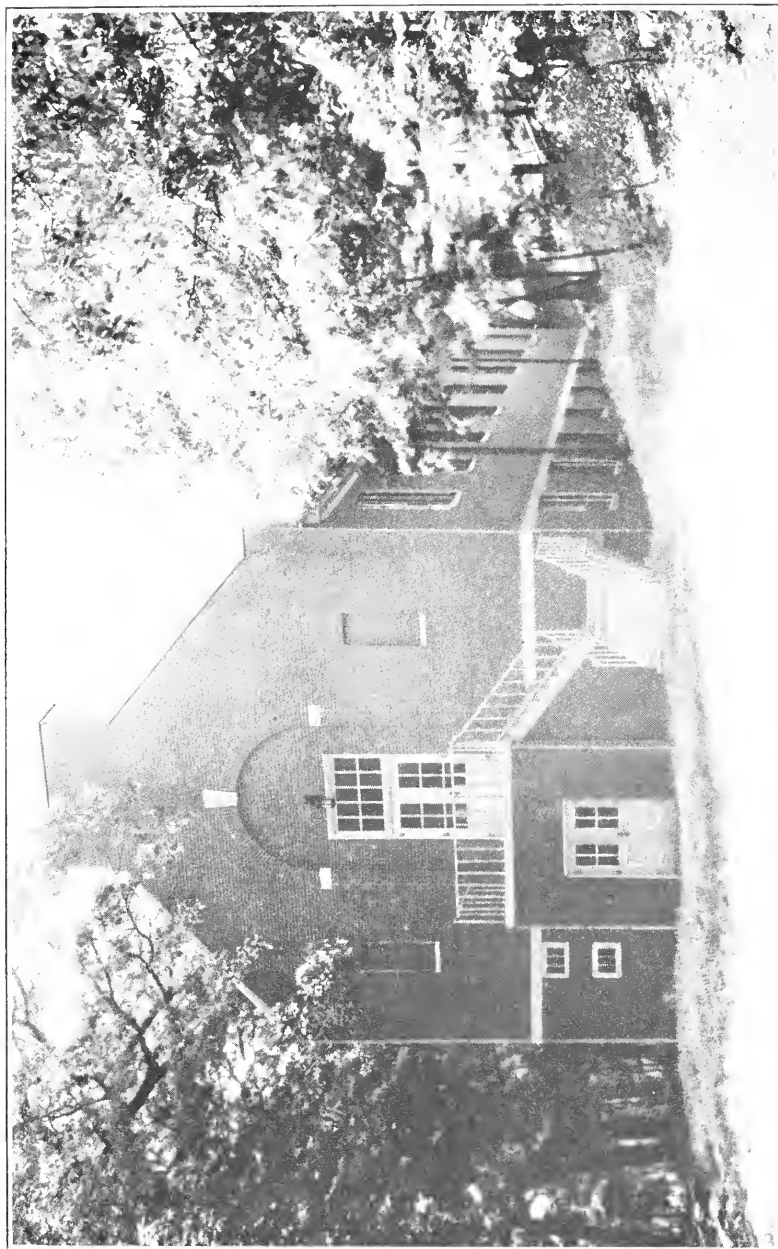
A student not taking the regular amount of school work who is employed by the school for more than twenty hours per week is not eligible to compete in athletic sports.

VIII. Placement Service:—The Placement Service of the College co-operates with the Placement Service of the State Department of Public Instruction, Harrisburg, thus offering additional facilities for the placement of our students and graduates.

The Placement Service has for its purpose first of all to assist school officials to secure competent teachers, and second to aid teachers to secure suitable positions in fields of service for which their training best fits them.

The Placement Service is in charge of the Director of Teacher Training, who answers all inquiries and gives personal attention to school officials seeking competent teachers.

In order that the Placement Service may serve the interests of the students to the best advantage, students are requested during the time that they are doing their student teaching to fill out a "Registration Blank," giving personal information such as grades and subjects which



THE NEW COLLEGE LAUNDRY

they are prepared to teach and desire to teach, their preference as to the part of Pennsylvania in which they would like to teach, experience in teaching, and other personal data which superintendents of schools and school boards wish to know when seeking candidates for positions.

The opinion of the teacher training department concerning the scholarship and teaching of students is often sought by school officials. The quality of the work done by students in college courses as well as in student teaching is therefore a most important element entering into the recommendation of students.

Students after graduation from the College are urged to keep up their contacts with the Placement Service and the teacher training department in order that the College may render further service not only in helping students to secure better positions but to help them in every possible way professionally.

Payments Required from State Teachers College Entrants

To make a room reservation, students must send in advance the Room Reservation Deposit of \$10.00. Use Preliminary Enrollment Blank, page 113. Semester fees and board, room and laundry charges are payable in advance on Registration Day.

SUMMER SESSION

| <i>Item</i> | <i>Amount</i> | <i>Due</i> | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|------------|----------|
| Enrollment and Service Fee, All | | | |
| Students | \$15.00 | June | 22, 1931 |
| Board, Room, and Laundry | 48.00 | June | 22, 1931 |

FIRST SEMESTER

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------------|------|
| Enrollment and Service Fee, All | | | |
| Students | \$20.00 | September 8, | 1931 |
| Board, Room and Laundry | 144.00 | September 8, | 1931 |

SECOND SEMESTER

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|-------------|------|
| Enrollment and Service Fee, All | | | |
| Students | \$20.00 | January 18, | 1932 |
| Board, Room, and Laundry | 144.00 | January 18, | 1932 |

Note page 53 for further details of expenses.

Personal Equipment for Entrants

Rooms.

Each room is furnished with single beds, mattresses and pillows, bureau, study table and chairs. Sheets, pillow cases and white spreads are furnished for the beds.

Students must provide the following equipment:—blankets or bed comforter, towels, table napkins, and a large laundry bag, plainly marked with the student's name.



THE JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

Athletic Equipment.

Students must wear regulation gymnasium uniforms. These are to be purchased in the Retail Store after the student arrives at Teachers College in order that the outfits for the group may be uniform in style, color, etc.

Students should bring strong high shoes for hiking and climbing.

Laundry.

Each student is allowed twelve articles of plain clothing in the wash each week. Extra charge will be made for laundry in excess of twelve articles. Every article of clothing must be plainly marked with indelible ink. Defective marking is generally responsible for missing articles.

School Spirit

The State Teachers College is a professional institution. Students are here for work and the social life and outside activities are regulated accordingly. Students at Teachers College are preparing for work as leaders. To that end the students direct many of the school activities through the Community Government Association, The Men's Student Government Association and the Women's Student Government Association.

UNIFORM FEES, DEPOSITS, AND REPAYMENTS IN THE STATE TEACHERS COLLEGES

Effective June 1, 1930

The following regulations relative to (a) uniform fees, (b) deposits, and (c) repayments, have been passed by the Board of Presidents of the State Teachers Colleges, approved by the Superintendent of Public Instruction, and passed by the Board of Trustees. They are therefore uniform and effective as of June 1, 1930, for all State Teachers Colleges in Pennsylvania.

I. *Enrollment and Service Fee.*

- (a) Regular term, \$20 per semester
- (b) Summer session, \$15
- (c) A registration fee of \$5 per semester hour for off-campus instruction

Except for (c) above, this fee covers registration and keeping records of students, library, athletics, lectures, entertainments, student welfare, health service, (other than extra nurse and quarantine), non-instructional personal service (as in gymnasium), laboratory, and the college paper.

II. *Damage Fee.*

Students shall be responsible for damages, or breakage or loss of college property.

III. *Infirmary Fee.*

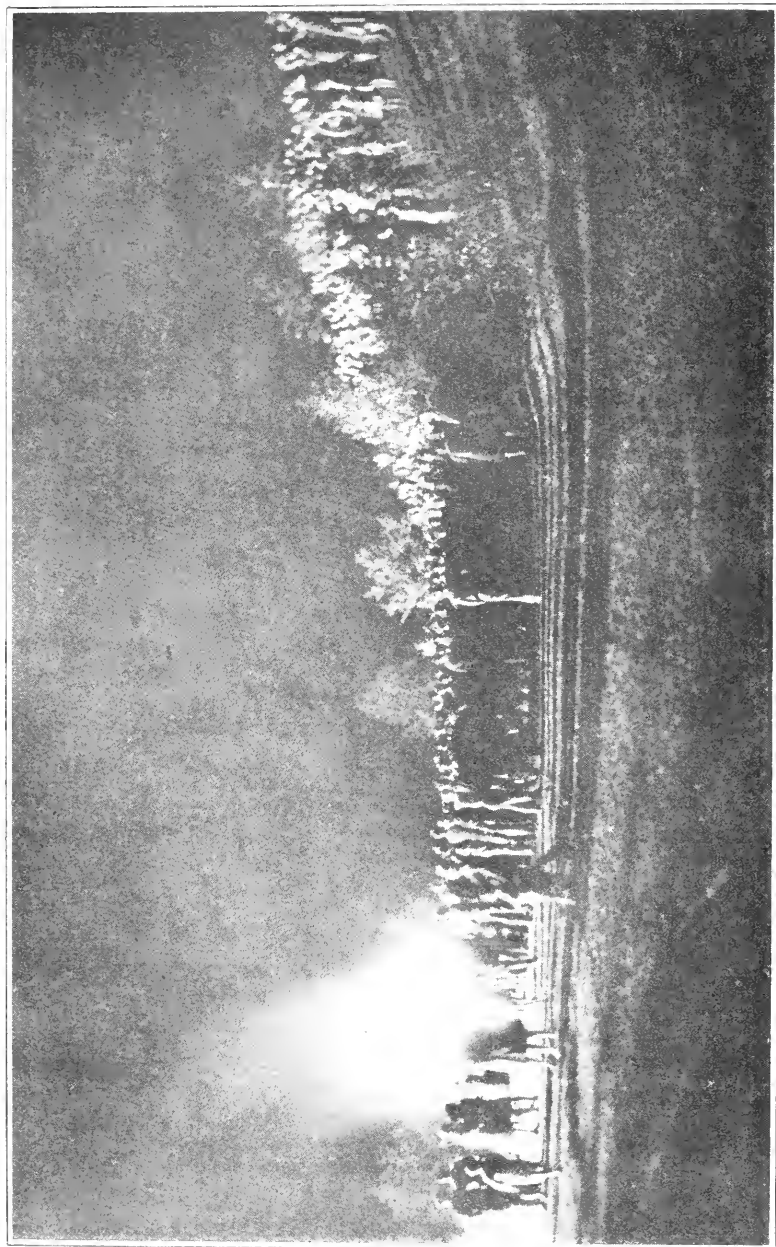
After three days in the college infirmary, the college shall charge an additional \$1.00 for each day.

Day students who may be admitted to the infirmary shall pay board at the rate of \$2.00 a day. This charge includes the regular nurse and regular medical service, but does not include special nurse or special medical service.

IV. *Isolation Hospital Fee.*

If the college maintains an Isolation Quarantine Hospital for contagious diseases, the college shall charge \$10 per week additional, but this charge does not include trained nurse or special medical service.

Day students, who may be admitted to the Quarantine Hospital, shall pay the board rate of \$2.00 a day (see III above), and in addition shall pay \$10 a week, but this additional charge does not include trained nurse or special medical service.



VICTORY BONFIRE—FALL, 1930

V. *Housing Fee.*

1. Housing rate for students:

The housing rate for students shall be \$111 per semester and \$48 for the Summer Session. This includes room, meals, and limited laundry.

- (a) For rooms with running water an additional charge of \$9.00 per student per semester, or \$3.00 for the Summer Session may be made.
- (b) No reduction in the rate is to be made for laundry done at home or for students who go home for a few days at a time.
- (c) A student may, at the discretion of the President of the College, occupy a double room alone by paying an additional \$36 a semester or \$12.00 for the Summer Session.

2. Housing rate for employes other than those included in the State Classification schedule (faculty, clerks, etc.) shall be \$10.00 per week.

VI. *Tuition Fee.*

Students whose residence is out of the State, or who are not seventeen years of age, shall be charged a fee of \$105 per semester; \$35 per summer session. (It is understood that this fee has been operative since June 1, 1929, for entering students only.)

VII. *Special Instruction Fee.*

1. Fees in the special departments (*at those colleges maintaining these special curricula*) shall be as follows:

| | |
|----------------|--|
| Music | \$72 per semester or \$21 for Summer Session |
| Home Economics | \$36 per semester or \$12 for Summer Session |
| Art | \$18 per semester or \$ 6 for Summer Session |
| Health | \$18 per semester or \$ 6 for Summer Session |
| Commerce | \$ 6 per semester or \$ 2 for Summer Session |

2. Out-of-state students registered in one of these special curricula shall pay the fee of the department as above in addition to the \$105 semester fee and/or \$35 Summer Session fee, regularly charged. (See VI above.)

3. The charge for private lessons in music, in the State Teachers Colleges maintaining the special curriculum in music, shall be:

- (a) Voice, piano, band or orchestral instruments, \$24 per semester for one lesson per week; Pipe organ, \$42 per semester—for one lesson per week
- (b) Rental of piano for practice, 1 period per day, \$6.00 per semester; Rental of pipe organ for practice, 1 period per

day, \$36 per semester; Rental of band or orchestral instruments, \$6.00 per semester

4. The charge for private lessons in music in the State Teachers Colleges not maintaining the special music curriculum shall be fixed as follows:

The Board of Trustees of a State Teachers College not offering the special curriculum in music may, subject to the approval of the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, enter into contract with individuals to give private lessons in music in order to afford an opportunity for students to continue their musical education. Such agreement shall provide reasonable reimbursement to the institution for any services or overhead supplied by the institution.

(See page 99)

VIII. *Degree Fee.*

A fee of \$5.00 shall be paid by each candidate for a degree.

IX. *Record Transcript Fee.*

One dollar (\$1.00) shall be charged for the second and each subsequent transcript of records.

X. *Delinquent Accounts.*

No student shall be enrolled, graduated, or receive a transcript of his record until all previous charges have been paid.

B. DEPOSITS

I. *Key Deposit.*

A charge of \$1.00 shall be made as a deposit for each key. This deposit will be returned upon return of key.

II. *Advance Room Reservation Deposit (Dormitory Students)*

A deposit of \$10 shall be made by prospective dormitory students when they request advance room reservations. This is a guarantee of the intention of the student to enter college for the term or semester designated. It will be held by the college authorities until three weeks before the opening date when it will be paid into the State Treasury to the credit of the student's housing fee, unless prior to that time the student has notified the college authorities of his inability to enter, in which case it will be repaid to him. If notice is not thus given, the deposit cannot be returned.

Check for this account must be drawn to Francis B. Haas, President.

III. *Advance Enrollment Deposit (Day Students)*

Day students desiring to reserve advance enrollment shall deposit



A MOONLIGHT CAMPUS SCENE

§10. This is a guarantee of the intention of the student to enter college for the term or semester designated. It will be held by the college authorities until three weeks before the opening date when it will be paid into the State Treasury to the credit of the student's Enrollment and Service Fee, unless prior to that time the student has notified the college authorities of his inability to enter, in which case it will be repaid to him. If notice is not thus given, the deposit cannot be returned.

Check for this account must be drawn to Francis B. Haas, President.

C. OTHER FEES OR DEPOSITS PERMITTED

No fees or deposits, other than as specified above, may be charged by a State Teachers College.

D. REPAYMENTS

I. Repayment will not be granted:

1. To students who are temporarily suspended, indefinitely suspended, dismissed, or who voluntarily withdraw from school, except for personal illness, the same being certified to by an attending physician, or for a family emergency of which the school authorities are fully informed and which the President of the institution approves as an emergency.
2. For any part of the enrollment and service fee for any cause whatsoever.

II. A repayment allowed for personal illness or for a family emergency will be made for half of the amount of the semester fees chargeable for the part of the semester which the student does not spend in school.

III. The Advance Room Reservation Deposit or the Advance Enrollment Deposit will be returned to students provided they notify the college not less than three weeks before the opening of the semester or term of their intention not to attend.

SUMMARY OF EXPENSES

| | <i>Summer Term (6 Weeks) June 22, 1931 Aug. 1, 1931</i> | <i>First Semester (18 Weeks) Sept. 8, 1931 Jan. 16, 1932</i> | <i>Second Semester (18 Weeks) Jan. 18, 1931 May 24, 1932</i> |
|---|---|--|--|
| Tuition (Except for Out-of-State Students and Students under 17 Years of age) | Free | Free | Free |
| Enrollment and Service Fee (All Students) | \$15.00 | \$20.00 | \$20.00 |
| Registration Fee for Off-Campus Instruction | 5.00 | per Semester Hour | |
| Board, Room and Laundry | 48.00 | 144.00 | 144.00 |

All the above fees are due and payable in the amounts specified on the opening day of each semester, as indicated above. If Fees are paid by Bank Draft, Express, or Post Office Orders, or Checks, they must be made out for the exact amount which is being paid and drawn payable to the order of "State Treasurer."

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Books (Estimated Cost) | \$20.00 to \$30.00 for 36 weeks |
| Gymnasium Outfit (Estimated Cost) | \$7.50 |

Key Deposit.

Students when enrolling make a key deposit of \$1.00. Boarding students receive room keys. Day students receive locker keys. These deposits are refunded when students return keys upon leaving the college.

Baggage.

Baggage is hauled on the opening and closing days of each semester for a small charge. Incoming baggage should be clearly marked with the owner's name and "State Teachers College, Bloomsburg, Pa." When baggage is sent to the station it should bear the owner's name and destination.

Guests.

Arrangements for room guests at Waller Hall and North Hall must be approved by the Dean of Women or the Dean of Men. Guest rates in the college dining room, payable to the Dietitian, are as follows: Breakfast 30c; Luncheon 35c; Dinner 50c.

**CROSS-COUNTRY TRACK TEAM—1930**

Books and Supplies

The estimated cost of books and supplies is \$20.00 to \$30.00 for the year of 36 weeks. Students may secure these at the Retail Store connected with the College. This store is operated on a cash basis.

Dormitory Residence.

Students not living in their own homes are required to live in the College Dormitories, or in off-campus rooms provided by the College. Charges for students living off the campus are the same as for dormitory students and are payable direct to the Business Office.

School Banking.

The Business Office is prepared to handle deposits of cash for students in order that they may secure small amounts at convenient times.

Notice of Withdrawal.

Students leaving the college must notify the President of their withdrawal. Regular charges will be made until such notice is received.

Music.

All music accounts are payable in advance for a half-semester period
See page 99.

Funds to Help Worthy Students

Funds presented by the several classes are considered and treated as loan funds and are now administered solely by the Alumni Association.

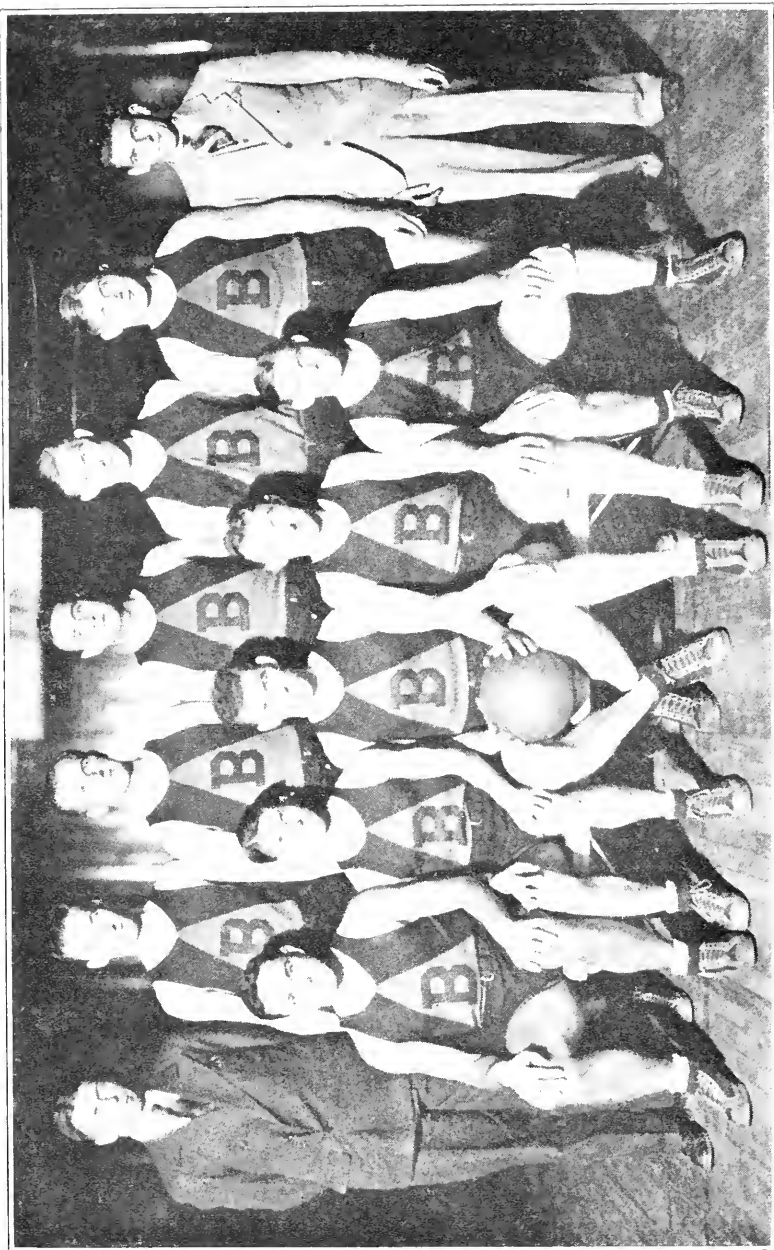
All inquiries concerning this fund should be addressed to Mr. D. D. Wright, Treasurer, 58 E. Fifth Street, Bloomsburg, Pa., and all applications and payments should be made direct to him.

Loans are to be repaid to the Treasurer in monthly payments of \$10.00 each and every month beginning four months after the student graduates.

Because of the great number of requests for loans, it has been found necessary to limit the loans to the senior class; and to further limit the amount to any one person to \$100.00.

Status of the Fund May 20, 1930

| <i>Class or Person</i> | <i>Original Gift</i> | <i>Accrued Interest</i> | <i>Total to Date</i> |
|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| 1893 | \$144.00 | \$36.46 | \$180.46 |
| 1894 | 160.00 | 39.42 | 199.42 |
| 1895 | 150.00 | 35.92 | 185.92 |
| 1896 | 103.00 | 23.96 | 126.96 |
| 1897 | 162.00 | 36.57 | 198.57 |
| 1898 | 150.00 | 32.82 | 182.82 |
| 1900 | 204.00 | 41.84 | 245.84 |
| 1901 | 200.00 | 39.65 | 239.65 |
| 1902 | 150.00 | 28.76 | 178.76 |
| 1905 | 200.00 | 34.14 | 234.14 |
| 1909 | 32.00 | 4.57 | 36.57 |
| 1910 | 100.00 | 13.63 | 113.63 |
| 1912 | 100.00 | 12.26 | 112.26 |
| 1924 | 500.00 | 20.04 | 520.04 |
| Miss Helen A Kramer | 10.00 | .28 | 10.28 |
| Miss Irma Ward | 10.00 | .00 | 10.00 |
| Totals | \$2,375.00 | \$460.26 | \$2,775.26 |



VARSITY BASKETBALL TEAM—1930-31

ACTIVITIES OF BLOOMSBURG STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE

CURRICULAR

Program of Studies

The program of studies of the College embraces the following curricula :

- I. Two-year Curriculum for Teachers of Kindergarten, Primary Grades 1, 2, 3. (See Page 71)
- II. Two-year Curriculum for Teachers of Intermediate Grades 4, 5, 6. (See Page 72)
- III. Two-year Curriculum for Teachers of Rural Schools, Grades 1, 2, 3. (See Page 73)
- IV. Two-year Curriculum Advanced leading to the degree B. S. in Education. This course is open only to those who have completed the work in the first, second, or third curriculum above. (See Page 74)
- V. Four-year Curriculum in Elementary Education, leading to the degree B. S. in Education. (See Page 78)
- VI. Four-year Curriculum for the Preparation of Junior High School Teachers, leading to the degree B. S. in Education and for Senior High School Teaching where electives meet certification requirements. (See Page 80)
- VII. Four-year Curriculum for the Preparation of Commercial Teachers, leading to the degree B. S. in Education. (See Page 86)

Specialization in Teaching

Types of Teaching. The different curricula that are offered to students have been organized upon the principle that teaching in the elementary school can be classified into sufficiently definite types to require specialization. Each curriculum prepares for a specific type of teaching position. For the curriculum for the Preparation of Commercial Teachers see page 86.

Work of the First Semester. All students except those who intend to prepare to teach in a junior or senior high school, have the same work for the first semester. A large purpose of the work of this semester is to acquaint students with the requirements for successful teaching in the different grades so that they may decide intelli-

gently in what grades they prefer to teach. The course entitled *Introduction to Teaching*, which includes observation in the Training School, is specially designed to aid students in a wise selection.

Students Select a Curriculum. At the end of the first semester, students are asked to select a curriculum for the purpose of specializing. The work of each curriculum must be completed in its entirety. Students may be granted the privilege of changing from one curriculum to another only on condition that the prescribed curriculum be completed before a certificate of graduation is granted.

Junior High School Curriculum. The demand is growing rapidly for teachers who have special training for junior high schools. Specialization in subjects is required by the needs of the junior high school. The junior-high-school curriculum permits students to elect subjects along the line of their special interests. Students may elect enough work to specialize in two or three fields.

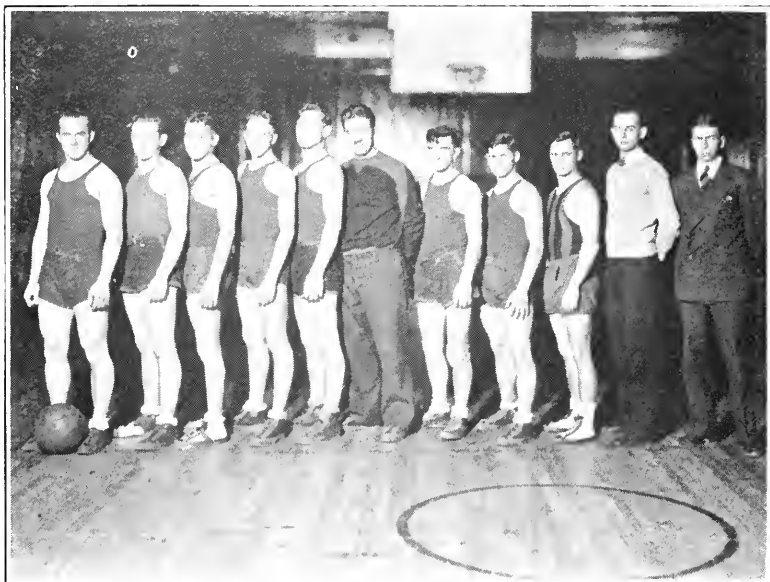
The Training School

A Teachers College cannot properly prepare teachers unless an adequate training school is maintained. Those who are to become teachers should have ample preparation in teaching in typical school situations. Considerable attention has been given to enlarging and strengthening the training school facilities of the State Teachers College at Bloomsburg. The Training School, which is housed in the new Benjamin Franklin Training School Building on the campus, consists of a kindergarten and grades one to six, inclusive. There is a training teacher in charge of each class, consequently, close supervision is given to the student teaching.

In addition to the Training School the elementary grades of the public schools of the towns of Bloomsburg and Berwick, the Junior-Senior High School of Bloomsburg, and rural schools in Columbia County are used for student teaching. The splendid cooperation of the school authorities of the towns of Bloomsburg, Berwick and Danville makes it possible to have adequate facilities for the training of teachers for the graded schools and secondary schools.

For the preparation of rural teachers one-room schools adjacent to the Teachers College are used. Through the cooperation of the school authorities in the rural districts it is possible to have facilities for the training of rural teachers. The students have ample opportunity to observe well-trained teachers at work and to develop skill in teaching by actual experience under normal conditions.

The students who are preparing to teach in the upper grades have the advantage of preparing for strictly departmental teaching or for



JUNIOR VARSITY BASKETBALL TEAM—1930-31

the junior high school. Even if students are obliged to teach in seventh or eighth grades, they will be better teachers than if they were trained under the old organization.

Extension Courses

Another field of opportunity has been placed before the teachers of our service area. The State Curricula Revision Committee has made specific regulations concerning the extension work leading to a degree. This work will be offered to any group of teachers in our district large enough to justify the class.

The regular members of the faculty will teach the extension courses. A fee of five dollars is charged for each semester hour credit.

No correspondence courses may be given or accepted by any Pennsylvania State Teachers College or Normal School after September 1, 1927.

Extension credits earned after September 1, 1927 cannot be used as credit to apply to the first two years of any course offered in a Pennsylvania State Teachers College.

The Committee recommends:

(1) That all work completed by extension or correspondence previous to September 1, 1927, be credited according to the regulations previously in effect. These regulations are:

a. A maximum of twenty semester hours credit allowed for extension and correspondence work in the two-year course toward graduation from the State Normal Schools.

b. Extension courses are offered by regularly appointed full-time teachers of the State Normal Schools or Teachers Colleges.

(2) That not more than eighteen semester hours of extension work be credited toward the requirements of the third and fourth years in a degree curriculum and that this be limited entirely to the courses specified below:

a. This means that extension courses will be accepted from other institutions only when such courses are offered by regularly employed full-time members of a college or university faculty.

| | |
|--|------------------|
| American Literature | 2 semester hours |
| History of Education | 3 semester hours |
| American Government | 3 semester hours |
| Teaching and Supervision of Arithmetic in Elementary Schools | 3 semester hours |
| Civic Education in Elementary Schools | 3 semester hours |
| History and Organization of Education in Pennsylvania | 2 semester hours |
| Educational Psychology | 3 semester hours |
| Supervision and Administration of Elementary Schools | 3 semester hours |

(3) That no person who matriculates on or subsequent to September 1, 1926, be allowed to offer more than eighteen semester hours of approved extension work in discharge of the requirement for the degree.

(4) That Teachers Colleges may accept courses completed by extension in other institutions of collegiate grade, provided these courses are equivalent to the courses listed above, and subject to the limitations provided above for extension work.

(5) That not more than nine semester hours of extension credit be earned or credited within the limits of a school year.

Saturday Classes for Teachers in Service

During the 1930-1931 year a very interesting development has taken place in the offering of a schedule of courses for teachers in service. Sixty teachers have taken advantage of this opportunity and each Saturday morning classes are being held in Educational Measurements, American Government, History and Organization of Education in Pennsylvania, Supervision and Administration of Elementary Schools, and Educational Biology. This plan will be continued. The

plan for the second semester is to offer courses in Guidance, at least one section in the field of Social Studies, and two in elective English. This work is residence work so that all the facilities of the College such as the library and laboratories are available for the use of the students.

There is always the possibility of offering any course in any curriculum if circumstances permit. The offering is dependent upon two things. First: the demand from teachers in service for the course and Second: the availability of the faculty instructor. As the member of the faculty conducting such a class receives no extra compensation it must be offered as a part of his regular teaching load. We, therefore, are limited to the offering of those courses for which a member of the faculty is found available for the work after the regular schedule for the semester has been determined.

Any teacher in service who is interested in this plan will be fully informed by communicating with the Dean of Instruction. The course of study desired should be indicated. The regular registration fee is paid by each student enrolled for Saturday work with the privilege of taking either one or two courses. This fee carries with it the same advantages as are extended to the regular students, that is, subscription to the Maroon and Gold, attendance at all athletic events, and the artists' course given by the College.

Summer School of 1931

June 22—August 1

The summer school aims largely to meet the needs of teachers who are preparing to meet the requirements of the different certificates issued by the authority of the State Department of Public Instruction.

An important feature of the summer session is the observation and demonstration school which includes all the grades of the elementary school. A skillful teacher is in charge of each grade. Here teachers may observe and have demonstrated for them the best practice in modern teaching.

An interesting feature of the summer school is the series of lectures and entertainments provided throughout the six weeks. Lecturers discuss important political and social problems of current interest. Other lecturers discuss current educational topics. Music and dramatic programs are provided by well-known artists.

To those especially interested in the summer school a special summer school bulletin will be sent on request.



GIRLS' "B" CLUB

STUDENT GOVERNMENT

Self control is as valuable when applied to a group as to the individual. With this fact in mind the students of the College have been organized for self-direction in matters pertaining to school life through a community government organization which includes a Community Government Association and men's and women's government associations for the respective dormitories.

Community Government Association

The Community Government Association cooperates with the responsible authorities in promoting personal and group responsibility in regulating the affairs of all students. This body meets once a month. The Student Council which meets every two weeks acts as the executive board of the organization. The president of the Association automatically becomes president of the Council. The Student Council administers the affairs of the Association, formulates its policies, and acts upon cases involving violations of the Community Government regulations.

Women's Student Government Association

The Women's Student Government Association is an organization

of the women students living in dormitories and off-campus houses. Its administrative body is the Governing Board whose members are selected from each of the various classes. The Governing Board has the power to make and enforce regulations, to direct the social life of Waller Hall, and to promote the general welfare of all women students.

Men's Student Government Association

The Men's Student Government Association governs the resident men students efficiently. The governing body is composed of the president, the vice-president, the secretary, the treasurer, and a Student Council. By means of this organization the men cooperate with the administrative authorities in promoting personal and group responsibility.

ASSEMBLY PROGRAMS

Assembly programs are presented three times a week in the Chapel of Carver Hall. The students are largely responsible for the success of these programs.

The various College clubs present programs with a wide variety of entertainment. Visiting lecturers, visiting high schools, and members of the College faculty contribute at times to these programs.

EXTRA-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES

All students are required to take part in one extra-curricular activity one semester each year. The students for the most part are eager to take this opportunity to train themselves in this important and interesting phase of modern school work. The extra-curricular work during the past year included the following:

ATHLETICS

In addition to the required courses in physical education men receive extra-curricular credit for football, basketball, track, tennis, and baseball. Women receive extra-curricular credit for hiking, skating, playing volley ball, basketball, tennis, and baseball.

"B" Club

The "B" Club is an organization of girls who have achieved a given number of athletic points.

The Letter Club

The Letter Club is an organization of varsity letter men. Its purpose is to foster clean athletics.

ART

Art League

The State Teachers College Art League is an organization at Teachers College. It purposes to keep alive interest in pictures and art among faculty and students.

Sketch Club

The Sketch Club offers opportunity for those who desire training and practice in freehand sketching or designing in any medium.

CLOTHING CLUB

The Clothing Club is open to any woman in College interested in working out simple problems of clothing construction. Sewing machines are available.

CURRENT EVENTS CLUB

The Current Events Club aims to keep its members informed on significant happenings of the day through discussion of current magazine and newspaper articles chosen by the students.

CURRENT LITERATURE CLUB

The Current Literature Club purposes to increase its members' knowledge and appreciation of contemporary literature as expressed in modern poetry, biography, drama, and fiction.

DRAMATIC CLUB

The Dramatic Club provides a workshop for those who wish training in educational dramatics. It stages plays for College affairs and for the public. It has installed a chapter of Alpha Psi Omega, national honor dramatic fraternity.

FIRST AID CLUB

The First Aid Club offers its members training in first aid treatments, home care practices and a study of signs and symptoms of disease.

GEOGRAPHIC SOCIETY

The Geographic Society promotes interest in geographic interpretation by recitals of geography as observed in local communities or in travel, by illustrated talks on imaginary journeys, by accounts of current events interpreted from the geographic viewpoint, and by reviewing current literature on geographic topics.

THE JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

The Junior Chamber of Commerce, an organization composed of the students of the Department of Commerce, sponsors a Commercial Contest for High Schools. Through this activity the high school students are acquainted with the type of professional work being developed here. Contests are held in the major commercial subjects: Bookkeeping, Shorthand, Typewriting, etc. Winners of the various contest events receive medals, while a Commercial Contest Cup is awarded to the high school having the best contest team.

THE LANTERN CLUB

The Lantern Club has been organized to throw light on the various types of literature of interest to the members. Pictures from postcards and magazines are thrown on the screen by means of a lantern for opaque projection. Slides and movies illustrating the classics are also used.

MUSIC

The Baton Club

The Baton Club is an organization formed when a sufficient number of students are interested. It aims to give its members the fundamental principles underlying the art of conducting. Each member has an opportunity to conduct singing groups one or more times during the semester. Exceptional students occasionally take charge of the music in the College Chapel periods.

Girls' Chorus

The Girls' Chorus numbers about eighty voices. It is a non-selected group of girls who enjoy singing. The programs presented are entertaining and seasonal.

Maroon and Gold Dance Orchestra

The Maroon and Gold Dance Orchestra at present has nine members. The orchestra plays for weekly dances in the gymnasium and frequently plays for outside dances. During the past year it has played at several high school auditorium exercises.

Men's Glee Club

The Men's Glee Club is a group of twenty-five students who work under the direction of a member of the Music Department staff.

Orchestra

The Teachers College Orchestra fills an important place in the College life. Musical programs and entertainments are given. The Orchestra gives an annual public concert. Students with sufficient ability are urged to join this organization.

NATURE STUDY CLUB

The Nature Study Club gives opportunity to its members to respond to the appeal of "The Great Outdoors." Subjects for study and observation include such topics as "What Trees Live on Our Campus," "What Birds Visit Us," "How Did the Susquehanna River Come to Be?"

PHILOSOPHY CLUB

The Philosophy Club is an organization of third and fourth year students which purposes to discuss certain philosophical problems which the members select.

PUBLICATIONS

The Maroon and Gold

The Maroon and Gold is the College paper, published weekly by a student staff. It aims to keep the student body informed of current happenings at Teachers College.

The Obiter

The Obiter is the annual published each spring by the graduating class. It contains a review of the activities of the class with cuts of campus, students, clubs, teams, etc.

The Bloomsburg Alumni Quarterly

The Bloomsburg Alumni Quarterly, published four times a year, purposes to keep the alumni informed of the activities and progress of their Alma Mater. It is sent to all alumni who pay the alumni fee of \$1.00 a year. A copy of this publication is always available in the College library.

Y. M. C. A.

The Y. M. C. A. holds weekly meetings. It promotes Christian fellowship and sociability among the men students.

Y. W. C. A.

The Y. W. C. A. at the College is affiliated with the national organization of the Young Women's Christian Association. It aims to develop the social and religious life of the women students.

RELIGIOUS ACTIVITIES**AUDITORIUM**

Devotional services are held in the chapel three times a week in connection with the assembly programs.

LOCAL CHURCHES

Students at Teachers College are cordially invited to attend services in the churches of Bloomsburg. Students attend Sunday School, Young People's Meetings and sing in the church choirs.

Y. M. C. A.

The Y. M. C. A. at the Teachers College holds weekly meetings on Wednesday evenings.

Y. W. C. A.

The Y. W. C. A. at the Teachers College holds weekly meetings on Wednesday evenings.

SOCIAL ACTIVITIES

Social activities of the College are so regulated that they do not interfere with the curricular work of the students.

SOCIAL EVENTS

The Social Calendar for the school year 1930-31 is typical of the College's social activities:

September

- 3 Classes begin 8:00 A. M.
- 2 Registration, 9:00 A. M.
- 3 Freshman Advisors' Party (Girls).
- 3 Y. M. C. A. Reception (Men).
- 4 Pajama Parade.
- 5 Girls' Party.
- 5 Men's Smoker.
- 6 Trustee-Faculty Reception to Students.
- 27 Football—Kutztown (Away).

October

- 3 Kid Party.
- 11 Football—Millersville (At home).
- 17 Entertainment Course—"Violin Maker of Cremona."
- 18 Football—Manfield (At Home).
- 25 Football—California (Away).
- 31 Halloween Party.

November

- 1 Football — Lock Haven Away.
- 8 Football — Shippensburg — Homecoming Day.
- 15 Football — East Stroudsburg (Away).
- 21 Entertainment Course — Charles Naegele, Pianist.
- 22 Y. W. C. A. Formal Dance.
- 26 Thanksgiving Recess begins 12 M.

December

- 1 Thanksgiving Recess ends 8:00 A. M.
- 5 Men's Glee Club Concert.
- 12 Senior Class Play.
- 19 Entertainment Course — Bockewitz, Dramatic Cartoonist.
- 20 Senior Informal Dance.
- 23 Christmas Recess begins after last class.

January

- 5 Christmas Recess ends 8:00 A. M.
- 10 Basketball — Shippensburg — (Away).
- 17 End of First Semester.
- 17 Basketball — Wyoming Seminary (Away).
- 19 Second semester begins 8:00 A. M.
- 23 Basketball — Shippensburg (At Home).
- 24 Basketball — Kutztown (Afternoon — At Home).
- 24 Mid-Year Party (Evening).
- 30 Entertainment Course — Durrell String Quartet.
- 31 Basketball — Mansfield (At Home).

February

- 6 Basketball — East Stroudsburg (At Home).
- 13 Dramatic Club Play.
- 14 Sophomore Dance.
- 20 Basketball — Indiana (At Home).
- 21 Basketball — West Chester (At Home).
- 27 Basketball — Wyoming Seminary (At Home).
- 28 High School Play Tournament.
- 28 Basketball — Mansfield (Away).

March

- 6 Entertainment Course — Boston Male Choir.
- 7 Basketball — Millersville (At Home).
- 13 Y. M. C. A. — Vol-Vil.
- 14 High School Basketball Tournament (Afternoon and Evening).
- 20 High School Basketball Tournament (Evening).
- 21 High School Basketball Tournament (Evening).
- 27 Entertainment Course — Mattheson, Kennedy, Gage Players "Old Nobody."

April

- 2 Easter Recess begins after last class.
- 6 Easter Recess ends 12 M.
- 10 Men's Glee Club Concert.
- 11 Freshman Dance.
- 17 Junior Class Play.
- 25 Dramatic Club and Fraternity Formal Dance.

| | | |
|----------------------------------|----|---------------------------------|
| <i>May</i> | 21 | Senior Formal Dinner and Dance. |
| 1 Dramatic Club Play Tournament. | 23 | Classwork ends — (Alumni Day). |
| 8 Girls' Glee Club Concert. | 24 | Baccalaureate Sermon 2:30 P. M. |
| 9 Junior Formal Dance. | 25 | Senior Class Day—Ivy Day. |
| 13 May Day. | 26 | Commencement 10:00 A. M. |
| 15 Annual Athletic Dinner. | | |

SORORITIES AND FRATERNITIES

National honorary and professional sororities and fraternities which foster and advance educational ideals through scholarship, social efficiency and moral development are permitted to form chapters. There are three such fraternities on the Campus.

Kappa Delta Pi

Kappa Delta Pi is a national honorary educational fraternity. It is co-educational.

Phi Sigma Pi

Phi Sigma Pi is a national honorary educational fraternity for men.

Alpha Psi Omega

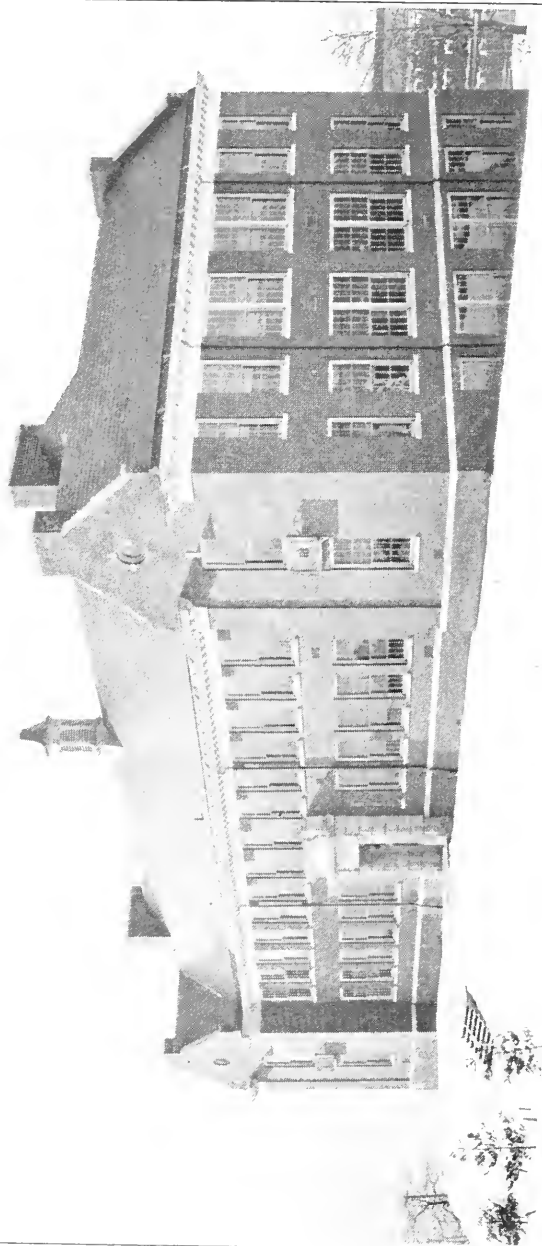
Alpha Psi Omega is a national dramatic fraternity for those who have attained certain standards in dramatic work.

THE LECTURE COURSE

A splendid Lecture Course to which students at Teachers College are admitted on payment of the Semester Fee is provided each year. The course for the year 1930-31 follows:

| | | |
|----------|-----|--|
| October | 17. | Musical Drama, "The Violin Maker of Cremona." |
| November | 21. | Charles Naegele—Pianist. |
| December | 19. | Bockewitz—Dramatic Cartoonist. |
| January | 30. | Durrell String Quartet. |
| March | 6. | Boston Male Choir. |
| March | 27. | Kennedy-Matheson-Gage Players in "Old Nobody." |

Three chapel periods during the year are devoted to lectures by Dr. George Earle Raiguel.



BENJAMIN FRANKLIN TRAINING SCHOOL

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE SEVEN CURRICULA OFFERED AT THE STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE

GRADUATION FROM TWO-YEAR CURRICULA

The completion of the 68 required semester hours of any one of the three following curricula entitles the student who meets all other legal requirements to a Normal School Certificate, which is a valid state license to teach in elementary schools for two years. On the completion of two years of successful teaching, the Normal School Certificate is made into the Normal School Diploma, which is a valid life license to teach in the elementary schools of Pennsylvania.

TWO-YEAR CURRICULUM FOR GROUP 1

Kindergarten and Primary Grades 1, 2, 3

| <i>First Semester</i> | | <i>60 Min.</i> | |
|---|----|-----------------|---------------|
| | | <i>Periods</i> | <i>Credit</i> |
| | | <i>Per Week</i> | <i>Hours</i> |
| Art (1) | 4 | 2 | |
| Introduction to Teaching | 3 | 3 | |
| English (1) | 3 | 3 | |
| Oral Expression | 2 | 2 | |
| Handwriting | 2 | 1 | |
| Physical Education (1) | 3 | 1 | |
| Music (1) | 4 | 2 | |
| Educational Biology | 3 | 3 | |
| | 24 | 17 | |
| <i>Second Semester</i> | | | |
| Art (2) | 3 | 1½ | |
| Psychology and Child Study | 3 | 3 | |
| English (2) | 3 | 3 | |
| Teaching Primary Reading | 3 | 3 | |
| Physical Education (2) | 3 | 1 | |
| Teaching of Number | 2 | 2 | |
| Music (2) | 3 | 1½ | |
| Nature Study | 2 | 2 | |
| | 22 | 17 | |
| <i>Third Semester</i> | | | |
| Educational Measurements | 2 | 2 | |
| Kindergarten-Primary Theory | 2 | 2 | |
| Children's Literature & Story Telling | 3 | 3 | |
| Physical Education (3) | 3 | 1 | |
| Health and Hygiene in Primary Grades | 3 | 3 | |
| Educational Sociology | 3 | 3 | |
| Free Elective | 3 | 3 | |
| | 19 | 17 | |
| <i>Fourth Semester</i> | | | |
| Student Teaching and Conferences | 13 | 10 | |
| Technique of Teaching | 2 | 2 | |
| Teaching of Primary Subjects | | | |
| Geography | 1 | 1 | |
| Social Studies | 1 | 1 | |
| Spelling and Language | 2 | 2 | |
| Physical Education (4) | 3 | 1 | |
| | 22 | 17 | |

TWO-YEAR CURRICULUM FOR GROUP II

Intermediate Grades 4, 5, 6

First Semester

| | <i>60 Min. Periods Per Week</i> | <i>Credit Hours</i> |
|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| Art (1) | 4 | 2 |
| Introduction to Teaching | 3 | 3 |
| English (1) | 3 | 3 |
| Oral Expression | 2 | 2 |
| Handwriting | 2 | 1 |
| Physical Education (1) | 3 | 1 |
| Music (1) | 4 | 2 |
| Educational Biology | 3 | 3 |
| | — | — |
| | 21 | 17 |

Second Semester

| | | |
|----------------------------------|----|----|
| Art (2) | 3 | 1½ |
| Psychology and Child Study | 3 | 3 |
| English (2) | 3 | 3 |
| Teaching of Geography | 3 | 3 |
| Physical Education (2) | 3 | 1 |
| Teaching of Arithmetic | 3 | 3 |
| Music (2) | 3 | 1½ |
| Nature Study | 2 | 2 |
| | — | — |
| | 23 | 18 |

Third Semester

| | | |
|---|----|----|
| Educational Measurements | 2 | 2 |
| Juvenile Literature & Silent Reading | 2 | 2 |
| Physical Education (3) | 3 | 1 |
| Health & Hygiene in Intermediate Grades | 3 | 3 |
| Educational Sociology | 3 | 3 |
| Teaching of Social Studies | 3 | 2 |
| Free Elective | 3 | 3 |
| | — | — |
| | 19 | 17 |

Fourth Semester

| | | |
|--|----|----|
| Student Teaching and Conferences | 13 | 10 |
| Technique of Teaching | 2 | 2 |
| Teaching of English | 3 | 3 |
| Physical Education (4) | 3 | 1 |
| | — | — |
| | 21 | 16 |

TWO-YEAR CURRICULUM FOR GROUP III

Rural Schools Grades 1-8

First Semester

| | <i>60 Min. Periods Per Week</i> | <i>Credit Hours</i> |
|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| Art (1) | 4 | 2 |
| Introduction to Teaching | 3 | 3 |
| English (1) | 3 | 3 |
| Oral Expression | 2 | 2 |
| Handwriting | 2 | 1 |
| Physical Education (1) | 3 | 1 |
| Music (1) | 4 | 2 |
| Educational Biology | 3 | 3 |
| | — | — |
| | 24 | 17 |

Second Semester

| | | |
|------------------------------------|----|----|
| Art (2) | 3 | 1½ |
| Psychology and Child Study | 3 | 3 |
| English (2) | 3 | 3 |
| Teaching of Geography | 3 | 3 |
| Physical Education (2) | 3 | 1 |
| Teaching of Arithmetic | 3 | 3 |
| Music (2) | 3 | 1½ |
| Nature Study and Agriculture | 2 | 2 |
| | — | — |
| | 23 | 18 |

Third Semester

| | | |
|--|----|----|
| Educational Measurements | 2 | 2 |
| Primary Methods for Rural Schools | 3 | 3 |
| Juvenile Literature & Silent Reading | 2 | 2 |
| Physical Education (3) | 3 | 1 |
| Health and Hygiene in Rural Schools | 3 | 3 |
| Rural Sociology | 3 | 3 |
| Teaching of Social Studies | 3 | 3 |
| | — | — |
| | 19 | 17 |

Fourth Semester

| | | |
|--|----|----|
| Student Teaching and Conferences | 13 | 10 |
| Technique of Teaching | 2 | 2 |
| Teaching of Reading | 3 | 3 |
| Physical Education (4) | 3 | 1 |
| | — | — |
| | 21 | 16 |

ADVANCED CURRICULA LEADING TO B.S. IN EDUCATION— GROUP IV

Conditions of Entrance to

A. The Third Year of the Four-Year Curriculum in Elementary Education.

B. The Third Year of the Four-Year Curriculum for Junior High School Teachers.

1. All credits for work less than that required at a State Normal School for graduation between September, 1920, and September, 1926, shall be evaluated by multiplying the number of semester hours already earned by .85.

The following table applies this ratio to enough typical cases to illustrate the principle:

| <i>Former Semester Hours</i> | | <i>New Semester Hours</i> |
|------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|
| 6 | $\times .85 =$ | 5.0 |
| 11 | $\times .85 =$ | 9.0 |
| 22 | $\times .85 =$ | 19.0 |
| 36 | $\times .85 =$ | 31.0 |
| 60 | $\times .85 =$ | 51.0 |

Rule: If the decimal is less than .5, disregard it; if it is .5 or more, count it as a unit.

2. All persons who graduated from a State Normal School prior to September, 1920, and who have had a four-year high school preparation, cannot be awarded more than 68 semester hours of credit for their normal school work.

3. Graduates of the State Normal Schools who have not had four years of high school preparation may apply to the Credentials Bureau, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, for a high school equivalent certificate, which, when issued by the Credentials Bureau, will be accepted by the State Normal Schools as equivalent to graduation from a four-year high school and all credits earned at a State Normal School prior to September, 1926, will be evaluated as indicated above.

4. No credit for public or private school teaching experience, previously credited as high school equivalent or as equivalent professional credit toward graduation, shall be granted or counted toward meeting the requirements for entrance to or graduation from the advanced two-year curriculum.

ADVANCED TWO-YEAR CURRICULUM LEADING TO B.S. IN EDUCATION—GROUP IV

A. FOR THE DEGREE IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

*Open Only to Those Who Have Completed the Work of Groups
I, II or III*

1. All persons who have completed the work of Groups I, II, or III (rural, formerly IV) are admitted to third year standing provided they have previously completed the work of a four-year high school, and all such persons must complete 68 hours of work beyond graduation from Groups I, II, or III (rural, formerly IV) as these were, prior to September 1, 1926, organized and administered.

2. *Requirements for Graduation and Credential*—The completion of the 68 semester hours of required work in Groups I, II, and III as rearranged or equivalent evaluated credits, and 68 semester hours in the two-year curriculum indicated below entitles a person to the degree of B. S. in Education which, after two years of successful teaching is a life license to teach in the elementary field, or to serve as supervisor or principal in the elementary field.

Fifth Semester

Opportunity is provided so that a student may complete in this semester the work of the first two years in the curricula which he did not pursue, as follows:

| | | <i>60 Min.</i> | |
|---------------------------------------|----|-----------------|---------------|
| | | <i>Periods</i> | <i>Credit</i> |
| | | <i>Per Week</i> | <i>Hours</i> |
| 1. Graduates of Group I will take: | | | |
| Teaching of Arithmetic | | 3 | 3 |
| Teaching of Geography | | 3 | 3 |
| Teaching of English | | 3 | 3 |
| Teaching of Social Studies | | 3 | 3 |
| | | 12 | 12 |
| 2. Graduates of Group II will take: | | | |
| Teaching of Primary Reading | | 3 | 3 |
| Teaching of Number | | 2 | 2 |
| Teaching of Primary Subjects | | 4 | 4 |
| Kindergarten-Primary Theory | | 2 | 2 |
| | | 11 | 11 |
| 3. Graduates of Group III will take: | | | |
| Teaching of English | | 3 | 3 |
| Teaching of Number | | 2 | 2 |
| Kindergarten-Primary Theory | | 2 | 2 |
| Teaching of Primary Subjects | | 4 | 4 |
| | | 11 | 11 |
| Total taken by student as above | 11 | 11 or 12 | 12 |
| Educational Psychology | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Economic Biology | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| | 18 | 14 or 19 | 18 |

Sixth Semester

| | | |
|---|----|----|
| History of Education | 3 | 3 |
| English Literature | 2 | 2 |
| Descriptive Astronomy | 3 | 3 |
| Economics | 3 | 3 |
| Physiography | 4 | 3 |
| Teaching and Supervision of Arithmetic in Elementary School | 3 | 3 |
| | 18 | 17 |

Seventh Semester

| | | |
|--|----|----|
| Principles of Education | 3 | 3 |
| American Literature | 2 | 2 |
| American Government | 3 | 3 |
| Principles of Human Geography | 3 | 3 |
| Nutrition | 4 | 3 |
| Civic Education in the Elementary School | 3 | 3 |
| | 18 | 17 |

Eighth Semester

| | | |
|--|----|----|
| Advanced Composition | 3 | 3 |
| History and Appreciation of Art | 4 | 2 |
| History and Appreciation of Music | 4 | 2 |
| History and Organization of Education in Pa. | 2 | 2 |
| Practical School Contacts | 5 | 5 |
| Supervision and Administration of Elementary Schools | 3 | 3 |
| | 21 | 17 |

CREDITS ACCEPTABLE FOR ADVANCED CURRICULUM LEADING TO B.S. IN EDUCATION—GROUP IV

B. FOR THE DEGREE IN JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL EDUCATION AND IN SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL EDUCATION WHERE ELECTIVES MEET CERTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS

1. Open to those who have completed the work of Group 1

In the four-year curriculum for the preparation of Junior High School teachers, graduates of the two-year curriculum, Group 1, may be credited as follows:

| <i>Education</i> | <i>Subject</i> | <i>Credit Approved</i> | <i>Credit Required</i> |
|-----------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Introduction to Teaching | 3 | 3 |
| | Psychology and Adolescence | 3 | 3 |
| | Educational Psychology | .. | 3 |
| | Purpose, Organization and Development of Jr. H. S. | .. | 3 |
| | History of Education | .. | 3 |
| | Educational Measurements | 2 | 3 |
| | History and Organization of Education in Penna. | .. | 2 |
| | Student Teaching and School Contacts .. | 8 | 14 |
| | Technique of Teaching | 2 | 2 |
| | Principles of Education | .. | 3 |
| <i>English</i> | | | |
| | English (1) | 3 | 3 |
| | Oral Expression | 2 | 2 |
| | English (2) | 3 | 3 |
| | English Literature | 2 (Children's Literature) | 2 |
| | American Literature | .. | 2 |
| | Advanced Composition | .. | 3 |
| | Dramatic English | .. | 3 |
| <i>Geography</i> | | | |
| | Principles of Human Geography | .. | 3 |
| | Principles of World Problems in Geography .. | .. | 3 |
| <i>Science</i> | | | |
| | Educational Biology | 3 | 3 |
| | Everyday Science | 2 (Nature Study) | 3 |
| | Health and Hygiene in Jr. H. S. | 3 | 3 |
| <i>Social Studies</i> | | | |
| | Social and Industrial History of the United States | .. | 3 |
| | Economics | .. | 3 |
| | American Government | .. | 3 |
| | Educational Sociology | 3 | 3 |
| | Guidance | .. | 3 |
| <i>Arts</i> | | | |
| | Appreciation and Application of Art | 2 | 2 |
| | History and Appreciation of Music | 2 | 2 |
| | Handwriting | 1 | 1 |
| | Physical Education | 4 | 4 |
| <i>Electives</i> | | | |
| | Free Elective | 4 | 4 |
| | First Elective Field | .. | 18 |
| | Second Elective Field | .. | 18 |
| | Total | | 136 |

The remaining required subjects are:

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|----|-----------------------|----|
| Education | 21 | First Elective | 18 |
| English | 8 | Second Elective | 18 |
| Science and Geography | 7 | | |
| Social Studies | 12 | Total | 36 |

Total 48 Grand Total 84

These semester hours may be completed by strong students in two years and one summer term.

II. Open to those who have completed the work of Groups II or III

In the four-year curriculum for the preparation of Junior High School teachers, graduates of the two-year curriculum, Groups II or III, may be credited as follows:

| <i>Education</i> | <i>Subject</i> | <i>Credit Approved</i> | <i>Credit Required</i> | |
|---|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|
| | Introduction to Teaching | 3 | 3 | |
| | Psychology and Adolescence | 3 | 3 | |
| | Educational Psychology | .. | 3 | |
| | Purpose, Organization and Development of Jr. H. S. | .. | 3 | |
| | History of Education | .. | 3 | |
| | Educational Measurements | 2 | 3 | |
| | History and Organization of Education in Penna. | .. | 2 | |
| | Student Teaching and School Contacts .. | 8 | 14 | |
| | Technique of Teaching | 2 | 2 | |
| | Principles of Education | .. | 3 | |
| <i>English</i> | | | | |
| | English (1) | 3 | 3 | |
| | Oral Expression | 2 | 2 | |
| | English (2) | 3 | 3 | |
| | English Literature | 2 (Juvenile Literature) | 2 | |
| | American Literature | .. | 2 | |
| | Advanced Composition | .. | 3 | |
| | Dramatic English | .. | 3 | |
| <i>Science and Geography</i> | | | | |
| | Educational Biology | 3 | 3 | |
| | Human Geography | 3 | 3 | |
| | World Problems in Geography | .. | 3 | |
| | Everyday Science | 2 (Nature Study) | 3 | |
| | Health and Hygiene in Jr. H. S. | 3 | 3 | |
| <i>Social Studies</i> | | | | |
| | Social and Industrial History of the United States | .. | 3 | |
| | Economics | .. | 3 | |
| | American Government | .. | 3 | |
| | Educational Sociology | 3 | 3 | |
| | Guidance | .. | 3 | |
| <i>Arts</i> | | | | |
| | Appreciation and Application of Art | 2 | 2 | |
| | History and Appreciation of Music | 2 | 2 | |
| | Handwriting | 1 | 1 | |
| | Physical Education | 4 | 4 | |
| <i>Electives</i> | | | | |
| | Free Elective | 4 | 4 | |
| | First Elective Field | .. | 18 | |
| | Second Elective Field | .. | 18 | |
| | Total | | 136 | |
| Six hours of the 9 in Teaching of Social Studies, Teaching of English and the Teaching of Arithmetic may be credited in either the first or second elective field. The remaining required subjects are: | | | | |
| | Education | 21 | First Elective | 15 |
| | English | 8 | Second Elective | 15 |
| | Science and Geography | 4 | | |
| | Social Studies | 12 | Total | 30 |
| | Total | 45 | Grand Total | 75 |

These semester hours may be completed by strong students in two years.

FOUR-YEAR CURRICULUM IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION FOR CLASSROOM TEACHERS, GROUP IV

(B.S. in Education)

| <i>First Semester</i> | <i>60 Min. Periods Per Week</i> | <i>Credit Hours</i> |
|------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| Educational Biology | 3 | 3 |
| Introduction to Teaching | 3 | 3 |
| English (1) | 3 | 3 |
| Oral Expression | 2 | 2 |
| Art (1) | 4 | 2 |
| Music (1) | 4 | 2 |
| Handwriting | 2 | 1 |
| Physical Education (1) | 3 | 1 |
| | <u>24</u> | <u>17</u> |
| <i>Second Semester</i> | | |
| Psychology and Child Study | 3 | 3 |
| English (2) | 3 | 3 |
| Art (2) | 3 | 1½ |
| Music (2) | 3 | 1½ |
| Nature Study | 2 | 2 |
| Teaching of Primary Reading | 3 | 3 |
| Teaching of Number | 2 | 2 |
| Physical Education (2) | 3 | 1 |
| | <u>22</u> | <u>17</u> |
| <i>Third Semester</i> | | |
| Educational Psychology | 3 | 3 |
| Teaching of Arithmetic | 3 | 3 |
| Teaching of Geography | 3 | 3 |
| Economic Biology | 4 | 3 |
| American Literature | 2 | 2 |
| Nutrition | 4 | 3 |
| Physical Education (3) | 3 | 1 |
| | <u>22</u> | <u>18</u> |
| <i>Fourth Semester</i> | | |
| Teaching of English | 3 | 3 |
| Descriptive Astronomy | 3 | 3 |
| Educational Measurements | 3 | 3 |
| Economics | 3 | 3 |
| Teaching of Primary Subjects | 4 | 4 |
| Geography | 1 | 1 |
| Social Studies | 1 | 1 |
| Spelling and Language | 2 | 2 |
| Physical Education (4) | 3 | 1 |
| | <u>19</u> | <u>17</u> |

Fifth Semester

| | 60 Min. Periods Per Week | Credit Hours |
|---|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Educational Sociology | 3 | 3 |
| Children's Literature and Story Telling | 3 | 3 |
| Health and Hygiene in the Elementary School | 3 | 3 |
| Teaching of Social Studies | 3 | 3 |
| American Government | 3 | 3 |
| Elective | 2 | 2 |
| | — | — |
| | 17 | 17 |

Sixth Semester

| | | |
|--|----|----|
| History of Education | 3 | 3 |
| Physiography | 3 | 3 |
| Teaching and Supervision of Arithmetic in Elementary Schools | 3 | 3 |
| Advanced Composition | 3 | 3 |
| English Literature | 2 | 2 |
| Civic Education in Elementary School | 3 | 3 |
| | — | — |
| | 17 | 16 |

Seventh Semester

| | | |
|--|----|----|
| Student Teaching and Conferences | 13 | 10 |
| Technique of Teaching | 2 | 2 |
| Principles of Human Geography | 3 | 3 |
| Kindergarten-Primary Theory | 2 | 2 |
| | — | — |
| | 20 | 17 |

Eighth Semester

| | | |
|---|----|----|
| History and Appreciation of Art | 4 | 2 |
| History and Appreciation of Music | 4 | 2 |
| History and Organization of Education in Penna. ... | 2 | 2 |
| Practical School Contacts | 4 | 4 |
| Supervision and Administration of Elementary School | 3 | 3 |
| Principles of Education | 3 | 3 |
| | — | — |
| | 20 | 16 |

FOUR-YEAR CURRICULUM FOR THE PREPARATION OF JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL TEACHERS, GROUP IV

(B.S. in Education)

| <i>First Semester</i> | <i>60 Min. Periods Per Week</i> | <i>Credit Hours</i> |
|---|---|-------------------------|
| Educational Biology..... | 3 | 3 |
| English (1) | 3 | 3 |
| Oral Expression | 2 | 2 |
| Social and Industrial U. S. History | 3 | 3 |
| Principles of Human Geography | 3 | 3 |
| History and Appreciation of Art | 4 | 2 |
| Physical Education (1) | 3 | 1 |
| | — | — |
| | 21 | 17 |
| <i>Second Semester</i> | | |
| Introduction to Teaching | 3 | 3 |
| English (2) | 3 | 3 |
| Everyday Science | 3 | 3 |
| Economics | 3 | 3 |
| Handwriting | 2 | 1 |
| World Problems in Geography | 3 | 3 |
| Physical Education (2) | 3 | 1 |
| | — | — |
| | 20 | 17 |
| <i>Third Semester</i> | | |
| Psychology and Adolescence | 3 | 3 |
| English Literature | 2 | 2 |
| First Elective Field | 3 | 3 |
| Second Elective Field | 3 | 3 |
| American Government | 3 | 3 |
| Physical Education (3) | 3 | 1 |
| Free Elective | 2 | 2 |
| | — | — |
| | 19 | 17 |
| <i>Fourth Semester</i> | | |
| Educational Psychology | 3 | 3 |
| American Literature | 2 | 2 |
| First Elective Field | 3 | 3 |
| Second Elective Field | 3 | 3 |
| Educational Sociology | 3 | 3 |
| Physical Education (4) | 3 | 1 |
| History and Appreciation of Music | 4 | 2 |
| | — | — |
| | 21 | 17 |

| <i>Fifth Semester</i> | <i>60 Min. Periods Per Week</i> | <i>Credit Hours</i> |
|--|---|-------------------------|
| Purpose, Organization, and Development of Junior High School | 3 | 3 |
| Advanced Composition | 3 | 3 |
| Guidance | 3 | 3 |
| First Elective Field | 3 | 3 |
| Second Elective Field | 3 | 3 |
| Free Elective | 2 | 2 |
| | 17 | 17 |
| <i>Sixth Semester</i> | | |
| History of Education | 3 | 3 |
| Educational Measurements | 3 | 3 |
| First Elective Field | 3 | 3 |
| Second Elective Field | 3 | 3 |
| Dramatic English | 3 | 3 |
| History and Organization of Education in Pennsylvania | 2 | 2 |
| | 17 | 17 |
| <i>Seventh Semester</i> | | |
| Student Teaching, Conferences, and School Contacts | 18 | 14 |
| Technique of Teaching | 2 | 2 |
| | 20 | 16 |
| <i>Eighth Semester</i> | | |
| Principles of Education | 3 | 3 |
| Health and Hygiene in Junior High School | 3 | 2 |
| First Elective Field | 6 | 6 |
| Second Elective Field | 6 | 6 |
| | 18 | 18 |

**CREDENTIALS AWARDED TO GRADUATES FROM FOUR YEAR
SECONDARY SCHOOL CURRICULUM AND STEPS NEC-
CESSARY TO MAKE CERTIFICATE PERMANENT**

Graduates from the four-year secondary curriculum should note very carefully the following points relative to the types of credentials received upon graduation and the steps necessary for the higher and permanent certificate.

1. Graduation from this course entitles the graduate to a diploma certifying that the holder has completed the required 136 semester hours of the curriculum and that a B.S. in Education has been awarded.

2. The graduate of the course also receives a Provisional College Certificate issued under the authority of the Superintendent of Public Instruction. This certificate is the license to teach the fields and the subjects indicated upon the face of the certificate.

3. This certificate permits the holder to teach three years in the secondary schools of Pennsylvania.

4. In order to secure the Permanent College Certificate the following conditions must be met:

"The issue of this certificate is dependent upon the possession of the qualifications required for the provisional college certificate and in addition thereto three years of successful teaching experience in the appropriate field in the public schools of the Commonwealth with a teaching rating of, 'middle,' or better and the satisfactory completion of at least six semester hours of additional preparation of collegiate grade, completed subsequent to the baccalaureate degree, one-half of which must be professional and the remainder related to the subjects or subject fields in which the candidate is certified to teach."

(Regulations of State Council of Education)

Prescribed Courses in the Four-Year Junior High School Curriculum

| <i>English</i> | | <i>Arts (Arts and Music)</i> | |
|-------------------------|--|------------------------------|---|
| 3—3 | English (1) | 2—1 | Penmanship |
| 3—3 | English (2) | 4—2 | History and Appreciation of Art |
| 2—2 | Oral Expression | 4—2 | History and Appreciation of Music |
| 3—3 | Dramatic English | | |
| 3—3 | Advanced Composition | | |
| 2—2 | English Literature | 10—5 | |
| 2—2 | American Literature | | |
| 18—18 | | | |
| <i>Science</i> | | <i>Education</i> | |
| 3—3 | Educational Biology | 3—3 | Introduction to Teaching |
| 3—3 | Everyday Science | 6—6 | Psychology |
| | | 2—2 | Technique of Teaching |
| | | 3—3 | History of Education |
| | | 3—3 | Principles of Education |
| | | 3—3 | Purpose, Organization and Development of Junior High School |
| 6—6 | | 2—2 | History and Organization of Education in Pennsylvania |
| | | 3—3 | Educational Measurements |
| | | 25—25 | |
| | | 17—14 | Student Teaching |
| | | | School Contacts |
| | | 42—39 | |
| <i>Geography</i> | | <i>Summary</i> | |
| 3—3 | Principles of Human Geography | 1. Prescribed: | |
| 3—3 | Problems in World Geography | Arts | 10 5 |
| | | English | 18 18 |
| | | Science | 6 6 |
| | | Geography | 6 6 |
| | | Social Studies | 15 15 |
| | | Health Education | 15 7 |
| | | Education | 42 29 |
| 6—6 | | | 112 96 |
| <i>Social Studies</i> | | 2. Elective: | |
| 3—3 | Social and Industrial History of United States | Free | 4 |
| 3—3 | Economics | In two fields, 18 in each | 36 |
| 3—3 | American Government | | |
| 3—3 | Educational Sociology | | |
| 3—3 | Guidance | | |
| 15—15 | | | |
| <i>Health Education</i> | | | |
| 12—4 | Physical Education | | |
| 3—3 | Health and Hygiene in Junior High School | | |
| 15—7 | | | |

Elective Fields for Prospective High School Teachers

The person who is to teach successfully in the junior high school must have, in addition to what has been prescribed, a special preparation in at least two fields. A third field, in which less preparation is possible, is also desirable. There are electives in six fields.

Each candidate must complete 18 semester hours of electives in each of his two chosen fields.

Elective Arrangement of Four-Year High School Fields

(Six Semester Hours in Each of Two Fields for Three Years)

Electives in English

| | |
|-------|---|
| 3—3 | Contemporary Poetry |
| 3—3 | Short Story |
| 3—3 | Teaching of English in Junior High School |
| 3—3 | Modern Novel |
| 3—3 | Elizabethan Drama |
| 3—3 | Philology and Grammar |
| <hr/> | |
| 18 | plus 18 required equals 36 |

Electives in Foreign Languages

| | |
|-------|---|
| 15—15 | in French or Latin or German |
| | After two years High School French or three years High School Latin |
| 3—3 | Teaching of Languages |
| <hr/> | |
| 18 | and none required,—18 |

Electives in Geography

| | |
|-------|---|
| 3—3 | Physiography |
| 3—3 | Geog. of N. America |
| 3—3 | Geographical Influences in American History |
| 3—3 | Geog. of Latin America |
| 3—3 | Geography of European Countries |
| 3—3 | Economic Geography |
| <hr/> | |
| 18 | plus 6 required equals 24 |

Electives in Mathematics

| | |
|-------|--|
| 9—9 | Mathematical Analysis (A practical course in Algebra, Trigonometry, Analytical Geometry, the Differential, and Integral Calculus.) |
| 3—3 | Teaching of Junior High School Mathematics |
| 3—3 | Teaching of Algebra and Plane Geometry |
| 3—3 | Analytic Geometry and Calculus |
| <hr/> | |
| 18 | and none required,—18 |

Electives in Science

| | |
|-------|---|
| 3—3 | Economic Biology |
| 3—3 | Descriptive Astronomy |
| 6—6 | Chemistry |
| 6—6 | Physics |
| 4—3 | Advanced Biology |
| 3—3 | Teaching of Science in Junior High School |
| 3—3 | Physiography |
| <hr/> | |
| 27 | plus 6 required equals 33 |

Electives in Social Studies

| | |
|-------|-----------------------------|
| 3—3 | Early European History |
| 3—3 | Modern European History |
| 3—3 | American History to 1865 |
| 2—3 | American History since 1865 |
| 3—3 | Teaching of Social Studies |
| 3—3 | Political Science. |
| <hr/> | |
| 18 | plus 15 required equals 33 |

Electives, however, are particularly liable to misuse unless carefully safeguarded. The selection of electives is deferred until the end of the first year and is subject to the following:

Prerequisites for the Election of Fields in the Junior High School Curriculum

1. To elect Science, a student must present a unit in Chemistry and a unit in Physics.
2. To elect Social Studies a student must present two high school units in social studies.

3. To elect Mathematics, a student must present one high school unit in Algebra and one high school unit in Plane Geometry, or two units in Composite Mathematics, one of which at least must have been taken in the Senior High School.

4. To elect French, a student must present two high school units in French.

5. To elect Latin, a student must present three high school units in Latin.

When a student has chosen his elective fields, his curriculum becomes a closed series of courses not subject to change without loss of credit.

A graduate in this course will be entitled to teach in any high school the subjects in which he has 18 semester hours of credit.

SEQUENCE OF ELECTIVE COURSES FOR THE FOUR-YEAR COURSE

English

Second Year.

Third SemesterContemporary Poetry

Fourth SemesterShort Story

Third Year.

Fifth SemesterTeaching of Junior High School English

Sixth SemesterModern Novel

Fourth Year.

Seventh SemesterElizabethan Drama

Eighth SemesterPhilology and Grammar

Foreign Languages

Second Year.

French

Latin

Third Semester ...Nineteenth Century Prose ...Cicero: Essays

Fourth Semester ..Contemporary ProseReadings from Livy

Third Year.

Fifth SemesterSeventeenth Century Drama....Readings from

Terence and Plautus

Sixth SemesterFrench Lit. 18th CenturyHorace:

Odes and Epodes

Fourth Year.

Seventh Semester ..Prose and Poetry of

the Romantic Period ..Readings from Tacitus

Eighth Semester ..Teaching of FrenchTeaching of Latin

Geography

Second Year.

Third SemesterPhysiography

Fourth SemesterGeography of North America

Third Year.

Fifth SemesterGeographical Influences in American History

Sixth SemesterGeography of Latin America

Fourth Year.

| | |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Seventh Semester | Geography of European Countries |
| Eighth Semester | Economic Geography |

Mathematics*Second Year.*

| | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| Third Semester | Mathematical Analysis I |
| Fourth Semester | Mathematical Analysis II |

Third Year.

| | |
|----------------------|--|
| Fifth Semester | Mathematical Analysis III |
| Sixth Semester | Teaching of Junior High School Mathematics |

Fourth Year.

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| Seventh Semester | Teaching of Algebra and Plane Geometry |
| Eighth Semester | Analytic Geometry and Calculus |

Science*Second Year.*

| | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Third Semester | Economic Biology |
| Fourth Semester | Descriptive Astronomy |

Third Year.

| | |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Fifth Semester | Alternate Years.—Chemistry, Physics |
| Sixth Semester | Chemistry, Physics |

Fourth Year.

| | |
|------------------------|---|
| Seventh Semester | Advanced Biology |
| Eighth Semester | Teaching of Science Physiography— See <i>Geography</i> |

Social Studies*Second Year.*

| | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| Third Semester | Early European History |
| Fourth Semester | Modern European History |

Third Year.

| | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Fifth Semester | American History to 1865 |
| Sixth Semester | American History since 1865 |

Fourth Year.

| | |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Seventh Semester | Teaching of Social Studies |
| Eighth Semester | Political Science |

FOUR-YEAR CURRICULUM IN COMMERCIAL TEACHER TRAINING

(B.S. in Education)

| <i>First Semester</i> | <i>60 Min. Periods Per Week</i> | <i>Credit Hours</i> |
|---|---|-------------------------|
| Elementary and Intermediate Bookkeeping | 5 | 3 |
| Commercial Geography I | 3 | 3 |
| English I | 3 | 3 |
| Business Writing | 2 | 1 |
| Rapid Calculation | 3 | 2 |
| Introduction to Teaching | 3 | 3 |
| Typewriting Theory I | 3 | 1 |
| Physical Education (1) | 3 | 1 |
| | <hr/> 25 | <hr/> 17 |
| <i>Second Semester</i> | | |
| Advanced Bookkeeping | 5 | 3 |
| Commercial Geography II | 3 | 3 |
| English II | 3 | 3 |
| Business Mathematics I | 3 | 3 |
| Shorthand Theory I | 5 | 3 |
| Typewriting Theory II | 3 | 1 |
| Physical Education (2) | 3 | 1 |
| | <hr/> 25 | <hr/> 17 |
| <i>Third Semester</i> | | |
| Elementary Accounting | 3 | 3 |
| Business Organization | 3 | 3 |
| Business Correspondence | 3 | 3 |
| Business Mathematics II | 3 | 3 |
| Shorthand Theory II | 5 | 2 |
| Typewriting Theory III | 5 | 2 |
| Physical Education (3) | 3 | 1 |
| | <hr/> 25 | <hr/> 17 |
| <i>Fourth Semester</i> | | |
| Cost Accounting and Machine Bookkeeping | 3 | 3 |
| Business Law I | 3 | 3 |
| Educational Biology | 3 | 3 |
| Economic History of the U. S. | 3 | 3 |
| Shorthand, Theory & Practice III | 5 | 2 |
| Typewriting, Theory & Practice IV | 5 | 2 |
| Physical Education (4) | 3 | 1 |
| | <hr/> 25 | <hr/> 17 |

Fifth Semester

| | <i>60 Min. Periods Per Week</i> | <i>Credit Hours</i> |
|--|---|-------------------------|
| Advanced Accounting with Banking and Finance | 3 | 2 |
| Business Law II | 3 | 3 |
| Educational Psychology | 3 | 3 |
| American Government | 3 | 3 |
| Dictation, Office Practice, Typewriting Practice | 5 | 3 |
| Salesmanship and Advertising | 3 | 3 |
| | — | — |
| | 20 | 17 |

Sixth Semester

| | | |
|--|----|----|
| Tests and Measurements | 3 | 3 |
| Teaching of Techniques— | | |
| Methods in Bookkeeping | 1 | 1 |
| Methods in Shorthand | 1 | 1 |
| Methods in Typewriting | 1 | 1 |
| Secondary Education—Purpose and Organization ... | 3 | 3 |
| Economics I | 3 | 3 |
| Secretarial Office Practice | 5 | 3 |
| Store Practice and Merchandising | 3 | 2 |
| | — | — |
| | 20 | 17 |

Seventh Semester

| | | |
|---|----|----|
| Educational Administration and School Law | 3 | 3 |
| Junior High School Exploratory Courses | 3 | 3 |
| Educational Sociology | 3 | 3 |
| Economics II | 3 | 3 |
| Clerical Business Practice | 5 | 3 |
| Professional Readings | 3 | 2 |
| | — | — |
| | 20 | 17 |

Eighth Semester

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|----|----|
| Student Teaching and Conference | 24 | 12 |
| Extra-curricular Activities | 3 | 3 |
| Professional Readings | 2 | 2 |
| | — | — |
| | 29 | 17 |

Total credit for graduation and the degree 136

DESCRIPTION OF ELECTIVE SUBJECTS OF THE FOUR-YEAR COURSES

English

- I. CONTEMPORARY POETRY. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

This course includes a study of current poetry as contrasted with the older poetry of England and America. There is a wide field from which to choose and a many-sided view of current social life should result from this course. A large amount of reading out of class with required reports, supplements lecture and recitation work. The utilization of current poetry in the junior high school receives consideration.

- II. SHORT STORY. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

The short story has become, in recent years, almost a specialized technique which is adaptable to almost every purpose for which writing is done. A wide range of typical stories are presented. Much reading out of class with both oral and written reports characterizes this course. The use of the short story with junior high school pupils is presented.

- III. TEACHING OF ENGLISH IN THE JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

This course gives the student a grasp of the whole field of English material for the junior high school and skill in organizing this material into units for presentation to classes and groups.

- IV. THE MODERN NOVEL. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

The course aims to establish backgrounds by offering a brief review of the development of the novel and then acquainting students with recent outstanding novelists and their works. Individual reports on novels and authors are required.

- V. ELIZABETHAN DRAMA. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

This course treats the development of the English drama through the Elizabethan Period with the background of the Elizabethan theater. Shakespeare and contemporary dramatists are read with due regard to appreciation and teaching methods.

- VI. PHILOLOGY AND GRAMMAR. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

This course goes into the history and development of English more deeply than is done in English I and furnishes a basis for an understanding of words in terms of their original and acquired meanings. This forms the basis for an intensive study of grammar. This knowledge of grammar furnishes the margins of knowledge and insight necessary for the effective teaching of grammar in the junior high school grades.

Foreign Languages

- I. LATIN I. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

Readings from Cicero's *De Senectute* and *De Amicitia*. Work in Latin Composition.

- II. LATIN II. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*
Selections from Livy or the letters of Pliny. Prose Composition.
- III. LATIN III. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*
Selections from Terence and Plautus.
- IV. LATIN IV. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*
Selections from Horace.
- V. LATIN V. *6 hours per week, 6 S. H. Credit.*
Selections from Tacitus.
Teaching of Latin. Teaching of Latin includes the study of the mental processes involved in learning Latin methods, and the use of the objective, historic and dramatic material.
- I. FRENCH I. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*
Nineteenth Century and Contemporary Prose.
Thorough drill in reading, pronunciation and speaking French.
Review of the fundamentals of French Grammar.
- II. FRENCH II. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*
Nineteenth Century and Contemporary Prose. Continuation of the course as outlined for the third semester.
- III. FRENCH III. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*
Seventeenth Century French Drama. Detailed study of one play each by Corneille, Moliere and Racine, accompanied by readings and reports.
- IV. FRENCH IV. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*
French Literature of the Eighteenth Century.
- V. FRENCH V. *6 hours per week, 6 S. H. Credit.*
The Romantic Movement in France.
The Teaching of French. The teaching of French includes the aims of French instruction, sequence of topics, methods and organization, and use of objective, historical and dramatic material.

Geography

- I. PHYSIOGRAPHY. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*
Physiography is current dynamic geology. It presents the forces which have shaped and fashioned the earth as still operative upon and constantly shaping and modifying it. Climatology, meteorology, topographic and geologic maps find their place in connection with a study of physiographic forces. This course supplies the knowledge of principles vital in science and geography teaching.
- II. GEOGRAPHY OF NORTH AMERICA. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*
This course is a regional study. It shows how differences in natural environment have brought about variety in ways of living in North America. It lays stress upon both the use and abuse of the resources of the continent, and emphasizes the need for "taking stock," in order that our natural resources may be conserved.

III. GEOGRAPHICAL INFLUENCES IN AMERICAN HISTORY. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

This course consists of a study of how the geographic conditions of America have influenced American history. It is of interest and value to all, particularly to those specializing in history or geography. The understanding of the relations involved is necessary to an appreciation of the parts played by nature and society in the development of our social life.

IV. GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

This course lays stress upon the adjustments which the various groups of people in Latin America have made to the natural environment, and recognizes racial influences. Investigation of the potential wealth of each country and the possible readjustments that may be made to bring about a realization of that wealth, form the core of the work. Emphasis is given to the mutual benefits to be derived from amicable relations between the United States and the countries of Latin America.

V. GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

This course is a study of the economic, social, and political development and expansion of European peoples as influenced by the location and size of Europe, its natural regions, its surface and climatic conditions, and its natural resources. It includes a consideration of those regions of the world under the control of European peoples. The utilization of this material for teaching purposes is constantly emphasized.

VI. ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

Economic Geography: "The purpose of economic geography is to investigate for the various regions of the earth the relation between economic life and the natural environment. Such an understanding is essential if wise use is to be made of the natural possibilities of any given area." This course endeavors to establish fundamental principles of economic geography. The elements of the natural environment are considered, the major economic activities, and the relations between the two.

Mathematics

I. MATHEMATICAL ANALYSIS I. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

This is a practical course in the study of the graph and its application to analytic geometry.

II. MATHEMATICAL ANALYSIS II. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

This course takes up the practical applications of calculus and trigonometry.

III. MATHEMATICAL ANALYSIS III. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

This course goes into more difficult problems of calculus, trigonometry, analytic geometry and higher equations.

IV. TEACHING OF JUNIOR HIGH MATHEMATICS. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

This course is devoted particularly to the careful setting up of the separate mathematical topics that are to be studied in the junior high school grades and the development of procedures for teaching the same. The giving, scoring, and diagnostic use of standard tests is emphasized. The particular difficulties encountered in these grades and remedial teaching for each difficulty are stressed.

V. TEACHING OF ALGEBRA AND PLANE GEOMETRY. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

This course includes the aims of algebra teaching: principles underlying the selection of subject matter and the sequence of topics; modern tests for measuring progress and skill; recent investigations of teaching practice. It takes up the introduction to geometry; intuitive geometry; geometric drawings; types of geometric reasoning; systematic methods of attacking exercises; modern tendencies in the teaching of geometry; tests for measuring extent of geometric mastery.

VI. ANALYTIC GEOMETRY [OR] CALCULUS. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

The group will decide which of these subjects it wishes to study.

Science

I. ECONOMIC BIOLOGY. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

This course, built on the foundation of Science I, reveals to the student the economic values (and hence, social and spiritual values) of the life processes found in plants and animals. Rusts, smuts, molds, and other fungi are included. These economic values should be made clear by the study of typical life forms.

II. DESCRIPTIVE ASTRONOMY. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

This course in descriptive astronomy is designed to broaden and rationalize the prospective teacher's knowledge of the place of the Earth in the solar system, the features of astronomical geography he is called upon to explain, and the place of the solar system in the stellar system.

III. CHEMISTRY, Two semesters (6 hrs.). *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

This course is open only to students who have had a year of high school chemistry. The first problem is to equalize the knowledge of the members of the class and this can probably best be done by approaching the topics in general chemistry from the standpoint of their use by men. Some exercises in qualitative analysis and organic chemistry are given.

IV. PHYSICS. Two semesters (6 hrs.), *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

This course is open only to students who have had a year of high school physics. The general plan outlined for chemistry, save as necessarily modified by the nature of the subject itself, is followed.

V. ADVANCED BIOLOGY. *1 1/2 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

This course will serve to unify the work already done in Educational Biology and Economic Biology. With this as a basis, laboratory work will acquaint the student with the method of biology. The student will also master the material suitable for use in the public school field.

VI. TEACHING OF SCIENCE IN JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

This course deals with the junior high school students, outlines of courses, lists of experiments and data-gathering exercises, method of organizing and presenting science units to the different grades.

PHYSIOGRAPHY. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

See Physiography under *Geography*.

Social Studies

I. EARLY EUROPEAN HISTORY. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

This course and the one immediately following are to provide the prospective teacher with a European background for satisfactory teaching of the history of the United States in the junior high school. Every effort is made to concentrate upon the significance of the fact that our inheritance is European in origin. This course is a prerequisite to the course in modern and contemporary European history for students of Group IV who major in social studies.

II. MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

The period covered by this course is from the Congress of Vienna, 1815, until the present time. Emphasis is laid upon those events and conditions that mirror the development of European peoples and their institutions during the past century, as it is believed that perspective alone, enables the future teacher thoroughly to interpret the present.

III. AMERICAN HISTORY TO 1865. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

This course is mainly narrative, emphasizing those features which are generally regarded as most important and going into details and related facts extensively. Its purpose is to broaden the resources of prospective teachers of American history, and to supply a foundation for intensive study of special periods of American development.

IV. AMERICAN HISTORY SINCE 1865. *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

This is an advanced course in which emphasis is put upon a

**VARSITY BASEBALL TEAM—1930**

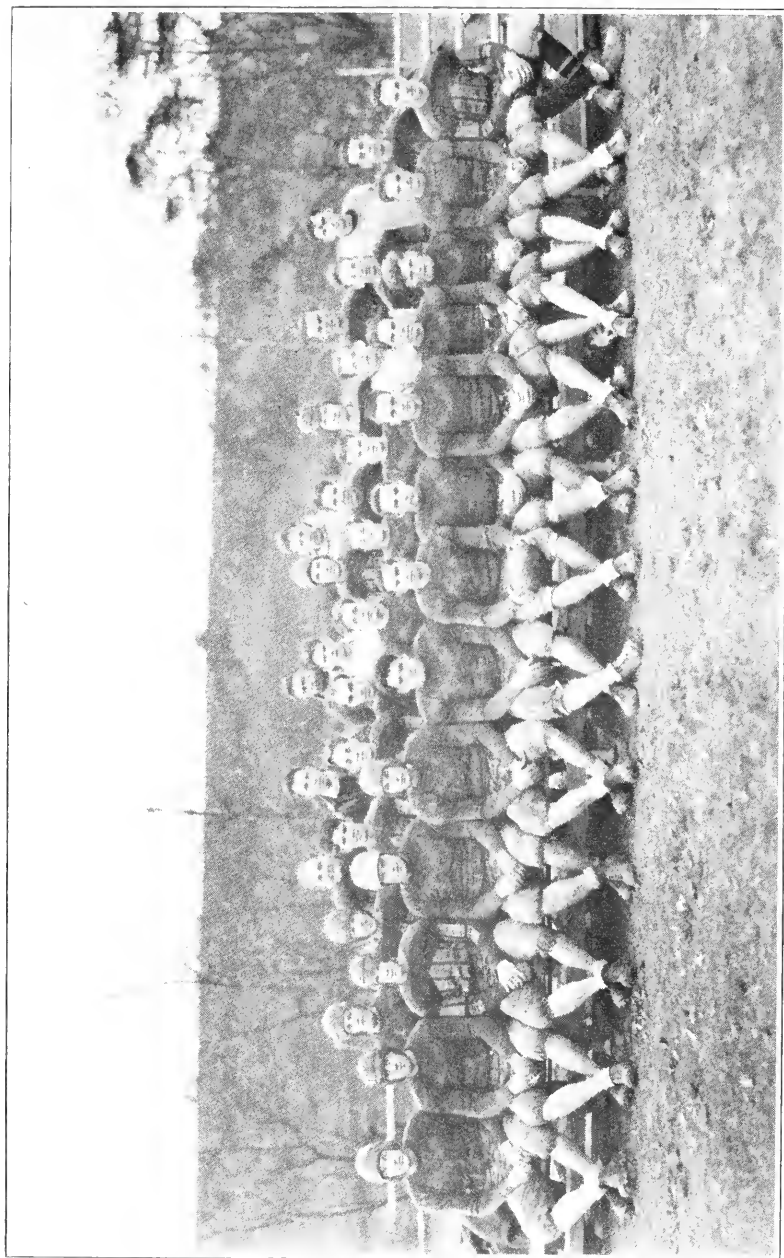
discussion of contemporary problems. It aims to show the better ethical standards which our political, social, industrial, and cultural institutions are striving to reach.

V. **TEACHING OF SOCIAL STUDIES.** (Group IV.) *3 hours per week.*
3 S. H. Credit.

This course is designed to acquaint the student with the methods, aims, and objectives of the Social Studies in the Junior-Senior High School. Content material of the Social Studies is introduced only as a means of illustrating these methods and objectives. The course also aims to develop a civic consciousness in the prospective teacher.

VI. **POLITICAL SCIENCE.** *3 hours per week, 3 S. H. Credit.*

This course is given in the last year of the four-year course to prespective teachers in the social studies field, who have had preliminary courses in American History, European History, and American Government. The work aims to give a view of political development and organization of contemporary governments; to state and analyze political theory underlying political trends and practices in local, state, and national governments; and to indicate modern trends in international relationships.



Varsity Football Squad—1930

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Purpose

The State Department of Public Instruction has designated the State Teachers College, Bloomsburg, Pennsylvania as one of the institutions in which the high-school commercial teachers of the Commonwealth may be trained. The Bachelor of Science in Education degree is conferred on the completion of the Commercial Teacher Training Curriculum authorized by the State Council of Education.

Graduates of this course are fully certified to supervise or teach commercial subjects in the secondary schools of Pennsylvania. This curriculum is so broad that it not only prepares students to teach but also gives them the choice of several business vocations. The training provides adequate preparation in business theory and skills as well as teaching theory and practice.

Entrance Requirements

Since this course is of college grade, advanced credit for commercial work completed in secondary schools is not granted. Previous commercial training is not necessary to successfully pursue this commercial teacher training course. Many students complete this course without having had instruction in commercial subjects in high school.

Advanced Standing

Entrants who have earned previous college credits should submit a transcript of such work before they enroll. If advanced standing for work completed in other institutions is expected, credit transcripts should accompany the application for enrollment. Advanced standing will be granted for work completed in other institutions of college grade, when, in the judgment of the Director, such courses seem to be equivalent to subjects contained in the Commercial Teacher Training Curriculum.

If a tentative evaluation of completed college work is desired, a transcript showing the name of the course, the grade, and the credit hours should be forwarded to the Director of the Department of Commerce. This evaluation may precede the enrollment of the student.

Certification Information

The object of this course is to prepare commercial teachers for the public schools of Pennsylvania. In accordance with the regulations of the State Council of Education, approved December 7, 1929, high-school graduates who purpose to prepare for teaching commercial subjects must take a four-year Teacher Training course (or

the equivalent) approved by the Department of Public Instruction.

"(1) After September 1, 1931 no temporary standard certificate will be issued or validated for the secondary field except where three years of approved post-high school preparation shall have been completed. Observation, participation, and practice teaching of not fewer than six semester hours or its equivalent must be a part of the required preparation;

"(2) After September 1, 1932, the temporary standard certificate will be issued or validated for the secondary field only upon completion of four years of approved post-high school preparation."

*Bulletin No. 2, Certification of Teachers Regulations
of State Council of Education*

Equipment

Business skills and practice cannot be learned wholly from books. The Department of Commerce is well equipped with the most modern office machines and devices. All desks, tables, chairs, files and other business equipment are new. Students learn to operate adding machines, posting and bookkeeping machines, calculating machines, multigraphs, mimeographs, addressographs and dictaphones. By operating these machines, students acquire a well-rounded knowledge of the mechanics of business which is invaluable in teaching.

Business Experience Requirements

Actual business experience on the part of the commercial teacher is vital. In addition to the office, clerical, and secretarial subjects outlined in the curriculum, the participation of students is required in actual business situations:

1. Two months in Selling or Store Practice,
2. Two months in Secretarial, Stenographic or Typing Practice,
3. Two months in Bookkeeping or Clerical Practice.

The place and conditions under which the actual experience takes place must be approved by the Director of the Department of Commerce. Credit may be granted for experience procured prior to enrollment.

In our Business and Office Practice Department students come in contact with the environment and atmosphere of business. A large part of the practical business experience may be gained in our Practice Department.

Practice Teaching

Students complete twice the number of hours practice teaching that the Department of Public Instruction requires. Actual school contact for practice teachers is provided by using the high schools of several adjacent cities as teaching centers. For one semester stu-

dents carry the schedule of a regular teacher with extra-curricular activities. During this apprenticeship period, the supervisors and critics of the Department of Commerce visit the student teachers for conference purposes. General conferences are held from time to time with all practice teachers present.

This plan has received favorable mention from the National Bureau of Education.

Selecting a College

Anyone thinking of becoming a commercial teacher should write the Department of Public Instruction, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, to ascertain the standing of the institution he contemplates entering. The character of college work offered, the ability to properly certify graduates, and the success of graduates should be considered in the choice of a college.

Opportunities for Graduates

There is a great demand in Pennsylvania at the present time for properly trained, degree-holding commercial teachers. With the changing certification requirements, properly trained commercial teachers will find their way into positions as supervisors and heads of commercial departments in the various secondary schools.

Until recent years little commercial work was offered in the junior high schools. In connection with the exploratory and vocational guidance work carried on in the junior high schools, courses in Junior Business Training and other similar courses have been rapidly growing in favor. As a result, properly trained teachers are in demand.

The demand for commercial teachers may easily be accounted for by figures from public and private sources which show that one third of the high-school students are pursuing commercial courses. Judging from the steady growth of the last five years, it would seem that the demand for degree-trained teachers in the commercial field will continue. Undoubtedly there will be a steady change in methods, skills and techniques used in teaching. The State Teachers College may well be expected to do pioneer work in progressive commercial education.

Teacher Placement

The Department of Commerce acts as a clearing-house for employment purposes. Our graduates are placed through the Teacher Placement Bureau without charge. Teachers in service are enabled in many instances to secure better positions through the placement service of the Department. By cooperating with the Placement Bureau of the Department of Public Instruction, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, very satisfactory results are obtained.

Summer Session

A Summer Session of six weeks is conducted to meet the needs of the following groups of students:

1. Fully certified experienced teachers who desire to become better teachers through a study of the most recent methods and subject matter of commercial education
2. Commercial teachers who wish to secure higher certification
3. Teachers who wish to continue their training for the degree of B. S. in Education
4. Those teachers in training who wish to shorten the time necessary to complete the four-year course.

During the Summer Session courses are offered in the most modern commercial teaching theory, methods, and subject matter. Those interested in the Summer Session should write for a descriptive bulletin.

Expenses

The following expenses are a fair estimate for the average student for one semester:

| | |
|--|---------|
| Enrollment and Service Fee, paid by all students | \$20.00 |
| Board, Room, and Laundry, payable in advance | 144.00 |
| Tuition | Free |
| Commerce Course Fee (for use of typewriters and office machines) | 6.00 |
| Books and Supplies | 20.00 |

| | |
|---|----------|
| Estimated Total Expenses for one semester | \$190.00 |
|---|----------|

Thus the total yearly cost is about \$380.00 excluding personal expenses.

Students from out of the state or those under 17 years of age must pay tuition of \$105.00 a semester.

Application for Enrollment

High-school students interested in commercial teacher training should fill out and mail the Preliminary Enrollment Blank, which will be found in the back of the catalog. Upon the receipt of this blank, a copy of the official Admission Application Blank will be forwarded to the student. To complete the enrollment the student must fill out the blank and file it with the Dean of Instruction.

If the applicant wishes a room reserved, he must pay a registration deposit of \$10.00. Checks and money orders should be made to the order of Francis B. Haas, President.

For more specific information concerning the Department of Commerce, write H. A. Andruss, Director, Department of Commerce, State Teachers College, Bloomsburg, Pennsylvania.

DEPARTMENT OF MUSIC

Superior advantages are offered to those seeking a general education in music. Instruction is given by capable teachers of broad and successful experience.

The Department of Music affords for those who have studied music in its various phases the opportunity of continuing their study under efficient instructors. The teaching is not formal and standardized, but attempts to bring out the individuality of the student.

Music today is such an important factor in the development of the child that all teachers should at least understand the fundamentals of the art. Special attention is given to beginners. The result of establishing correct fundamental principles is steady, satisfactory growth development.

Courses are offered in Piano, Violin, Voice, Theory, Solfege, and Music History. Advanced students are offered the advantages of ensemble playing.

Classes in Piano Playing will be organized if the demand warrants. The aim of teaching piano in groups is to make it possible to give anyone who desires it a firm musical foundation on which to build for any future musical endeavor at minimum cost.

For students whose gifts and abilities warrant their studying and deciding on music as a profession, there are comprehensive Artists and Teachers' Courses.

The courses are planned to cover three or four years of study and students entering them must have had preparatory training sufficient to enable them to meet intermediate grade requirements.

Statements of proficiency are issued upon satisfactory completion of the requirements.

Expense for Music Students

Individual instruction in Piano, Voice or Violin, \$18.00 per semester for one-half hour lesson per week; \$36.00 for two half-hour lessons per week.

Individual instruction in Harmony or Analysis, \$18.00 per semester for one-half hour lesson per week; \$36.00 for two half-hour lessons per week.

Class instruction in History of Music, \$10.00 per semester.

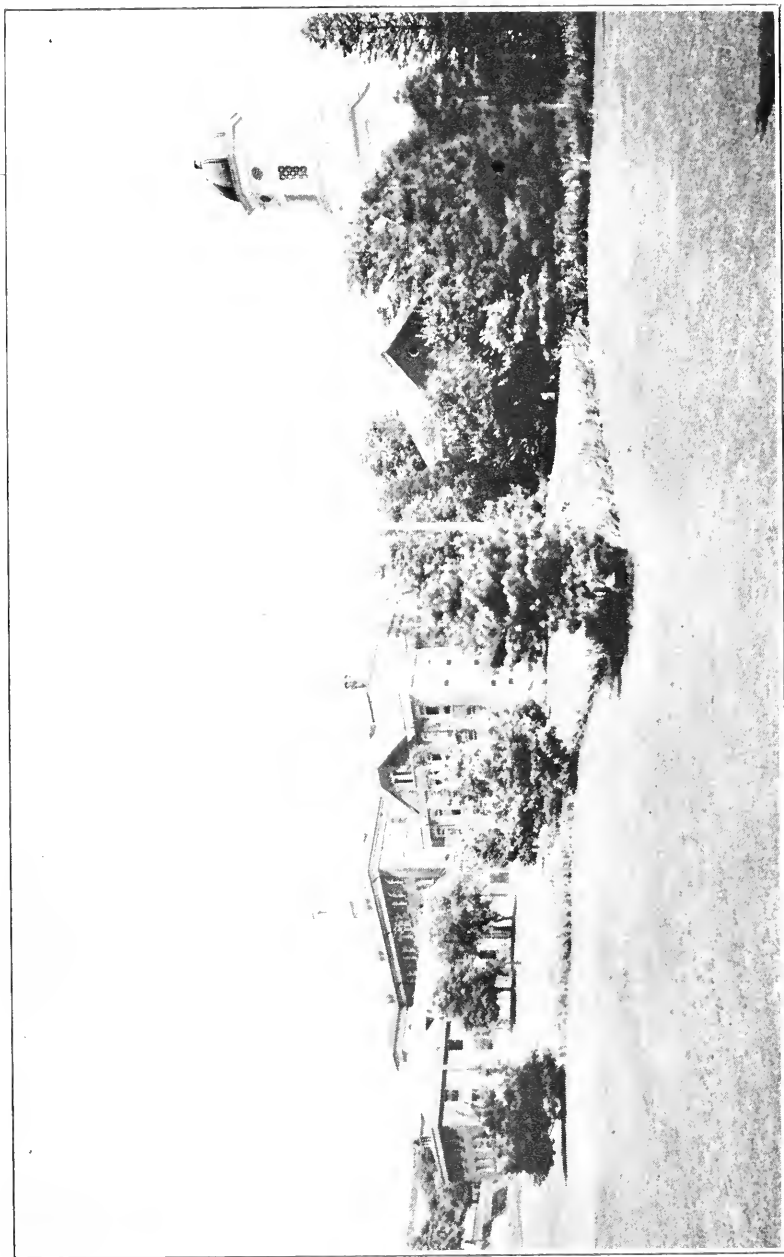
Use of piano for practice (one period daily) \$4.00 per semester.

Use of piano for practice (one period daily) for those not taking special lessons, \$6.00 per semester.

All payments must be made by the half-semester in advance before students will be allowed to register.

Students taking less than the work of a semester will be charged at the lesson rate of \$1.50.

No rebate will be made on account of lessons missed by students.



TRAINING SCHOOL
WALLER HALL
GYMNASIUM

MEMORIAL STAR
NOETLING HALL

CARVER HALL

CAMPUS FROM THE MEMORIAL STAR

LIST OF STUDENTS.

Four-Year Course Leading to B. S. in Education

SENIORS

Secondary Field

Baker, David H., Columbia
Bowman, Beatrice, Orangeville
Bowman, Elizabeth C., Bloomsburg
Creveling, Lewis L., Orangeville
Davis, James B., Ringtown
DeVoe, Edward T., Berwick
Dildine, Gladys J., Orangeville
Dyer, John W., Bloomsburg
Evans, Elouise J., Bloomsburg
Faus, Frank V., Bloomsburg
Gibbons, Helen B., Benton
Gilmore, Rebecca, Bloomsburg
Golder, Frank J., Bloomsburg
Hayes, Catherine F., Berwick
Henry, Thomas L., Wilkes-Barre
Horne, G. Edward, Shamokin
Ivey, Ila A., Bloomsburg
Jaffin, Nicholas, Berwick
Keller, Doyle C., Muncy Valley
Keller, Elsie V., Muncy Valley
Kirker, Thomas J., Columbia
Kisner, Dorothy B., Muncy
Knierim, Robert F., Scranton
Krolikowski, Eugene, Glen Lyon
Kurtz, Samuel W., Milton

Lanterman, Harold H., Berwick
McKenzie, Arthur C., Bloomsburg
Maynard, Helen L., Chinchilla
Meixell, Marion R., Espy
Morgan, Norman G., Lock Haven
Morris, John E., Forty Fort
Morrissey, Theodore, Wanamie
Palsgrove, Orval C., Frackville
Pennington, Maynard J., Bloomsburg
Robbins, Winifred L., Orangeville
Sechrist, Doris S., Bloomsburg
Sekulski, Martin A., Glen Lyon
Sutliff, Robert G., Bloomsburg
Weaver, Wm. H., Bloomsburg
Wilson, Robert C., Bloomsburg
Wolever, Clarence R., Nanticoke
Yeager, Esther R., Holmesburg
Yock, Joseph J., Mahanoy City
Zimolzak, Chester, Glen Lyon

Elementary Field

Flick, Mary M., Bloomsburg
Park, Emily A., Berwick
Shaffer, Mrs. Margaret H., Bloomsburg

JUNIORS

Secondary Field

Adamson, John C., Mahanoy City
Arcus, Ida A., Bloomsburg
Brown, Robert A., Columbia
Callendar, Grace W., Berwick
DeMott, Lois M., Millville
Evans, Roy J., Bloomsburg
Fritz, Katharine L., Bloomsburg
Gillow, Lorna M., Lakewood
Gutter, Saul, Plymouth
Hall, John A., West Pittston
Harris, Ezra W., Bloomsburg
Hartman, Gerald C., Catawissa
Hibbard, Wilbur J., Wanamie
Hunsicker, Clarence L., Lehighton
John, Desda E., Bloomsburg
Johns, James J., Scranton
Kanjorski, Anthony E., Glen Lyon
Keller, Ethel M., Bloomsburg

Keller, Helen M., Mifflinburg
Keller, Inez, Muncy Valley
Krapf, Oliver H., Lehighton
Laird, Jessie F., Muncy
Liptzer, Maurice H., Catawissa
Mohan, Bernard E., Centralia
Morgan, Harold M., Scranton
Norbert, Genevieve M., Kingston
Oman, Glenn A., Bloomsburg
Perch, Frank J., White Haven
Rekas, Helen F., Berwick
Rinker, George S., Eldredsville
Robbins, Ivor L., Shickshinny
Shultz, Laura M., Kingston
Shultz, Margaret N., Bloomsburg
Slominski, Joseph A., Mocanaqua
Smith, Henry Edmond, Bloomsburg
Stere, Calvin Seymour, Millville
Thomas, Daniel E., Edwardsville

Wanbaugh, Wm. Gordon, Columbia
 Warman, Henry J., Scranton
 Zebrowski, Lottie, Kingston

Elementary Field

Feister, Lorene C., Berwick
 Fowler, Phyllis N., Berwick
 Girtan, Beatrice E., Bloomsburg

Gorrey, Dorothy M., Bloomsburg
 Howeth, Minnie E., Baltimore, Md.
 Lewis, M. Jean, Bloomsburg
 Thomas, Laura, Bloomsburg
 Wagner, Ruth L., Bloomsburg
 Werkheiser, Arlene P., Bloomsburg

SOPHOMORES

Secondary Field

Appleman, Ruth, Benton
 Beagle, Thomas H., Bloomsburg
 Beck, Melba C., Millvale
 Bender, LaRue G., Muncy Valley
 Betterly, Mary E., Bloomsburg
 Busch, Mildred A., Bloomsburg
 Byers, Chester W., Northumberland
 Coursen, Thomas S., Plymouth
 Cox, Charles N., Bloomsburg
 Crawford, Edith, Bloomsburg
 Creveling, Edna G., Bloomsburg
 Cullen, Gordon J., Berwick
 Cuthbert, Berenice E., Riverside
 DuBois, Grace A., Bloomsburg
 Evans, Frances L., Bloomsburg
 Fowler, Fred W., Espy
 Getz, Karl L., Bloomsburg
 Gilmore, Dorothy E., Bloomsburg
 Griffiths, Thos. John, Centralia
 Hartman, Thomas G., Berwick
 Hartman, Vida H., Bloomsburg
 Hensley, Charles F., Parsons
 Hiday, Clarissa B., Berwick
 Hinckley, James L., Berwick
 Hower, Wilbur L., Berwick
 Hummel, Woodrow W., Rupert
 James, William L., Wanamie
 Jenkins, Iva C., Condersport
 Kafka, Albert J., Haddock
 Kelley, Laura G., Northumberland
 Krauss, Milton L., Bloomsburg

Labeda, Joseph, Glen Lyon
 Laird, Olwyn K., Muncy
 Lawson, Lois, Bloomsburg
 Letterman, William E., Bloomsburg
 Lewis, John V., Wilkes-Barre
 Lyons, Dorothy E., Montoursville
 McCawley, Mary G., Pittston
 McFadden, Joseph D., Hazleton
 Mensch, June R., Bloomsburg
 Naus, Irene A., Fern Glen
 Oberman, Martha S., Camp Hill
 Orr, Richard W., Shickshinny
 Osborne, Charlotte E., Kingston
 Parker, Robert B., Millville
 Paul, Chas. B., Kaska
 Reng, Pauline E., Shickshinny
 Riggs, Carl G., Northumberland
 Rudawski, Nicholas, Alden Station
 Shepla, Alex, Alden Station
 Smith, Etta S., Berwick
 Snyder, Arthur H., Danville
 Strausser, Stanley C., Bloomsburg
 Timbrell, John Q., Berwick
 Troy, Clair E., Nuremberg
 Whitenight, Theodore S., Bloomsburg
 Williams, James, Edwardsville
 Yaretski, Walter, Glen Lyon
 Yozviak, Leo V., Wilkes-Barre

Elementary Field

Schnyler, Mary F., Bloomsburg

FRESHMEN

Secondary Field

Acker, Priscilla T., Hazleton
 Ashworth, Elbert W., Bloomsburg
 Barba, Thalia L., Scranton
 Baum, Edward H., Nuremberg
 Chudzinski, Frank J., Forest City
 Creasy, William T., Catawissa
 Curwood, Bernice J., Shickshinny
 Dagnell, Esther E., Mainville
 Deppen, Richard P., Danville
 Dunkelberger, Madalyn G., Berwick

Eroh, Miriam G., Nescopeck
 Eyer, Jean M., Berwick
 Foote, Grace E., Bloomsburg
 Garman, Roy S., Trevorton
 Harvey, Chas. Reynold, Broadway
 Hiney, Walter G., Berwick
 Hippensteel, Mahlon Lee, Bloomsburg
 Hutton, Robert M., Bloomsburg
 Jaffin, Fred T., Berwick
 Jones, Aldwin D., Scranton

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Karchner, Roland T., Danville | Roan, Arden B., Espy |
| Karnes, James E., Espy | Runyan, Dorothy G., Bloomsburg |
| Keeler, Ronald F., Bloomsburg | Ryan, Anna M., Dummore |
| Kingsbury, Sheldon C., Berwick | Schraeder, Bolish C., Glen Lyon |
| Kreitzer, Howard M., Mechanicsburg | Shadle, Lester L., Nescopeck |
| Krummocker, Elizabeth R., White Haven | Stoughton, Ira H., Alden Station |
| Lehman, Emma M., Wilburton | Thomas, Emmanuel M., Wilkes-Barre |
| Marshman, Althine R., Freeland | Vandling, Alfred L., Mifflinville |
| Mensch, Catharine A., Catawissa | VanSickle, Robert H., Catawissa |
| Miller, Alfred H., Catawissa | Veale, Ellen L., Hazleton |
| O'Horo, Margaret M., Dummore | Watkins, Warren W., Catawissa |
| Partridge, John W., Trevorton | Wenner, Gladys M., Berwick |
| Peifer, Mark E., Mifflinville | Woolcock, Gerald M., Millville |
| Rishe, Maryruth, Bloomsburg | Young, William H., Wilkes-Barre |

COMMERCIAL CURRICULUM

Junior

Baker, Paul J., Hazleton

Sophomores

Greco, Frank J., Catawissa

Hartzel, James W., Almedia

Laudis, Emily A., Mechanicsburg

Schalis, Camille R., West Hazleton

Pyle, Marian C., West Chester

Watkins, Ethel A., Ashland

Yeany, Vivian A., Bloomsburg

Freshmen

Bayliff, Nora M., Vandling

Blain, Arden H., Benton

Blair, Edith M., Jenkintown

Brewington, Woodrow G., Benton

Brueckmann, J. George, Philadelphia

Edwards, Maude Mae, Bloomsburg

Evans, Mae E., Middleport

Feather, Grace V., Pottstown

Gribbin, Joseph, Dummore

Hinkel, Marion E., Berwick

Kapic, Helen M., Glen Lyon

Kitchen, A. Hower, Bloomsburg

Klingerman, Eleanor E., Mainville

Knauss, Thelma L., Nazareth

Lawless, Francis W., Bloomsburg

McHugh, Cornelius J., Hazleton

Matha, Georgia E., Sayre

Metz, Adelle A., Shamokin

Miller, Kerr L., Milton

Morgis, Genevieve G., Glen Lyon

Petro, Andrew P., Keiser

Pieri, Florence C., Mt. Carmel

Quick, Mildred M., Ashland

Raup, Robert L., Catawissa

Roberts, Kenneth A., Wiconisco

Rowlands, Eleanor L., Reading

Ruckle, Donald A., Bloomsburg

Savage, Pearl L., Berwick

Semie, Dorothy A., Steelton

Shuman, Freda H., Catawissa

Spotts, Harriet K., Shamokin

Taylor, Mary Elizabeth, Harrisburg

Thompson, William H., Scranton

Vanderslice, G. Jack, Bloomsburg

Welliver, Ruth K., Berwick

Yeager, Louise, Berwick

SENIORS

GROUP I (Primary Grades 1, 2, 3)

Balas, Josephine M., Wilkes-Barre

Banta, Helen A., Luzerne

Beale, Beatrice, Duncannon

Bettens, Florence C., Riverside

Blythe, Florence E., Nanticoke

Bombe, Louise H., Nanticoke

Bonham, Fannie M., Berwick

Boyer, Lulu, Lewistown

Cantwell, Margaret M., Plymouth

Carpenter, Theresa D., Hazleton

Cease, H. Jayne, Alden Station

Chiavacci, Nicia M., Pittston

Cole, Miriam Aileen, Millville

Conannon, Mary J., Shamokin

Coopey, Phyllis, Nanticoke

Davis, Mary F., Nanticoke

Davis, Naomi C., Peckville

Delliquanti, Rose E., Pittston

Dougherty, Kathryn M., Tuscorora
 Dugan, Catherine J., Shamokin
 Edmunds, Naoma M., Nanticoke
 Eshleman, Isabel, Berwick
 Fahringer, Jane L., Berwick
 Fairchild, Ruth E., Lewisburg
 Fisher, Mary C., Freeburg
 Forgeng, Dorothy J., Scranton
 Fortner, Lydia R., Bloomsburg
 Frank, Rose A., Gordon
 Frew, Anna E., Olyphant
 Galazin, Helen C., Nanticoke
 Gilbert, Evelyn E., Shenandoah
 Gorham, Mary E., Scranton
 Hart, Josephine E., Mainville
 Hartt, Miriam F., Bloomsburg
 Hegarty, Ellen M., Tamaqua
 Hirleman, Lois C., Almedia
 Hopkins, Julia M., Shenandoah
 Ingram, Catherine R., Nanticoke
 Jenkins, Bessie A., Nanticoke
 Jones, Dorothy Katherine, Scranton
 Jones, Estler C., Edwardsville
 Kazunas, Milda R., Shenandoah
 Keating, Dolores E., Nanticoke
 Keefer, Hazel F., Bloomsburg
 Kehler, Mahel M., Locust Dale
 Kelly, Marie W., Bloomsburg
 Krauss, Eva C., Bloomsburg
 Kreigh, Charleen B., Bloomsburg
 Krug, Luella F., Berwick
 Liddell, Mildred E., Mahanoy City
 Linskill, Grace G., Potts Grove
 McDonald, Ruth A., Dunmore
 McMichael, Jennie E., Humlock
 Creek
 McNealis, Margaret L., Nanticoke
 Maddox, Margaret M., Nanticoke
 Meredith, Naomi F., Lewistown
 Miles, Mary C., Shenandoah
 Miller, Mildred R., Nescopeck
 Mills, Marjorie R., Nanticoke
 Murtha, Anne C., Scranton
 Noble, Retha M., Montrose
 Paden, Nola E., Berwick
 Quoos, Pearl M., Nanticoke
 Rabb, Anna Mildred, Danville
 Raiewski, Mary E., Glen Lyon
 Rhoades, Eleanor R., Wyoming
 Roachford, Marjory, Wilkes-Barre
 Roan, Harriet E., Bloomsburg
 Roberts, Jeanette, Scranton
 Roush, Alice K., Selinsgrove
 Rozanski, Mary S., Plymouth
 Shear, Grace L., Condersport
 Shedlowski, Wanda R., Parsons
 Shotsberger, Gladys M., Freeburg
 Snyder, Ruth N., Pillow
 Solonski, Anna A., Bloomsburg
 Stryjak, Helen G., Nanticoke
 Sutter, Ruth E., Glen Lyon
 Townsend, Dawn E., Bloomsburg
 Walborn, Helen M., Selinsgrove
 Waples, F. Beatrice, Espy
 Werchok, Leona M., Plymouth
 Williams, Ann, Scranton
 Williams, Catherine, Nanticoke
 Williams, M. Violette, Luzerne
 Withey, Evelyn L., Rock Glen
 Yabroski, Mary G., Ashley
 Zadra, Albina M., Freeland

SENIORS

GROUP II (Intermediate Grades 4, 5, 6)

Baskin, Vivian M., Drifton
 Beynon, Myfanwy M., Scranton
 Bower, Esther A., Chinchilla
 Boyer, Edith E., Selinsgrove
 Boyle, Mary P., Hazleton
 Challenger, Elizabeth M., Scranton
 Cochran, Elizabeth M., Berwick
 Cunningham, Helen C., Kingston
 Davies, Mary E., Edwardsville
 Derrick, Edna M., Sunbury
 Dobrowalski, Stella F., Duryea
 Dunn, Florence L., Jermyrn
 Eck, Margaret D., Allentown
 Ellis, Elva M., Edwardsville
 Empett, Doris E., New Milford
 Fawcett, Florence E., Berwick
 Poulke, Ruth M., Danville
 Foust, Dorothy M., Watsontown
 Fowler, Anna L., Berwick
 Fowler, Kathryn H., Berwick
 Francis, Beatrice, Peckville
 Frantz, Gladys M., Danville
 Freeman, Harold J., Wilkes-Barre
 Frick, Dorothy J., West Pittston
 Gitlovitz, Dora, Wilkes-Barre
 Harrison, Margie P., Humlock Creek
 Henrie, Romaine E., Berwick
 Hill, Rosa D., Jerseytown
 Hochberg, Florence C., Philadelphia
 Hubler, Elizabeth H., Gordon
 Johnstone, Mary E., Wilkes-Barre
 Jones, Dorothy Jean, Berwick
 Kasaczyn, Alice H., Scranton
 Kauffman, Grace R., Milton

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Keen, Winifred, Glen Lyon | Rosser, Helen C., Scranton |
| Kelchner, Erma V., Shickshinny | Sheridan, Eleanor C., Nanticoke |
| Kelly, Mary E., Edwardsville | Shook, Marion L., Pittston |
| Kepner, Sue O., Berwick | Sides, Emilie L., Berwick |
| Klingman, Harriet B., Sunbury | Simonovitz, Estelle F., Plymouth |
| Levers, Dorothy R., Milton | Skuba, John, Jr., Wilkes-Barre |
| Mack, Charlotte, Forty-Fort | Twp. |
| Maines, Dorothy E., Peckville | Taylor, E. Marie, Dushore |
| Mann, Lillian E., Pittston | Urban, Anne B., Pittston |
| Marcin, Stephen G., Kingston | VanBuskirk, Elizabeth M., Kings- |
| Masluski, Nellie D., Edwardsville | ton |
| Michael, Maude A., Berwick | Wagner, Cora Mae, Shamokin |
| Mileskay, Jean M., Forest City | Wilkes, John J., Alden Station |
| Miller, Rachael E., Berwick | Williams, Reba E., Scranton |
| Morgan, Annie T., Nanticoke | Williams, Ruth M., Peckville |
| Morgan, Elizabeth M., Plymouth | Wolfe, Genevieve G., Alderson |
| Morgan, Sara D., Edwardsville | Womer, Pauline, Sunbury |
| Murko, Lenore R., Berwick | Wood, John G., Dickson City |
| Ollendick, Anna K., Chinchilla | Wyandt, Lois M., Scranton |
| Ondovchak, Agnes D., Plymouth | Yocum, Hilda D., Milton |
| Pelak, William J., Edwardsville | |

SENIORS

GROUP III (Rural Grades 4-8)

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Appelman, Helen M., Danville | Ivey, Lois M., Rupert |
| Aten, Fred T., Catawissa | Jacoby, Ethel E., Barnesville |
| Bangs, Helen E., Rohrsburg | Kile, Esther L., Rohrsburg |
| Bitler, Mae E., Millville | Klinger, Marion E., Nuremberg |
| Bittner, Amy E., Catawissa | Lewis, Ellwood M., Olyphant |
| Bolich, Harry F., Milton | Lewis, Kaom Mae, Drums |
| Booth, Barbara M., Eagles Mere | Mowery, Florence A., Espy |
| Clark, Minnie S., Dornsife | Olshchefsky, Minnie B., Catawissa |
| Davis, Creta M., Zion Grove | Reichard, Paul, Light Street |
| Derr, LaRue C., Jerseytown | Robbins, Eva W., Millville |
| Evancho, Peter, Eckley | Roman, Frank J., Wilkes-Barre |
| Fabringer, Clara E., Catawissa | Shultz, Winifred, Berwick |
| Ferry, Mildred E., McAdoo | Smith, Lydia A., Dallas |
| Foust, A. Marie, Washingtonville | Stackhouse, Catharine H., Hunt- |
| Graybill, Kathryn A., Paxtonville | ington Mills |
| Haggerty, Regina B., Mary D | Stewart, Margaret P., Catawissa |
| Harris, Irene, Hickory Corners | Talcott, Enid S., Shickshinny |
| Harrison, Ada F., Huntingdon Mills | VanDine, Earl H., Montoursville |
| Hawk, Kenneth E., Bear Creek | Weikel, Arla P., Shamokin |
| Hess, Corinne A., Bloomsburg | Williard, Raymond W., Trevorton |
| Hutchings, Esther A., Uniondale | Witheridge, George Keith, Wyoming |

FIRST YEAR STUDENTS (Groups I, II & III)

| | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Albertson, Catherine M., Berwick | Barauskas, Monica M., Shenandoah |
| Applegate, Lesta, Millville | Benner, Kathryn M., Lewistown |
| Arasin, Frances A., Carbondale | Berger, Mae, Bloomsburg |
| Arnold, Margaret E., Parsons | Bernosky, Julia V., Minersville |
| Aten, Woodrow W., Catawissa | Bialkowski, Olga H., Scranton |
| Baer, Pearl L., Shickshinny | Boyer, Gladys R., Pillow |
| Baker, Reta F., Nescopeck | Bray, Mary M., Nanticoke |
| Bangs, Donald E., Rohrsburg | Bray, Phoebe B., Nanticoke |

- Breisch, Mary Louise, Catawissa
 Brennan, Helen L., Shamokin
 Brennan, Mary C., Centralia
 Broza, Sophia S., Glen Lyon
 Bubb, Ida M., Berwick
 Carle, M. Madalene, Kingston
 Carr, John R., Luzerne
 Cecchini, Dora M., West Wyoming
 Cerine, Wilhelmina M., Scranton
 Chevitski, Anna L., Kingston
 Clapp, Eleanor B., Danville
 Cole, Mary Elizabeth, Waymart
 Connors, Dorothy A., Jeddo
 Connor, Lillian, Edwardsville
 Contini, Congetta A., Freeland
 Davis, Charlotte E., Ashland
 Davis, Mary E., Pittston
 DeHaven, Morris D., Wilkes-Barre
 Derby, Almeda L., Scranton
 Derr, Thelma C., West Hazleton
 Devine, Eleanor D., Mt. Carmel
 Devine, Marie L., Centralia
 Dimmick, Mildred M., Scranton
 Draina, Irene T., Ashley
 Dutchak, Longina Y., Scranton
 Eble, Jack A., Bloomsburg
 Evans, Esther, Bloomsburg
 Eves, Mary A., Schnylkill Haven
 Feldcamp, William P., Dunmore
 Felker, Ethel M., Beaver Springs
 Francis, Margaret J., Edwardsville
 Furlani, William C., Atlas
 Gasewicz, Emma, Glen Lyon
 Gerosky, Frank J., Pittston
 Getz, Jesse, Millville
 Glenn, Hartie E., Sunbury
 Gori, Louise R., Nicholas
 Gruver, Florence H., Pittston
 Hackett, Margaret E., Audenried
 Hafer, Elizabeth G., Muncy
 Haggy, Ruth E., Millinburg
 Harris, Ann P., Taylor
 Hartman, Dorothy N., Danville
 Hartt, Sarah E., Bloomsburg
 Hendrickson, Margaret M., Danville
 Henry, Alys, Wilkes-Barre
 Hornberger, Gertie R., Shamokin
 Howells, Ann Louise, Taylor
 Hunsinger, Marie G., Millinville
 Isaacs, Florence A., Forty-Fort
 Johns, Helen J., Honesdale
 Johnston, Laura Evelyn, Jerseytown
 Jones, Dorothy G., Taylor
 Jones, Dorothy Jenkins, Kingston
 Jones, Helen Elizabeth, Plymouth
 Kane, Margaret V., Centralia
 Keirnan, Phyllis M., Dickson City
 Kostenbauder, Blanche L., Bloomsburg
 Kramer, Cecilia A., Excelsior
 LaFrance, Rhea A., Meshoppen
 Lawton, Irma, Millville
 Lawton, Lois E., Millville
 Lentz, Sarah E., Bloomsburg
 Levan, Harriet A., Catawissa
 Lewis, Gwendolyn E., Freeland
 Lewis, Vivienne, Shaft
 Llewellyn, Margaret, Peckville
 Long, John A., Fisher's Ferry
 McCormack, Ruth E., Scranton
 McHose, Alice Lucille, Hazleton
 Materevicz, Eleanor I., Glen Lyon
 Meade, Catherine G., Pittston
 Milazza, Carmella G., Wyoming
 Miller, Garfield J., White Haven
 Miller, Russell F., Shamokin
 Monroe, Ellen L., Peckville
 Mordan, Blanche D., Benton
 Morgan, Jeanne L., Jermyn
 Naryaukas, Mildred D., Shenandoah
 Neiswender, Grace T., Mt. Carmel
 Omichinski, Genevieve M., Glen Lyon
 Oshinsky, Ramona H., Ranshaw
 Oswald, Gertrude E., Scranton
 Parr, Allen W., Millinville
 Pealer, Esther, Stillwater
 Peterson, Edith H., Taylor
 Piatt, Helen S., Millville
 Picarella, Alvina E., Shamokin
 Pizer, Venita C., Peckville
 Polick, George, Freeland
 Price, Doris M., Shaft
 Rhinard, Theron R., Berwick
 Richards, Hope G., Elysburg
 Rinard, Mabel E., Sunbury
 Roberts, Lillian M., Plymouth
 Romberger, Pauline E., Pitman
 Rowett, Alice M., Luzerne
 Saylor, Esther A., Beavertown
 Schlauch, Adam L., Nuremberg
 Schilling, Sara E., Lewistown
 Shaw, Mary E., Lewistown
 Shellenberger, John P., Bloomsburg
 Shovlin, Mercedes E., Mt. Carmel
 Showers, Verna Pauline, Milton
 Shusser, Hester L., Catawissa
 Small, Hazel M., Catawissa
 Smith, Catherine A., Kingston
 Smith, Catherine Hoff, Sunbury
 Smith, Grace Ruth, Sunbury

Smith, Helen J., Scranton
 Sopchak, Michael P., Simpson
 Standish, Blanche, Freeland
 Standish, Marie M., Freeland
 Stine, Ruth Anna, Paxinos
 Strickler, Edith C., Mifflinburg
 Strunk, Louise G., Kingston
 Sutliff, Carolyn, Shickshiny
 Sutliff, Harriet E., Bloomsburg
 Thomas, Muriel E., Glen Lyon
 VanBuskirk, Helen M., Kingston

VanMaanen, Millicent M., Shamokin
 Vollrath, Mary A., Nanticoke
 Wagner, Anna E., Mt. Carmel
 Wagner, Myrtle Irene, Mifflinburg
 Walter, Hazel M., Freeburg
 Washeleski, Leo L., Kulpmont
 White, Alma E., Frackville
 Zeigler, Virginia R., Herndon
 Ziemba, Estelle F., Simpson
 Zimmerman, Sarah C., Berwick
 Zydanowicz, Emily V., Glen Lyon

STUDENTS IN RESIDENCE CLASSES FOR TEACHERS IN SERVICE

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Andrews, Gertrude M., Bloomsburg | Merrell, Olin J., Millville |
| Appleman, Leslie Ray, Benton | Miller, Claude E., Wapwallopen |
| Banghart, Lee W., Berwick | Miller, Harold R., Bloomsburg |
| Baron, John J., Nanticoke | Miller, Walter A., Shamokin |
| Baucher, Gertrude, Wilkes-Barre | Moser, Mary R., Danville |
| Beldowicz, Celia M., Glen Lyon | Peek, Victor V., Ranshaw |
| Benson, Mildred C., Wilkes-Barre | Pensyl, Maree E., Bloomsburg |
| Bower, Mabel A., Berwick | Reel, Dorothy J., Wilkes-Barre |
| Breece, Frank J., Millville | Reese, John M., Parsons |
| Callender, Phyllis M., Berwick | Richards, Llewellyn C., Shamokin |
| Cornell, Mrs. Thelma, Broadway | Samuel, Naomi M., Nanticoke |
| Eberle, Madeline M., Loenst Gap | Sands, B. Donald, Bloomsburg |
| Eshleman, Miriam I., Berwick | Savage, Mary E., Benton |
| Farley, Earl T., Lehman | Schaeffer, Cora E., Berwick |
| Fischer, Thomas Edison, Glen Lyon | Shannon, Ruth E., Berwick |
| Fischer, Willbur G., Glen Lyon | Skladany, Anna E., Plymouth |
| Harris, Ruth, Berwick | Smethers, Amy B., Berwick |
| Heath, Charles E., Shamokin | Stokes, Blake J., Bloomsburg |
| Hileman, Dorothy E., Bloomsburg | Strenkoski, Aloysius F., Shamokin |
| Hughes, Pauline E., Catawissa | Swinehart, Wm. T., Trevorton |
| Kivler, Grace B., Nanticoke | Troy, Roy F., Nuremberg |
| Kline, Mrs. Harriet H., Bloomsburg | Ulshafer, Warren C., Nesquehoning |
| Kline, Viola Mae, Catawissa | Vanderslice, Sara D., Bloomsburg |
| Long, Bessie M., Bloomsburg | Wanich, Carl G., Light Street |
| McDevitt, Cauley B., Shamokin | Yeager, Lucille E. M., Berwick |
| McHenry, Ward K., Benton | Yetter, Martha V., Bloomsburg |
| Martz, Ruth Lucille, Berwick | Zeck, Louis, Alden Station |
| Medo, Rose, Glen Lyon | Zimmerman, Russel C., Berwick |
| Merrell, Cleo M., Rohrsburg | Zydanowicz, Clara A., Glen Lyon |
| Merrell, Mrs. Olin J., Millville | |

SUMMER SESSION—1930

| | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Abbott, Kathryn M., Rupert | Baker, David H., Columbia |
| Allen, Marjorie Sarah, Strong | Baker, Paul John, Hazleton |
| Andrews, Bertha A., Bloomsburg | Balas, Josephine Mary, Wilkes- |
| Andrews, Gertrude M., Bloomsburg | Barre |
| Appleman, Leslie Ray, Benton | Ball, Katherine E., Factoryville |
| Averett, Pearl M., Shavertown | Bamford, George Edmund, Wilkes- |
| Baer, Leroy A., Berwick | Barre |
| Baker, Edgar Raymond, Benton | Banghart, Lee W., Berwick |

- Baylor, Grace E., Montandon
 Beach, Ludwig A., Huntingdon Mills
 Beale, Beatrice B., Duncannon
 Beck, Melba C., Millville
 Beck, Ruth G., Sunbury
 Belles, Sylvan M., Shickshinny
 Bennett, Donald Eugene, Millville
 Bickert, Loie Catherine, Catawissa
 Bitler, Mae Erla, Millville
 Bittenbender, James R., Bloomsburg
 Bittner, Amy Enola, Catawissa
 Blaine, Alice A., Shickshinny
 Blasko, Margaret A., Ambler
 Bogart, Letha, Millville
 Bogni, Sabina R., Shamokin
 Bolich, Harry Frederick, Milton
 Bonham, Phyllis Marie, Hunlock Creek
 Booth, Barbara Marie, Eagles Mere
 Borkoski, Irene Marie, Peely
 Bower, Mabel A., Berwick
 Boyer, Naomi Rosalie, Catawissa
 Brace, Edith Estella, Wyoming
 Breece, Frank J., Millville
 Breisch, Mildred Irene, Catawissa
 Bridg, Dora Elizabeth, Atlas
 Brislin, Agatha Margaret, Oneida
 Brobst, Catherine Mae, Nuremberg
 Brown, Clark W., Wapwallopen
 Brown, Mrs. Helen Waltman, Wapwallopen
 Brunstetter, Lulu, Williamsport
 Burgess, Adaline, Wyoming
 Byers, Chester Wilbur, Northumberland
 Cabo, Henrietta Marie, Scranton
 Callender, Phyllis Mae, Berwick
 Campbell, Helen, Catawissa
 Campbell, Mand Elma, Riverside
 Cantwell, Margaret Martha, Plymouth
 Cavanaugh, Mae Rita, Coaldale
 Conannon, Mary Jane, Shamokin
 Cope, Marieatta, Shickshinny
 Cornell, Thelma Mae (Mrs.), Broadway
 Corsón, Roscoe Smith, Muncy
 Crawford, Edith, Bloomsburg
 Crouse, Margaret Irene, Berwick
 Crouser, Mary A., Northumberland
 Cullen, Thelma Elizabeth, Berwick
 Culp, Nora May, Sunbury
 Dallackeisa, Esther O., West Hazleton
 Dauberman, Beulah, Hartleton
 Davis, Ethel Margaret, Nuremberg
 Davis, Grace E., Mt. Carmel
 DeCosmo, Margaret Lena, Hazleton
 Dennis, Mrs. Ethel M., Shickshinny
 Dermody, Marguerite M., Scranton
 Derr, LaRue Charles, Jerseytown
 Dieffenbach, Henry Earl, Orangeville
 Dildine, Gladys Jeanette, Orangeville
 Dodson, Margaret Hazel, Benton
 Dugan, Catherine Josephine, Shamokin
 Dunn, Thomas J., Shamokin
 Dyer, John W., Bloomsburg
 Eade, Edith M., Nesquehoning
 Eberle, Madeline M., Locust Gap
 Edsell, Chas. Lyle, LeRaysville
 Ellsworth, Joseph A., Meshoppen
 Emgett, Doris E., New Milford
 Ermish, Sara Iva, Berwick
 Erwin, Dorothy H., Bloomsburg
 Eshleman, Miriam Isabelle, Berwick
 Evans, Elouise Josephine, Bloomsburg
 Fahringer, Blanche Y., Catawissa
 Farley, Earl T., Lewisburg
 Fetter, Donald Evans, Ringtown
 Ficca, Sylvester Charles, Atlas
 Fink, Mrs. Noma W., Wapwallopen
 Fischer, Wilbur G., Gen Lyon
 Foulke, Ruth Mary, Danville
 Fowles, Helena J., Tunkhannock
 Frank, Rose Alice, Gordon
 Frantz, Gladys Maude, Danville
 Freas, Floyd M., Millville
 Freas, Mary Sarah, Berwick
 Freeman, Harold John, Wilkes-Barre
 Frew, Anna Elizabeth, Olyphant
 Fritz, Katharine Isabelle, Bloomsburg
 Fritz, Iris E., Berwick
 Furlani, William C., Atlas
 Garvey, Margaret Kathryn, Ashland
 Geary, Anna R., Danville
 George, Patrick Paul, Hazleton
 Gilbert, Evelyn E., Shenandoah
 Gilmore, Rebecca, Bloomsburg
 Ginter, Earl Edgar, Ranshaw
 Gotshall, Lola L., Espy
 Graff, Julia Florence, Kulpmont
 Guenther, Mary Eleanor, Hazleton
 Hadsall, Marian Agnes, Alderson
 Hagenbuch, Kathryn M., Bloomsburg

- Hagenbuch, Mary K., Bloomsburg
 Harper, Mrs. Pauline Sharpless, Bloomsburg
 Harrison, Edith Charlotte, Hazleton
 Hawkins, Ray E., Galetton
 Heiser, Sara Elizabeth, Lewisburg
 Henninger, Dorothy Erna, Shamokin
 Henninger, Marion Gladys, Gowen City
 Henrie, Jeane Madeline, Mifflinville
 Hensley, Chas. Franklin, Parsons
 Heppe, Lois Muriel, Sheppton
 Hess, Hattie M., Alderson
 Hilbert, Mrs. Smith, Danville
 Hile, Nettie May, Catawissa
 Hill, Mrs. Miriam A., White Hall
 Hobbs, Margaret, Plymouth
 Hoffman, Edna G., Watsonstown
 Hornberger, Alma, Shamokin
 Hornberger, Eva M., Shamokin
 Horne, George Edward, Shamokin
 Hoover, Mildred Ethelda, Old Forge
 Hortop, Celia, Shickshinny
 Howeth, Marie Louise, Baltimore, Md.
 Hughes, Pauline Elizabeth, Catawissa
 Ivey, Ida, Bloomsburg
 Jayne, Stella, Tunkhannock
 Johnson, Edith M., Catawissa
 Johnstone, Mary Elizabeth, Wilkes-Barre
 Jones, Aldwin Davis, Scranton
 Jones, William B., Scranton
 Kahler, Martha Lillian, Muncy
 Keefer, Edith Catherine, Strawberry Ridge
 Keefer, Hannah Viola, Catawissa
 Keefer, Mary Helen, Strawberry Ridge
 Keller, Armond G., Bloomsburg
 Keller, Doyle C., Muncy Valley
 Kellam, Helen R., Sterling
 Keller, Fredda, Bloomsburg
 Kelly, Marie W., Bloomsburg
 Kelsey, John Elmer, Benton
 Kerstetter, J. Alvin, Gowen City
 Kimbal, Alice C., Bloomsburg
 Kirker, Thomas Joseph, Columbia
 Kivler, Grace Blanche, Nanticoke
 Kline, Mrs. Harriet Hartman, Bloomsburg
 Kline, Viola Mae, Catawissa
 Knoll, Paul B., Mainville
 Kraus, Edwin Wallace, Bloomsburg
 Kreamer, Edwin M., Jerseytown
 Kreamer, Eleanor R., Jerseytown
 Krolkowski, Eugene, Glen Lyon
 Kurtz, Samuel W., Milton
 Krug, Luella Frances, Berwick
 Laurenson, G. Edgar, Muncy Valley
 Lawrence, Elizabeth I., Sunbury
 Lebo, Elsie Mae, Shaft
 Levan, Bessie, Catawissa
 Liddell, Mildred Evelyn, Mahanoy City
 Lilley, Helen Elizabeth, Northumberland
 Litwhiler, Archie L., Scranton
 Long, Bessie May, Bloomsburg
 Long, Erla Geraldine, Briar Creek
 McClure, Dora, Berwick
 McDewitt, Canley Bart, Shamokin
 McFadden, Joseph Daniel, Hazleton
 McHenry, Ward Kline, Benton
 McKenzie, Arthur C., Bloomsburg
 McLaughlin, Arthur Francis, Free-land
 McMichael, Jennie Elizabeth, Hunlock Creek
 MacDougall, Mildred, Alderson
 Marshalec, Gertrude M., Nanticoke
 Martz, Ruth Lucille, Berwick
 Maust, Laura M., Bloomsburg
 Meixell, Genevieve E., Espy
 Menges, Cyril, Milton
 Menges, S. Lee, Turbotville
 Merrell, Cleo Mertella, Rohrsburg
 Merrell, Nola Loleta, Rohrsburg
 Merrell, Olin Judson, Rohrsburg
 Miles, Mary Catherine, Shenandoah
 Miller, Claude E., Wapwallopen
 Miller, Garfield John, White Haven
 Miller, Gertrude S., Bloomsburg
 Miller, Harold R., Bloomsburg
 Miller, Ralph Eaton, Bloomsburg
 Miller, Russell Floyd, Shamokin
 Miller, Walter Allen, Shamokin
 Mills, Mrs. Anna Manger, Milton
 Mohan, Bernard E., Centralia
 Monroe, Lina, Plymouth
 Moore, Ethel Laura, Nescopeck
 Mordan, Bessie L., Bloomsburg
 Morrissey, Theodore B., Wanamie
 Moser, Mary Rebecca, Danville
 Mowery, Florence Anna, Espy
 Mumaw, Grace Lucille, Hazleton
 Munson, Joy Iva, Bloomsburg
 Murko, Lenore R., Berwick
 Musselman, Wilbur B., Evers Grove

- Natitus, Victoria, Wilkes-Barre
 Nelson, Pauline E., Starrucca
 Nenmeister, Thelma Winifred, Shamokin
 North, Catherine Blanche, Dnshore
 O'Donnell, Mary Theresa, Hazleton
 Otto, Frank Theodore, Sayre
 Palsgrove, Orval C., Frackville
 Partridge, Marguerete M., Trevorton
 Partridge, William H., Trevorton
 Patterson, Jason S., Bloomsburg
 Paul, Charles B., Kaska
 Penman, Mabel Gertrude, Hazleton
 Pennington, Capitola O., Wilkes-Barre
 Poliwka, Vincent, Excelsior
 Pooley, Ruth E., Bloomsburg
 Preuhs, Ida Mary, Shamokin
 Pursel, Edna B., Bloomsburg
 Ramage, Gladys Eleanor, Pittston
 Readler, Lloyd M., Wapwallopen
 Reese, John McKell, Parsons
 Reese, Philip, Parsons
 Reichard, Paul, Light Street
 Reichenbach, Ray T., Middleburg
 Roan, William Bernard, Espy
 Robbins, Eldora Blanche, Orangeville
 Robbins, Eva Winifred, Millville
 Roush, Alice Kathryn, Selinsgrove
 Roushey, Lonise, Trucksville
 Rutter, Elizabeth G., Bloomsburg
 Sack, George A., Glen Lyon
 Samler, Mildred, Beaver Meadow
 Savage, Mary Elizabeth, Benton
 Schell, Annie Eliza, Mainville
 Schell, Pearl Madeline, Nuremberg
 Schooley, Helen M., Jerseytown
 Schultz, Marie Helene, Shamokin
 Shain, Leone M., Tamaqua
 Sholly, Evelyn M., Kulpmont
 Shultz, Laura Mae, Kingston
 Shultz, Olive W., Danville
 Sibly, Richard T., Benton
 Sickler, Mary E., Dallas
 Sidler, Susan Elizabeth, Danville
 Skladany, Anna Elizabeth, Plymouth
 Slusser, Hester Irene, Bloomsburg
 Small, Elsie Mae, Catawissa
 Smith, Agnes M., Fishers Ferry
 Smith, Irene Mildred, Wapwallopen
 Smith, Leon Leroy, Roulette
 Solonski, Anna Agnes, Wilkes-Barre
 Sponseller, A. Nevin, Mainville
 Stackhouse, Catharine H., Hunting-ton Mills
 Stamm, Laura Reba, Strawberry Ridge
 Stander, Mabel C., Bloomsburg
 Stellfox, Thelma A., Mt. Carmel
 Stewart, Margaret Perl, Catawissa
 Stiner, Cyril William, Orangeville
 Stockoska, Victoria, Peely
 Sutliff, Robert Groff, Bloomsburg
 Taylor, Martha M., Bloomsburg
 Thomas, John M., Kingston
 Thomas, Laura, Bloomsburg
 Thomas, Margaret Betty, Pittston
 Timony, Anthony F., Freeland
 Trembley, H. Myrtle, Bloomsburg
 Trettel, Josephine Amelia, Beaver Meadows
 Troy, Roy Frederick, Nuremberg
 Turner, Archibald B., Alden Station
 Tyner, Sybil Elizabeth, Ashland
 Ulshafer, Warren C., Nesquehoning
 Updegraff, Alice Elizabeth, Williamsport
 Uzdilla, Anna Irene, Wilkes-Barre
 Vail, Ethel, Jermyn
 Vanderslice, Sara D., Bloomsburg
 Vanderslice, Elisha H., Bloomsburg
 Vanderslice, Marjorie, Bloomsburg
 Wambaugh, William Gordon, Columbia
 Wanich, Carl Glenn, Light Street, Pa.
 Waples, F. Beatrice, Espy
 Washeleski, Leo L., Kulpmont
 Wasley, Anna Mary, Shenandoah
 Wasley, Donald H., Shenandoah
 Waters, Lucie Alice, Catawissa
 Waurin, Stephen A., Simpson
 Weightman, Rhoda, Nuremberg
 Weikel, Orville F., Gowen City
 Weikel, Warren J., Gowen City
 Welliver, Sara Alma, Bloomsburg
 Welliver, Miriam Edith, Catawissa
 White, Gertrude Lois, Ashland
 Wickizer, Margaret E., Factoryville
 Wilcox, Ward Beecher, W. Nanticoke
 Williams, James H., Wilkes-Barre
 Williard, Raymond W., Trevorton
 Wills, Odessa Irene, Centralia
 Wilson, Robert Carr, Bloomsburg
 Wolfe, Mary Helen, Washingtonville

| | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Wonsavage, Amelia T., Wilkes-Barre | Yock, Joseph J., Mahanoy City |
| Yabroski, Mary Gertrude, Ashley | Yocum, Hilda D., Milton |
| Yanke, Leona Beatrice, Evers Grove | Young, Harriet Ellen, Nescopeck |
| Yeager, Lucille E., Berwick | Zimmerman, Leslie, Trevorton |
| | Zimolzak, Chester, Glen Lyon |

SCHOOL OF MUSIC

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Alexander, Helene, Bloomsburg | Hutchings, Esther, Uniondale |
| Arcus, Max, Bloomsburg | Hutchinson, Dny, Bloomsburg |
| Baker, Harriet, Bloomsburg | Lehman, Emma, Mt. Carmel |
| Baker, Sidnea Jane, Epsy | Lewis, Eugenia, Bloomsburg |
| Beers, Robert, Bloomsburg | Lyle, John, Bloomsburg |
| Bennington, Dawn, Bloomsburg | McHenry, Shirley, Bloomsburg |
| Bittner, Amy, Catawissa | McNamee, Charles, Bloomsburg |
| Brinton, Gene, Epsy | McNamee, Kathryn, Bloomsburg |
| Comer, Eleanor, Orangeville | Megargel, Marjorie, Orangeville |
| Comer, Jack, Orangeville | Meixell, Fae, Epsy |
| Comer, Mary B., Orangeville | Miller, Alfred, Catawissa |
| Cowley, Louis, Bloomsburg | Miller, Isabella, Catawissa |
| Creasy, Margaret, Bloomsburg | Moore, Harriet M., Bloomsburg |
| Cromis, Dorothy, Bloomsburg | Pennington, Alice, Benton |
| Dillon, Mary Lou, Bloomsburg | Pensyl, Marce, Bloomsburg |
| Dunkelberger, Madalyn, Berwick | Pickett, Marian, Forty Fort |
| Ent, Editha, Bloomsburg | Porter, Robert, Bloomsburg |
| Evans, Esther, Bloomsburg | Rarig, Ruth, Numidia |
| Evans, Frances, Bloomsburg | Reber, Billy, Bloomsburg |
| Eversitt, Mrs. Orville, Epsy | Riggs, Carl G., Northumberland |
| Fausey, Clara, Bloomsburg | Rinard, Gladys, Catawissa |
| Fausey, Fay, Bloomsburg | Robert, Mrs. Olive, Bloomsburg |
| Feldman, Allan, Bloomsburg | Rotenburg, Carolyn, Bloomsburg |
| Feldman, Mrs. Ezra, Bloomsburg | Row, Betty, Bloomsburg |
| Feldman, Hobart, Bloomsburg | Schlauch, Jack, Bloomsburg |
| Fisher, Betty, Bloomsburg | Sharpless, Janet, Bloomsburg |
| Fleckenstine, Jean, Bloomsburg | Shortess, Anne, Bloomsburg |
| Frey, Marjorie, Bloomsburg | Shortess, Jack, Bloomsburg |
| Fritz, Mrs. Ray, Orangeville | Shuman, Freda H., Bloomsburg |
| Fritz, Sarah, Orangeville | Shuman, Helen, Shumans |
| Getz, Karl, Bloomsburg | Snyder, Mrs. Herman, Bloomsburg |
| Haas, Jean, Bloomsburg | Snyder, Rosemary, Bloomsburg |
| Haas, Mary, Bloomsburg | Snyder, Ruth M., Bloomsburg |
| Harper, Catherine, Bloomsburg | Sutliff, Harriet E., Bloomsburg |
| Hartzell, Robert, Bloomsburg | Unangst, Mrs. Edward, Catawissa |
| Hausknecht, Rose Mary, Bloomsburg | Ward, Elizabeth, Bloomsburg |
| Heistand, Ethel, Bloomsburg | Waters, Geraldine, Bloomsburg |
| Heistand, Suzanne, Bloomsburg | Wenner, Gladys M., Berwick |
| Hess, Janet, Bloomsburg | Wenner, Rebecca M., Orangeville |
| Hoffman, Janet, Epsy | Yeany, Louise C., Bloomsburg |
| | Yeany, Vivian, Bloomsburg |

ENROLLMENT (1930-31)

| | <i>Inter-</i> | | | <i>B. S. Degree</i> | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|
| | <i>Primary</i> | <i>mediate</i> | <i>Rural</i> | <i>Elem.</i> | <i>Secdy.</i> | <i>Com.</i> | <i>Total</i> |
| Freshman Class | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46 | 35 | 233 |
| (Semester Incomplete) .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 |
| Sophomore Class | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 59 | 7 | 67 |
| Junior Class | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 40 | 1 | 50 |
| Senior Class | 89 | 72 | 41 | 3 | 44 | .. | 249 |
| Teachers in Service | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 58 |
| Total | 89 | 72 | 41 | 13 | 189 | 43 | 682 |

REGISTRATION BY COUNTIES AND STATES, 1930-1931

Regular School

| | <i>Year</i> | <i>Summer Session</i> | |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| | <i>1930-31*</i> | <i>1930</i> | <i>Total</i> |
| Berks | 1 | | 1 |
| Bradford | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Carbon | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| Chester | 1 | | 1 |
| Clinton | 1 | | 1 |
| Columbia | 318 | 113 | 431 |
| Cumberland | 3 | | 3 |
| Dauphin | 5 | | 5 |
| Lackawanna | 61 | 9 | 70 |
| Lancaster | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| Lehigh | 2 | | 2 |
| Luzerne | 194 | 73 | 267 |
| Lycoming | 7 | 5 | 12 |
| Mifflin | 5 | | 5 |
| Montgomery | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Montour | 14 | 12 | 26 |
| Northampton | 1 | | 1 |
| Northumberland | 66 | 51 | 117 |
| Perry | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Philadelphia | 3 | | 3 |
| Potter | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Schuylkill | 36 | 22 | 58 |
| Snyder | 9 | 2 | 11 |
| Sullivan | 5 | 3 | 8 |
| Susquehanna | 6 | 1 | 7 |
| Union | 5 | 3 | 8 |
| Wayne | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 6 | 8 |
| Other States | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Total | <u>763</u> | <u>316</u> | <u>1079</u> |

* Including Music Students

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PRELIMINARY ENROLLMENT BLANK

This blank, together with a check or money order for \$10.00 payable to Francis B. Haas, President, should be mailed to State Teachers College, Bloomsburg, Pennsylvania, to insure enrollment. This \$10.00 is used as part payment of your registration fee. Do not send currency.

Name of Applicant _____
(Give Last Name First)

Address of Applicant _____
Number and Street

| Town | County | State |
|------|--------|-------|
| | | |

Date of Birth _____
Month Day Year

Do you desire to enter in September, January or June? _____

What is your church preference? _____

Give the town and county of the four-year high school from which you graduated. _____

(See other side)

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|--|--|

When did you graduate? _____

Is this your first enrollment in this institution? _____

Give the names and location of any institutions which you have attended since graduation from high school. _____

Check the curriculum in which you are interested:

| | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 4-year Commercial _____ | 4-year Elementary _____ |
| 4-year Secondary _____ | 2-year Elementary _____ |

The first three lead to the Baccalaureate Degree in Education.

Advance reservation deposits will be returned provided the College is notified at least three weeks before the opening of the semester of the desire to cancel the reservation.

Permission to live off the Campus will not be given as long as rooms are available in the dormitories. Special cases will be handled by the President.

Tuition is free except for out-of-state students and those under seventeen years of age.

Additional information and copies of this publication may be secured upon request from Francis B. Haas, President, State Teachers College, Bloomsburg, Pennsylvania.

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